

Ad- hoc

AODV

DSR

2002 2

Ad-hoc

AODV

DSR

2002 2

2001 12 26

()

()

()

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(2) Ad-hoc	3
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(4)	14
(5) AODV	15
(6) DSR	18
(7)	21
(8) 가 10 , 가 20m/sec	
AODV DSR	24
(9) 가 20 , 가 20m/sec	
AODV DSR	25
(10) 가 30 , 가 20m/sec	
AODV DSR	26
(11) 가 40 , 가 20m/sec	
AODV DSR	27
(12) 가 20 , 가 10m/sec	
AODV DSR	28
(13) 가 20 , 가 20m/sec	
AODV DSR	29
(14) 가 20 , 가 30m/sec	

		AODV	DSR		30
(	15)		가 10	AODV	
		DSR			32
(	16)		가 20	AODV	
		DSR			32
(	17)		가 30	AODV	
		DSR			33
(	18)		가 40	AODV	
		DSR			33

A Study on AODV and DSR Routing Protocols in Ad-hoc Mobile Networks

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Abstract

Ad-hoc networks consist of a set of mobile hosts that communicate using wireless links, without the use of other communicate support facilities (such as base stations, etc.). The topology of an Ad-hoc network changes due to the movement of mobile host, which may lead to sudden packet loss. Recently, the large amount of research has focused on the routing protocols needed in such an environment, however the researches of routing protocol performance analysis were not exhausted.

Accordingly, we simulated Ad-hoc mobile network that using AODV and DSR routing protocols. We use Ad-hoc mobile network topology size and node speed as simulation estimation-factor to analysis routing protocol performance. As the result of the simulation, we know that AODV is more sensitive than DSR about node speed, number of the node.

1.

,
가

PDA(Personal Digital Assistants)

가 .

(mobile wireless network) 1970

,

. , ,

,

.

가 가

.

(infra-structure) ,

(cell)

.

가 .

(base station) .

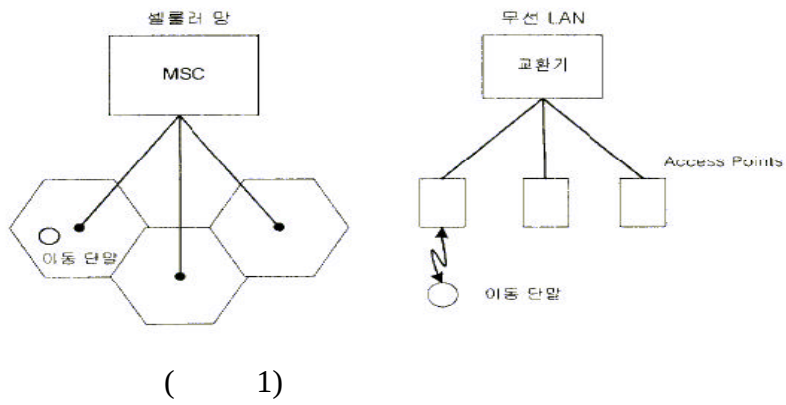
(mobile host)

가 가

. 가

,

handoff가 .



가

Ad-hoc Network

. Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)

Ad-hoc

가

PDA

Ad-hoc

, ,

가 . Ad-hoc

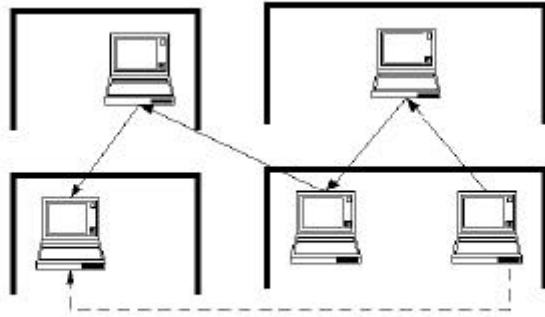
가

,

가

.

.



각 이동 단말이 라우터의 기능을 수행

(2) Ad-hoc

가

가

가

[1][18].

TCP , 가

. TCP 가

Ad-hoc TCP

. Ad-hoc

end-to-end

hop-by-hop

Ad-hoc

가 [2],[3].

, [6] Ad-hoc

TCP 가

,

.

, Ad-hoc

On-Demand AODV DSR .

On-Demand 가

TCP Sack

CBR .

. 1 , 2

TCP Ad-hoc

, Ad-hoc

On-Demand AODV DSR

. 3 NS-2

, 4

, 5

.

2.

TCP ,
Ad-hoc , Ad-hoc
.

2.1 TCP

TCP
TCP
가 , 가 TCP
Tahoe, Reno, Sack .

2.1.1 Tahoe

Tahoe slow-start
가 ssthredhold(Slow-Start threshole)
, Slow-Start
cwnd (Congestion Window)
sssthreshold

가 . Tahoe

Slow - Start

가

.

2.1.2 Reno

Reno

slow - start,

가 .

가 ,

.

.

3

가

가

.

1

slow - start

가

1/2

,

slow - start

.

Reno

,

가

가

2.1.3 Sack

Sack	Reno
------	------

가

- . Sack

Reno

2.2 Mobile Ad-hoc (MANET)

Ad-hoc Network
(multi-hop)

2.2.1 Ad-hoc

BS(Base Station:),
MSC(Mobile Switching Center), HLR(Home Location
Register), VLR(Vistor Location Register)
가 .
Ad-hoc Network (backbone)

, MSC

. HLR VLR
MAC(Medium Access Control)
Ad-hoc

[11][18].

,

MAC

,

MSC가 . 가

LAN

가

access point

. , Ad-hoc ,

, MSC

peer-to-peer

.

Ad-hoc

가

. , Ad-hoc

.

(topology)가

.

Ad-hoc

[18].

2.2.2 Ad-hoc

Ad-hoc

가

.

.

Ad-hoc

,

,

,

가

,

,

가 /

[11].

Ad-hoc

가

2Mbps

,

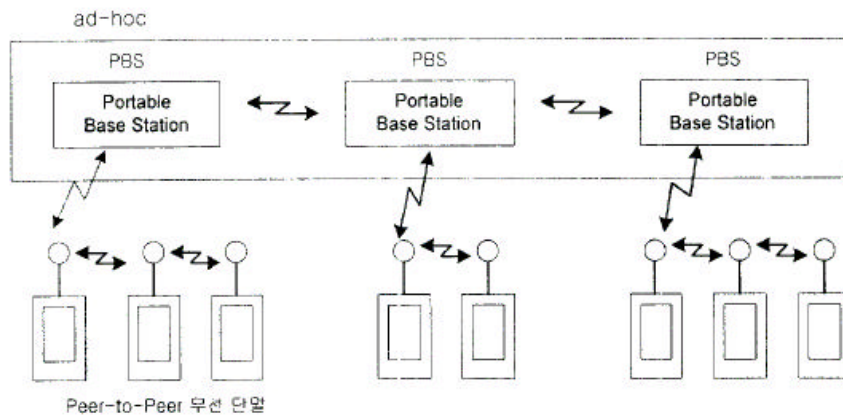
가

[6].

3

Ad-hoc

.



(3) Ad-hoc

2.3

가 Ad-hoc

가

. Ad-hoc

Ad-hoc

T able- Driven

On- Demand

가

. T able- Driven

가

가 .

T able- Driven

DSDV, WRP, GSR, FSR . On-Demand

가 . 가
가 가 .
,
.

On-Demand CBRP, DSR,
AODV, TORA [3][4].

2.4 AODV(Ad-hoc On-Demand Distance Vector)

AODV Ad-hoc
. DSR DSDV
On-Demand
DSR 가 hop-by-hop , ,
DSDV 가 .
AODV DSR 가
가 ,
가
,
DSDV

가 . hello

가

가 .

2.4.1 AODV

AODV

.

.

2.4.1.1

가

가

.

ID

가

.

,

(RREQ:

Route Request)

.

가 RREQ

,

RREQ

RREQ

RREQ

.

RREQ가

RREQ

가 .

RREQ가 가

, RREQ

. 가

가

RREQ

.

RREQ 가

가

RREQ .

가 RREQ가 가

. 가

가 ,

RREQ (RREP: Route Reply)

.

RREQ 가

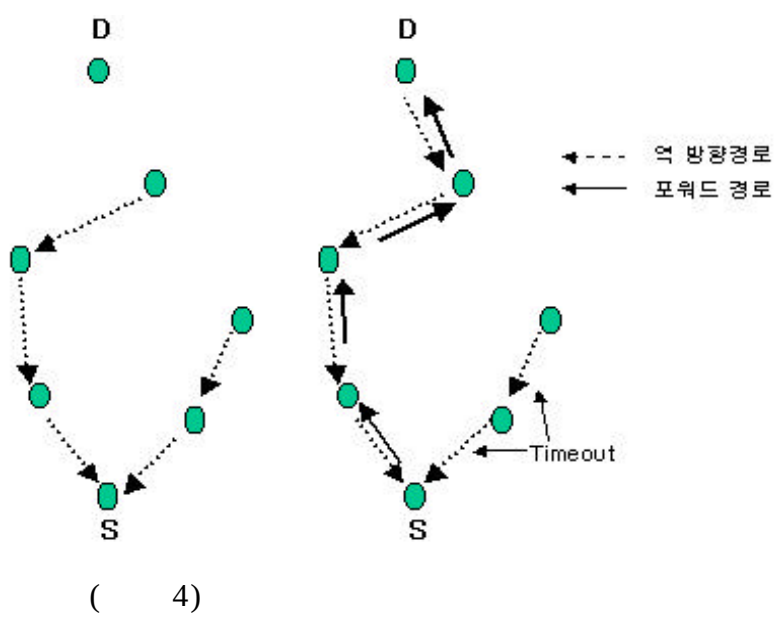
.

RREP ,

, 가

. RREP가

RREP
가
[16]. 4 AODV



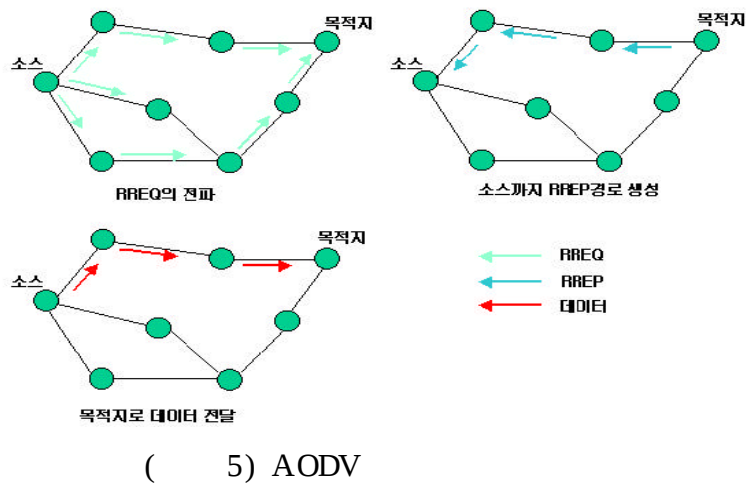
2.4.1.2

가
.
RREP 가
hello 가

가
 ,
 ∞ 가
 (RERR: Route ERRor) [2].

가 RERR
 . 가
 , RERR
 . RREQ
 가 가
 ,

ID . 5 ADOV



2.5 DSR (Dynamic Source Routing)

DSR [3][6].

가 hop-by-hop

.

, IP

.

2.5.1 DSR

Ad-hoc 가

,

.

(RREQ: Route Request)

. 가 RREQ

RREQ

. RREQ

가

RREQ

RREQ

가

RREQ

가

. RREQ

(RREP : Route Reply)

RREQ

.

RREP가

RREQ가

. RREP

[17].

2.5.2 DSR

,

(RERR: Route Error)

. 가

.

가

가

,

. DSR

,

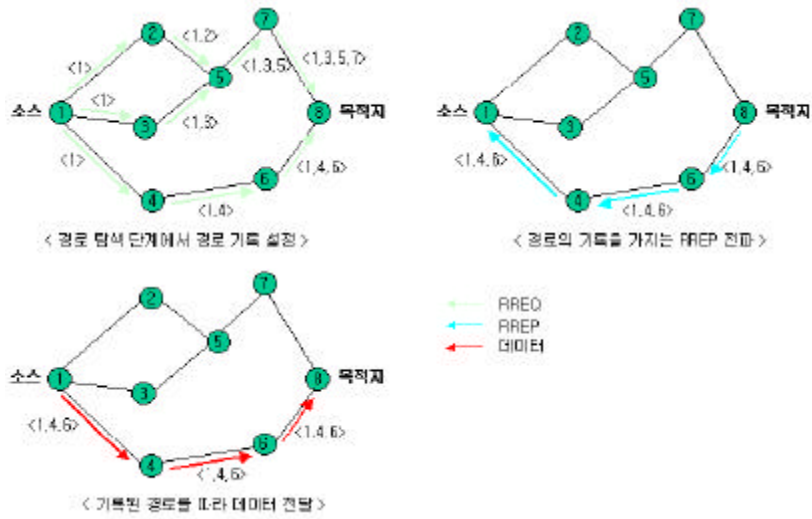
.

6 DSR

,

가

.



(6) DSR

3.

.

NS-2(Network Simulator)

[5].

3.1 NS-2 (Network Simulator-2)

NS-2

NEST UC Berkeley 1988 REAL
1989

LBNL(Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory)

REAL NS-1

. LBNL

NS-1 Tool Command Language(tcl)

, tcl

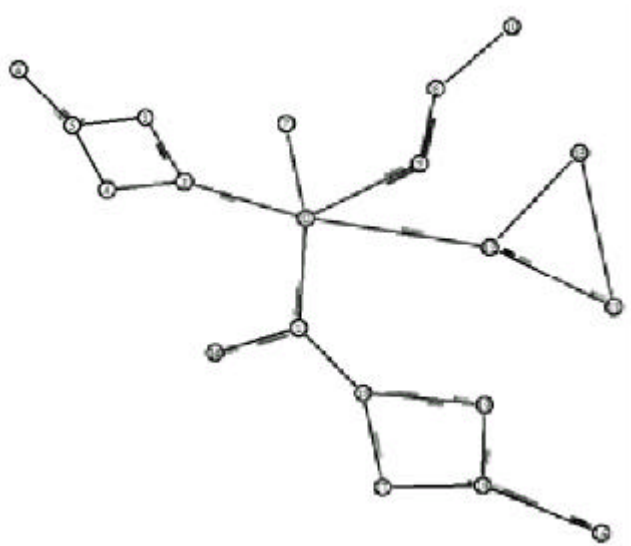
. tcl MIT

otcl(Object tcl) NS-1

NS-2 .

3.2

Ad-hoc On-Demand
AODV DSR
가 TCP
Sack CBR
, MAC IEEE 802.11
. 'random
waypoint ' ,
0
.
.
.
IETF 2Mbps,
Two Ray Ground
가
Omni ,
250m
. 7 .



(7)

3.3

TCP
 TCP Sack ,
 FTP . ,
 CBR(Constant Bit Rate)
 , CBR Telnet .
 Ad-hoc On-Demand
 AODV DSR , TCP Sack
 CBR 가

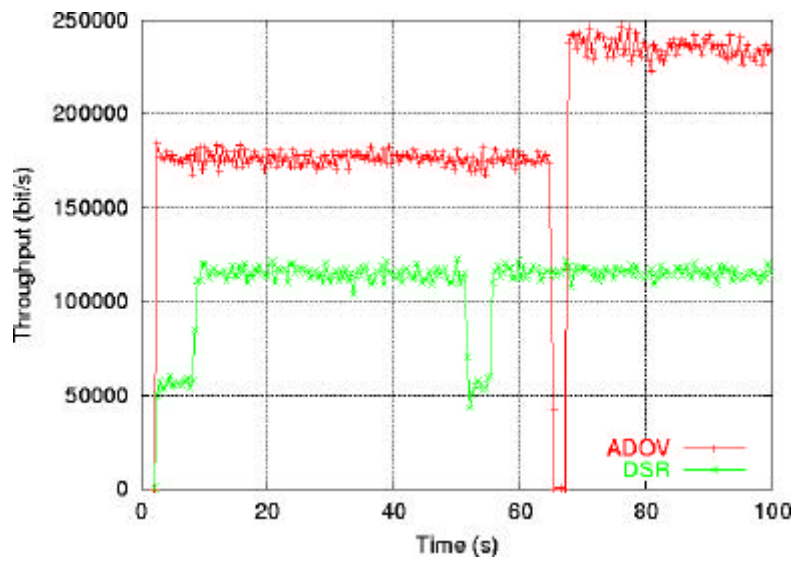
.
 AODV DSR
 500 × 500(m)
 10, 20, 30, 40 가 ,
 20m/sec Ad-hoc . AODV
 DSR
 10
 10 30m/sec , TCP
 CBR 512 Bytes
 , TCP 100
 . CBR
 500 × 500(m),
 10, 20, 30, 40 300 .
 CBR
 .
 (Pause time) 0
 500 × 500m
 가 .

4.

TCP CBR
AODV DSR
, TCP CBR
.
가
.

4.1 AODV DSR
TCP

8, 9, 10, 11 Ad-hoc
10, 20, 30, 40 가
20m/sec, AODV DSR
.
8 가 10, 20m/sec
AODV DSR TCP
Sack
, AODV 180kbps,

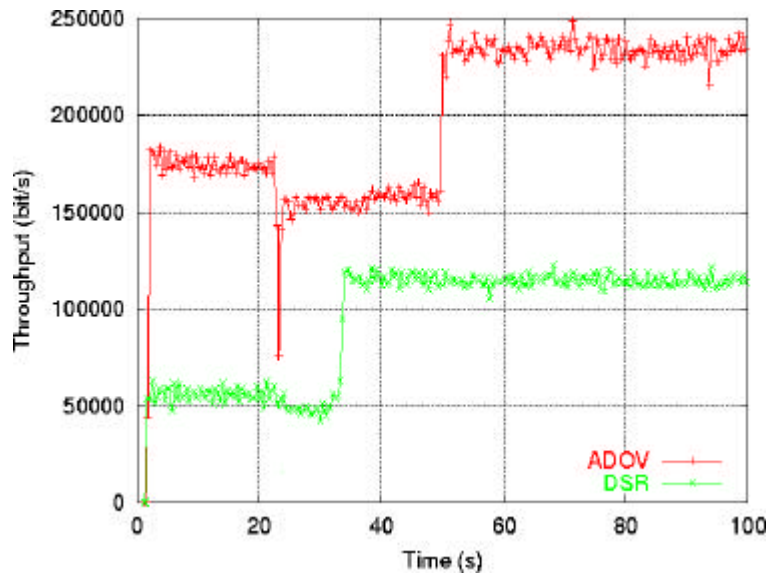


(8) 가 10 , 가
20m/sec AODV DSR

DSR 140kbps . DSR
50 55 , AODV
63 65
가 . DSR
50 55 AODV 63 65
가
. AODV
0 . DSR
AODV 2/3
가 가

0 50kbps
가

9 20
20m/sec AODV DSR
TCP Sack

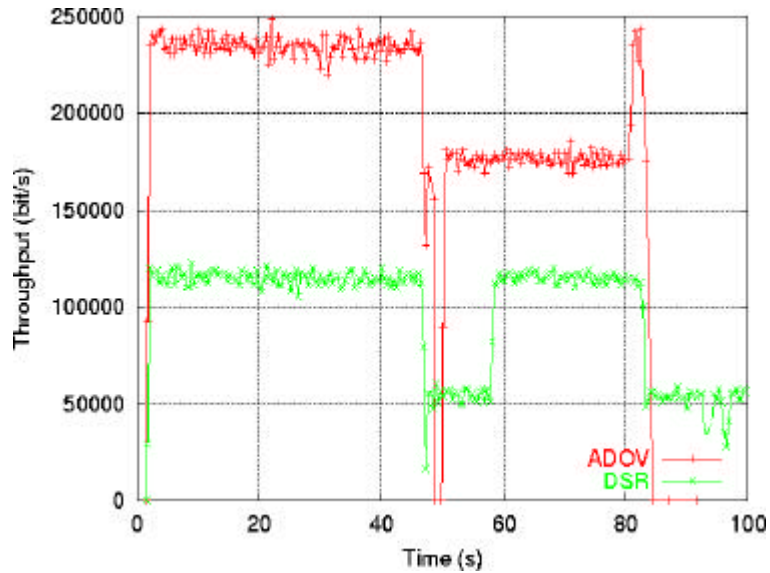


(9) 가 20 , 가
20m/sec AODV DSR

AODV 20
DSR

AODV DSR

10 가 30 , 20m/sec
AODV DSR . AODV
45 80 0
, DSR 가
가
. 가
AODV 가 DSR
가



(10) 가 30 , 가
20m/sec AODV DSR
DSR

가

가 . DSR

가 가

가

.

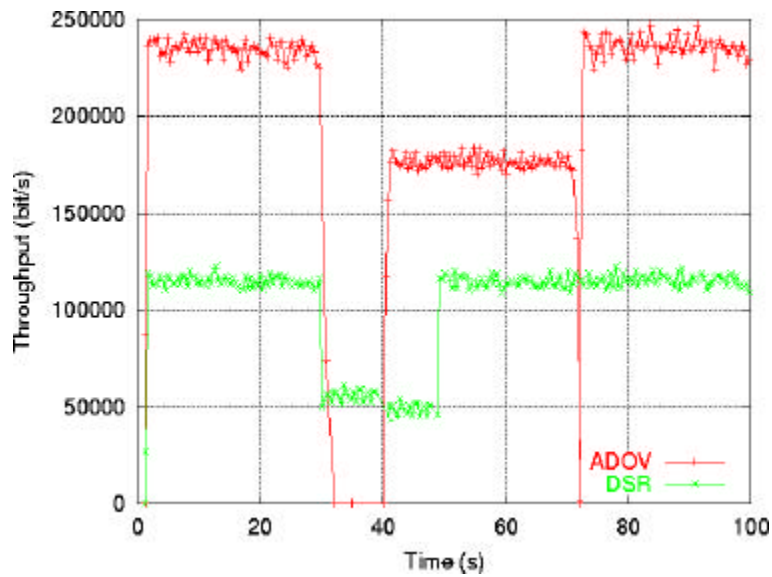
11 가 40 가 ,

20m/sec AODV DSR

. AODV 30 40 , 68

0

.



(11) 가 40 , 가

20m/sec AODV DSR

DSR 10

0

.

가 가 DSR

4.2 AODV DSR

TCP

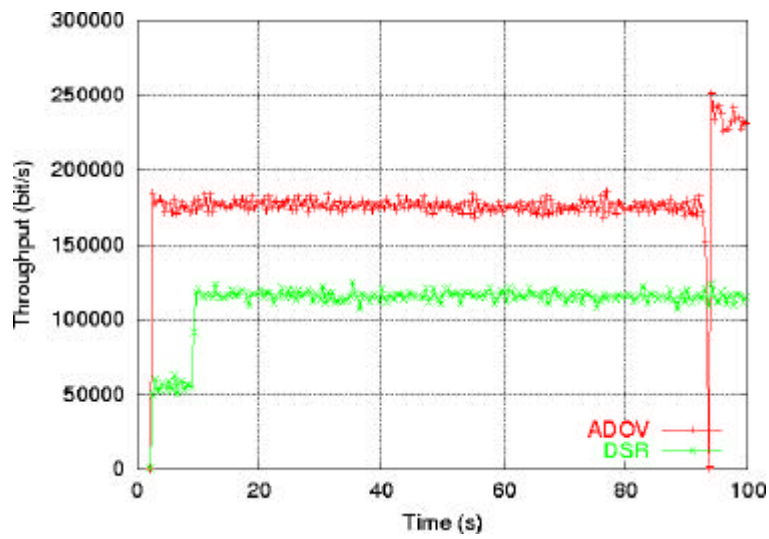
12, 13, 14 20

, 10 30m/sec

AODV DSR TCP

12 가 20 ,

10m/sec AODV DSR



(12) 가 20 , 가

10m/sec AODV DSR

AODV

92

. DSR ,
가

.

13

가 20 ,

20,

30m/sec

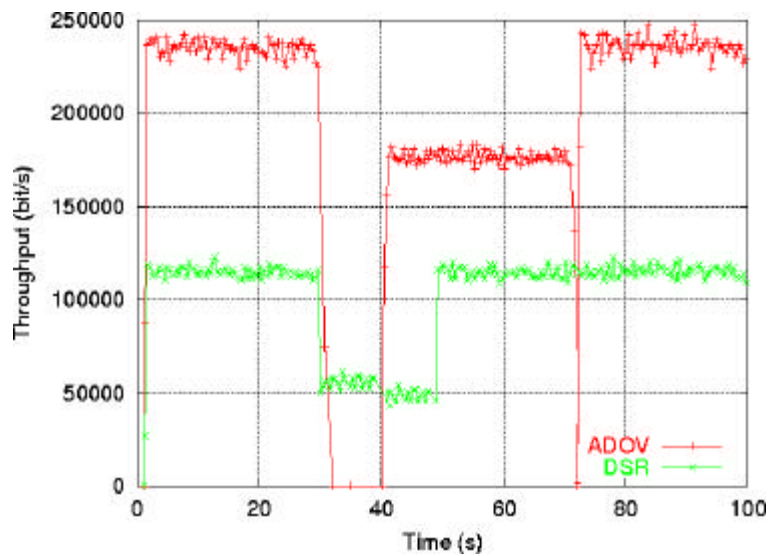
AODV DSR

. 13 AODV

, DSR

AODV

.



(13) 가 20 , 가

20m/sec

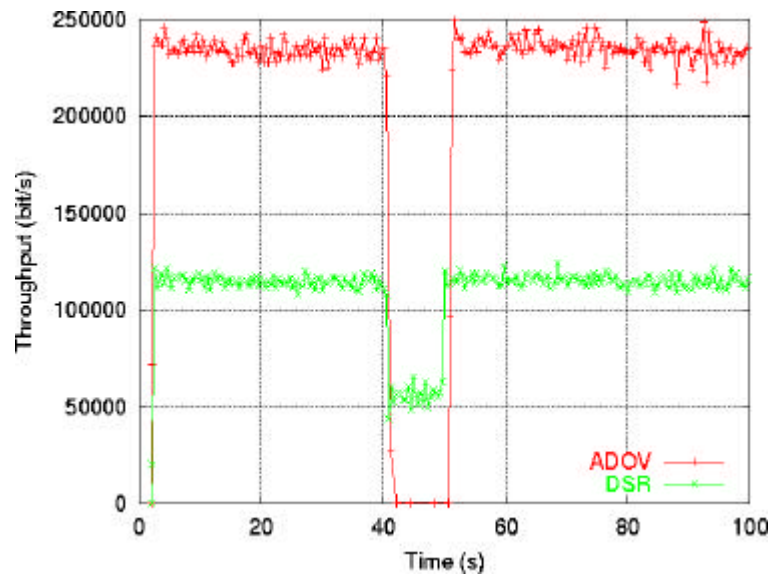
AODV DSR

14

13

AODV

, DSR



(14) 가 20 , 가

30m/sec AODV DSR

12, 13, 14 DSR

, AODV

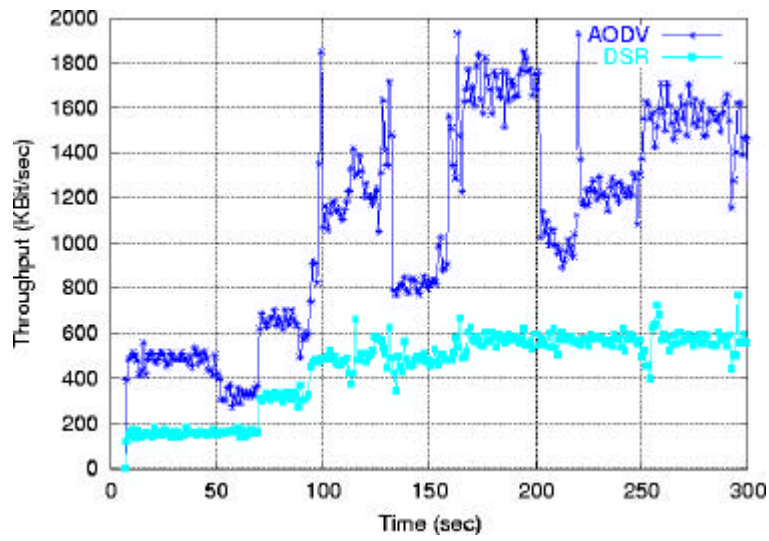
가

DSR (Pause time)

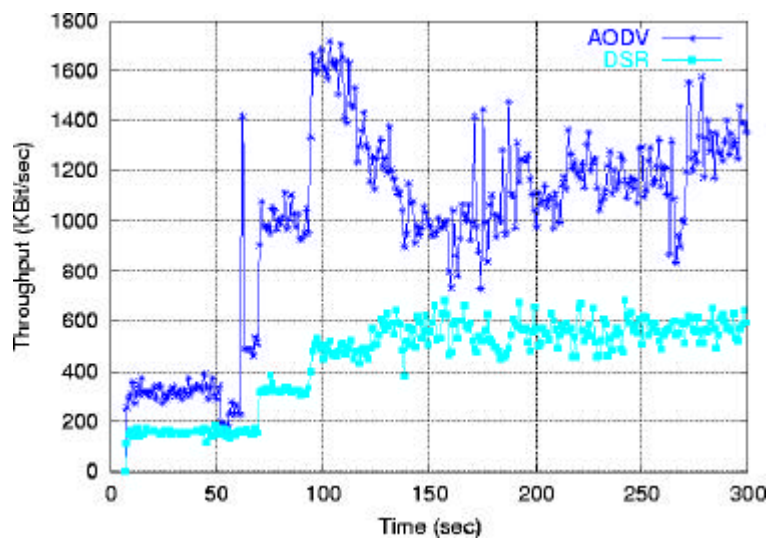
, AODV

4.3 AODV DSR CBR

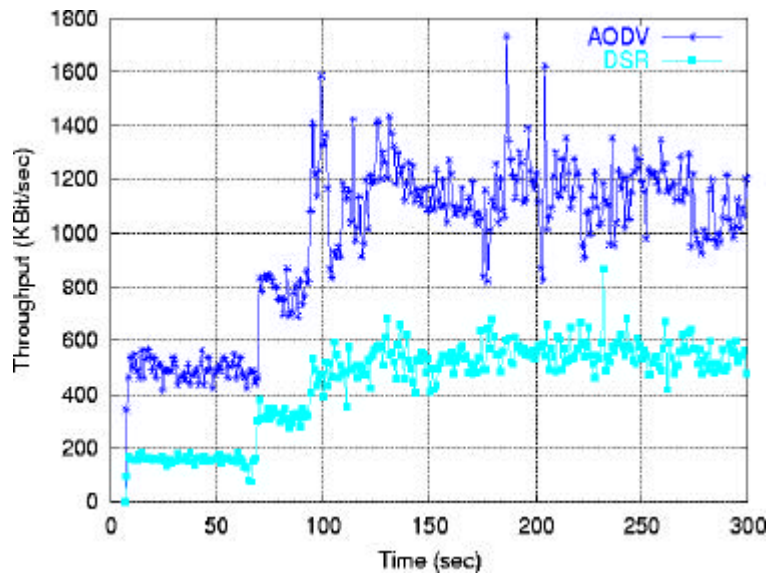
15, 16, 17, 18 $500 \times 500(m)$
 Ad-hoc 10m/sec ,
 10, 20, 30, 40 AODV DSR
 CBR .
 AODV TCP
 .
 DSR , 가
 . AODV가
 , DSR
 가
 DSR 가
 . DSR AODV ,
 가
 .



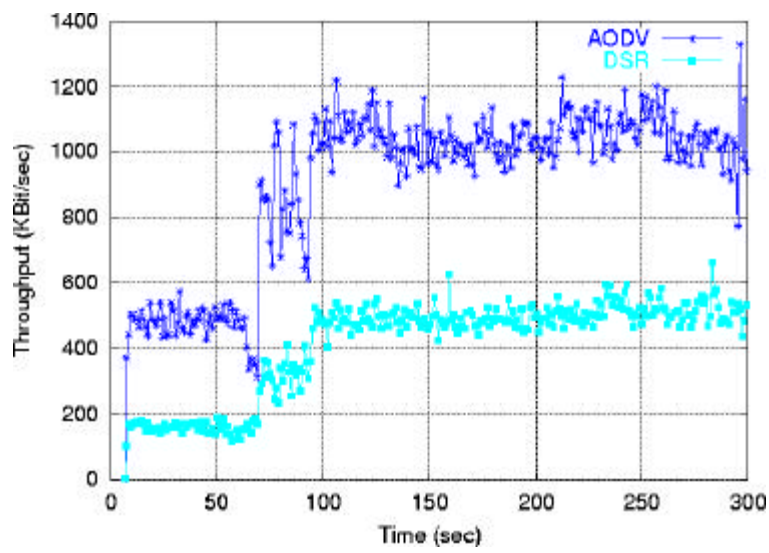
(15) 가 10 AODV
DSR



(16) 가 20 AODV
DSR



(17) 가 30 AODV
DSR



(18) 가 40 AODV DSR

5.

Ad-hoc
.
가 , AODV
.
TCP Sack
CBR ,
NS-2 Ad-hoc Routing Protocol
On-Demand AODV DSR
.
가
 ,
.
AODV TCP CBR
 , DSR .
.
DSR 가
.
AODV
 . AODV 가 가

, DSR

가 가

.

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