

DWDM

RWA

2002 年 8 月

DWDM

RWA

2002 年 8 月

2002 6 29

()

()

()

1		1
2	DWDM QoS	3
2.1	DWDM	3
가.		3
	. DWDM	5
2.2	DWDM	7
가.		7
	. DWDM	8
2.3	DWDM QoS	13
가.	QoS	13
	. DWDM QoS	14
3	MIPR	18
3.1	MIPR	18
3.2	MIPR	21
3.3	MIPR	23
4	QoS	28
4.1	QoS	28
4.2	QoS	31
4.3	QoS	32
5	가.	35
5.1	MIPR	36
5.2	QoS	38
6		42
		43

A Study on Optimal RWA Algorithms for Differentiated Service in DWDM Networks

Ik-Seob Lee

*Department of Telematics Engineering, Graduate School.
Pukyong National University*

Abstract

Within Dense-Wavelength Division Multiplexing (DWDM) Optical Transport Network (OTN) for providing QoS guaranteed service over IP/GMPLS framework, QoS routing plays a vital role of selecting network routes with sufficient resources for the required QoS parameters, for example routes satisfying the QoS requirements for every admitted connection and achieving the global efficiency in resource utilization. Moreover, in the process of allocating a wavelength along a QoS routing path, a differentiated (i.e., service flow oriented) wavelength allocation mechanism is needed if we consider QoS recovery capability in response to the QoS failure or degradation led by devices failures or attack-induced faults in OTN. In this thesis, we propose a new Routing and Wavelength Assignment (RWA) algorithm, called Minimum Interference Path Routing (MIPR) that establishes a routing path to be reduced the interference for many potential future connection setup request. And then, we also propose a wavelength-routed QoS routing scheme with the differentiated QoS class by applying MIPR algorithm to provide a solution to the QoS routing. Simulation results are also given to prove the efficiency of the proposed algorithms.

1

DWDM 가

DWDM

가 가 ,

RWA DWDM

DWDM

blocking [1].

RWA , DWDM

QoS

RWA

. MIPR

가

가 가 ,

.

MIPR DWDM

[2] IP

(Differentiated Service) QoS

.

2 DWDM

, 3 MIPR

MIPR

RWA . , 4 MIPR

IP DWDM QoS

. 5

MIPR 가 .

6 .

2 DWDM QoS

2.1 DWDM

가.

가

. 가

가 .

가 가

.

, IP

가

. 가 가

가 .

ATM(Asynchronous Transfer Mode)

IP/ATM over SONET(Synchronous Optical NETwork) 가

.

ATM, , SONET

TDM(Time Division Multiplex), D1

ATM
 가
 .
 , IP over ATM , 가
 가 .
 IP over ATM ATM 10% cell
 SAR(Segmentation and Reassembly)
 가 . 40Gbps(OC-
 768) 가 ATM
 , SVC(Switched Virtual
 Circuit) , SVC
 .
 ,
 가 .
 . DWDM
 가 1000 10Tbps 가

[3].

1000

QoS

가

. DWDM

1980

. 1980

WDM

가

, TDM

40Gbps

DWDM

Gbps

. DWDM

FDM(Frequency Division Multiplex)

가

ADM(Add-Drop Multiplexer)

OXC(Optical Cross Connection)

DWDM

가

, 가, , 가 가

가 DWDM

IP ATM

IP ATM

가

[4-5].

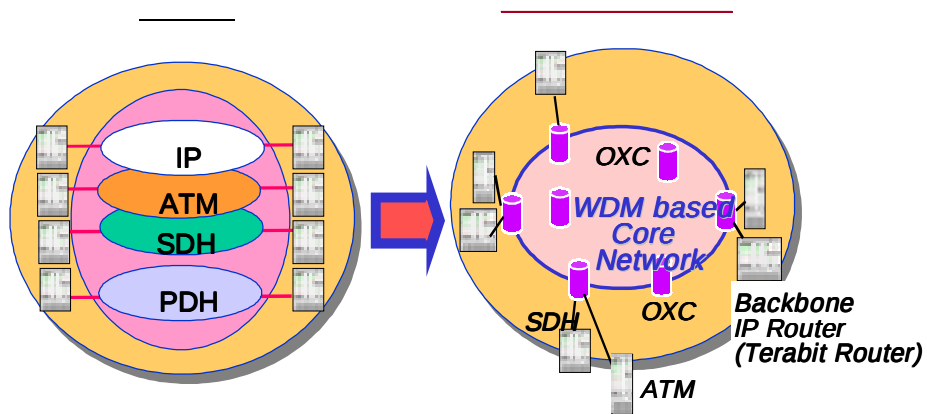
ATM

SONET , WADM (Wavelength Add

Drop Multiplexer) WXC(Wavelength Cross Connector) DWDM

IP/ATM/SDH over DWDM

가 .



(1)

(1) , IP, ATM, PDH, SDH WDM , IP over DWDM .

2.2 DWDM

가.

가 가 cost 가 , . [6] , , 3 가 . 가 , 가 . distance vector . (multi-level hierarchy) , .

가 , 가 , 가 , 가 . , 가 가 (scalability problem) 가 , . 가 . 가 . , 가 가 가 , 가 가 가 . , ATM PNNI가 . 가 가 . , 가 .

. DWDM

DWDM RWA(Routing and Wavelength Assignment(RWA) . , ,

. DWDM

.

가,

. RWA

.

가

가

.

(1)

가

가

,

.

.

,

[7-8].

,

.

(Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford algorithms)

.

,

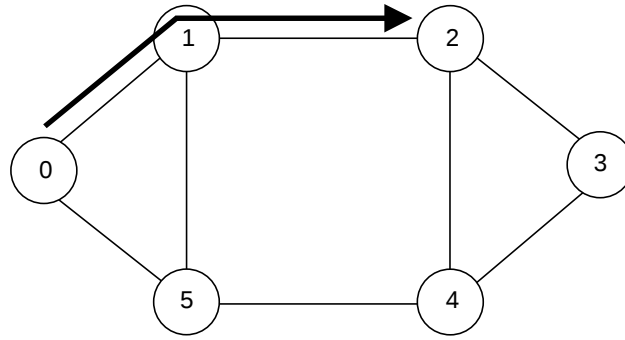
blocking

.

(2)

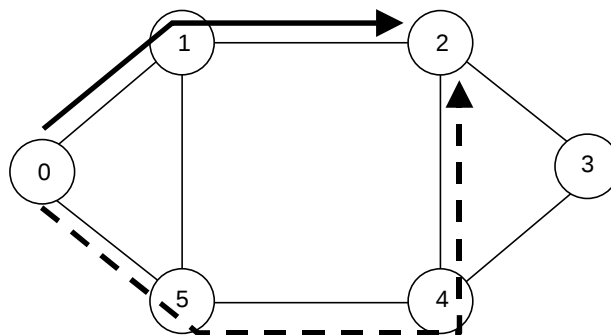
가

.



(2)

.
 2
 가 ,
 가 .
 link-disjoint 가 .
 blocking . (3)



(3)

가 가

가 . ,

.

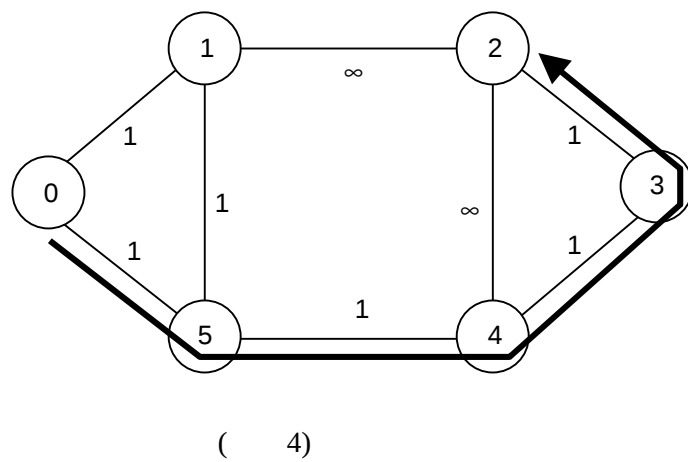
LCP(Least Congestion Path)

가 ,

. (4)

. 가 ,

.



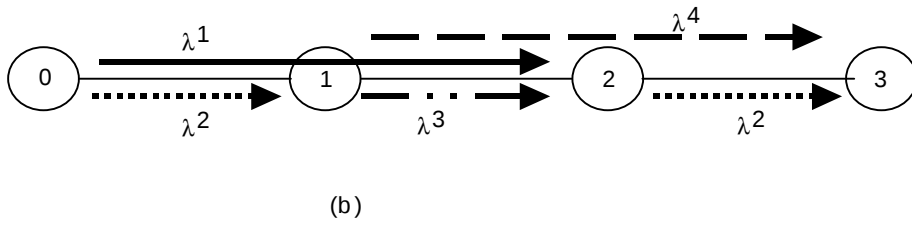
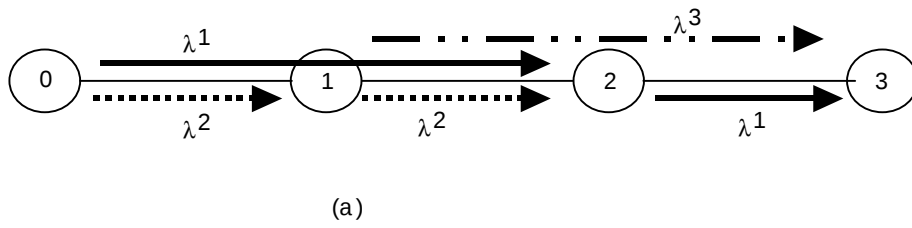
(2)

DWDM

,

가 , 가
가

[9-10].



(5)

(5) .

가 , (a) 3

, (b)

4 .

Random, FF(First-Fit), LU(Least-Used), MU(Most-Used), Min-Product, Least-Loaded, MAX-SUM . RCL(Related

,

•

.

.

. FF

,

•

,

QoS

, , QoS
가 QoS
.2

가 가

NP-complete . QoS .

, 가

가 (,). ,

가 , QoS

[11].

. DWDM QoS

DWDM 가 ,

,

, QoS

.

TDM

QoS

QoS

WDM

.

-
-
-
-

가

[2].

(1)

DWDM

· , , Amplified Spontaneous Emission(ASE) BER

· BER

BER 가 .

, .

(2)

QoS

· ,

· DWDM

· ,

·

· DWDM (1:1), (1+1)

(1:n) ,

·

가 [12-13].

(3)

가 ,

· DWDM 3가 ,

· QoS

· , 가 ,

·

(4)

validity, integrity, quality OTN ,

· 가 가

· ITU-T

3가 .

▪ Intrusive : ,

▪ Inherent : OCh OMS
,

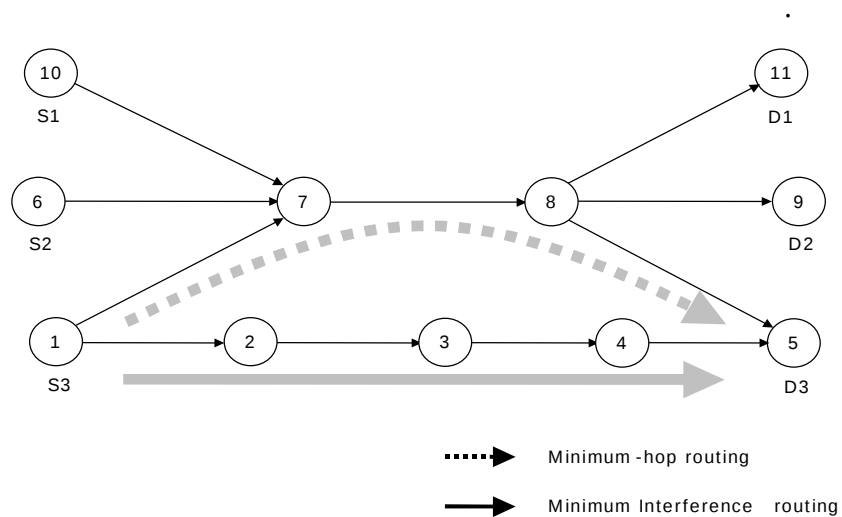
▪ Non-intrusive :

가
.
, , 가
가
DWDM QoS .

3 MIPR

3.1 MIPR

DWDM
가
가 , 가
가 (6)
가 ,
가



(6) Minimum Interference Routing

- $G(N, L, W)$:
 $\rightarrow N$: , L : , W :
- P :

• $S :$, $D :$, $a :$, $b :$

• $\pi_{sd}(p) :$ p

• $R(l) :$ l 가

• $S_p :$ P 가

• $F_{sd} :$ $\pi_{sd}(p)$ 가
 $(\quad, \quad \text{가} \quad, \quad$
 $S_p \quad)$

• $\alpha_{sd} :$ 가

• $C_{sd} :$ $\pi_{sd}(p)$

P .

$\pi_{sd}(p)$ 가

, α_{sd} 가 ,

가 가

. C_{sd} 가

.

3.2

MIPR

DWDM

, [14].

.

RWA

.

.

가

.

가

.

가

,

가

. 가

.

$$\max \sum \alpha_{sd} F_{sd} \quad (1)$$

$$\partial F_{sd} / \partial R(l) \quad (2)$$

$$w(l) = \sum_{(s,d) \in P \setminus (a,b)} \alpha_{sd} (\partial F_{sd} / \partial R(l)) \quad (3)$$

$$= \sum_{(s,d): 1 \in C_{sd}} \alpha_{sd} \quad (4)$$

(1) MIPR ,

가 α_{sd} 가

가 , 가

가

(2) 1

, S, D 가 $\pi_{sd}(p)$

가 (3) 가

, 1

(2) 가 α_{sd}

(a,b) . (4)

(2) 가 1, 0

(3) . (7) MIPR

.

INPUT : graph $G(N,L,W)$, (a,b) 가

OUTPUT : a,b

ALGORITHM

1) $\forall (s,d) \in P \setminus (a,b)$, C_{sd}

2) 가

$w(l) = \sum_{(s,d): l \in C_{sd}} \alpha_{sd}, \forall l \in L$

3)

4) Dijkstra's 가 $w(l)$

5) a b ,

(7) MIPR

가 가

, $w(l)$

dijkstra's

가

.

3.3

MIPR

가

가

가 .

가 ,

가 가

가 가 .

가 가 . .

가 ,

가

.

FF . 2~4 가

, 3 .

,

가

가 ,
0 ,
가
0.5,
가
1 .

$$P_v(i) = \sum_{(s,d) \in P \setminus (a,b)} (\alpha_{sd})_i \cdot v_i \quad (5)$$

(5) i 가
. (8)

MIPR

INPUT : graph G(N,L,W), (a,b) 가
OUTPUT : a,b
ALGORITHM
1) 가
2) FF
3) (a, b) 가 , (a,b)
v
if , v=0
else if 가 , v=0.5
else 가 , v=1
4) $P_v(i)$
 $P_v(i) = \sum_{(s,d) \in P \setminus (a,b)} (\alpha_{sd})_i \cdot v_i$
5) 가 , ,

(8) MIPR

. (

9)

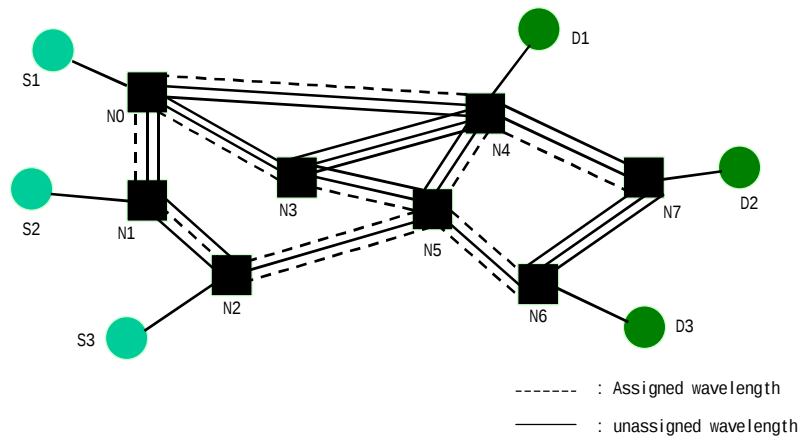
가

,

3

가

.



(9)

S3-D1

가

가

,

FF

MIPR

(1)

.

,

(2)

.

(1)

P1	N2-N5-N4	λ_1
P2	N2-N5-N3-N4	λ_1
P3	N2-N1-N0-N4	λ_2

(2)

	D1	D2	D3
S1	N0-N4	N0-N4-N7	N0, N3, N5, N6
S2	N1, N0, N4	N1, N0, N4, N7	N1, N2, N5, N6
S3	N2, N5, N4	N2, N5, N6, N7	N2, N5, N6

(5) $P_v(i)$ (3) .

가 .

(3) $P_{v(i)}$

S-D	1-1	1-2	1-3	2-1	2-2	2-3	3-2	3-3	$P_{v(i)}$
P1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
P2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	4
P3	0.5	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	1

0 , P_1 $(1,1)$ 가
 $\cdot$, 가
 0.5 , P_3
 $(1,1)$ 가 가
 $\cdot$, 가
가 1 가 .
 S_3-D_1 $P_3(N_2-N_1-N_0-N_4)$ λ_2 가 .
가 가
 $\cdot$

4 QoS

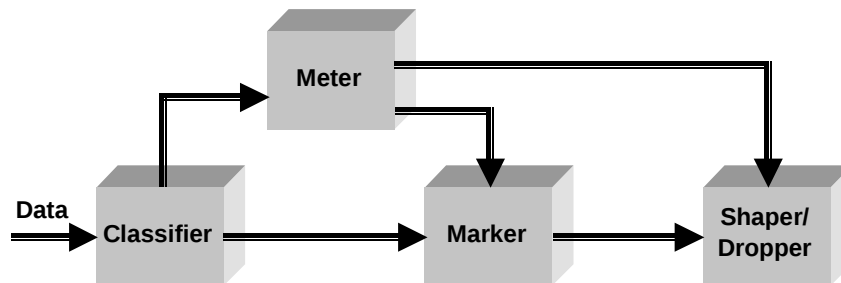
QoS IP QoS DWDM .

4.1 QoS

IPv4

. PHB(Per-Hop Behavior)

가



(10)

(10)

가

DSCP 가

BA(Behavior Aggregates)

, classifier, meter, marker, shaper, dropper

Classifier

MF(Multi-field)

BA

. MF

DS

IP

,

,

, BA

DS

.

classifier

.

Premium

,

, 가

가

,

EF(Expedited Forwarding) PHB

. EF PHB

,

,

,
 PHB , EF PHB
 SLA ,
 EF shaper가
 shaper
 . PQ(Priority Queuing)
 가 WFQ(Weighted Fair Queuing)
 .
 Assured
 가 , AF(Assured Forwarding) PHB
 . AF PHB
 PHB . AF PHB 4 3
 . , ,
 QoS ,
 . AF 가
 가
 .
 Default PHB ,
 Default PHB .
 PHB , .

가 가 . Default PHB
 PHB 가
 .

4.2 QoS

QoS 2 QoS
 .
 , QoS .
 DWDM
 . , , Amplified Spontaneous
 Emission(ASE) SNR
 .

$$BER(Q) \cong (1/\sqrt{2\pi}) \cdot (\exp(-Q^2/2)/Q) \quad (6)$$

$$SNR = 10 \log Q^2 \quad (7)$$

SNR (6), (7) . SNR
 path constraint .

, QoS .
 QoS .
 ,
 . DWDM
 . ,
 .

4.3 QoS

IP premium, assured, best-effort
 .
 ,
 DWDM . QoS
 , ,
 , Premium, Assured
 SNR SNR
 . Premium Assured 가

가 .

$$(SNR)_p = \sum_{i=1}^n (SNR)_i / i \tag{8}$$

SNR (8) .

Best-effort MIRP ,

SNR . Premium

10%

, 가

.

failure ,

. 가 premium

failure (1:1)

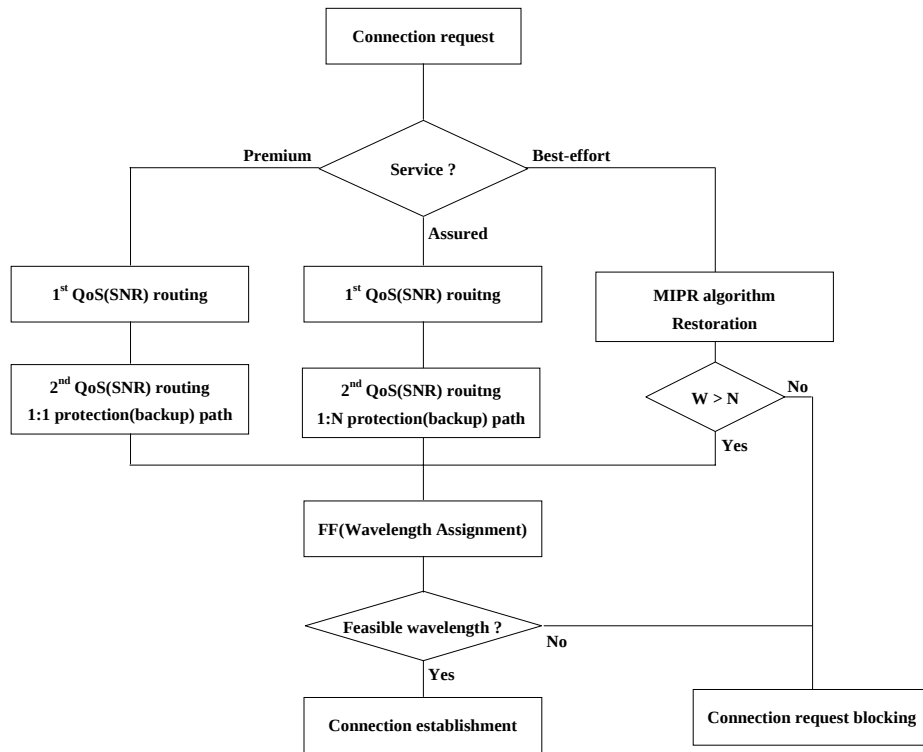
. Assured

(N:1) . Best-effort failure

.

,

가 .



(11)

DWDM QoS

best-effort

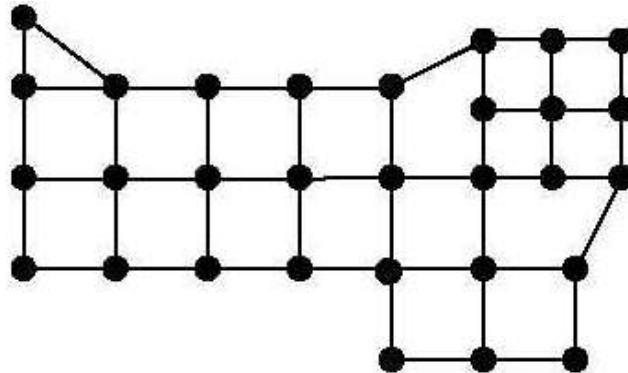
, premium assured block .

(11)

QoS

5 가

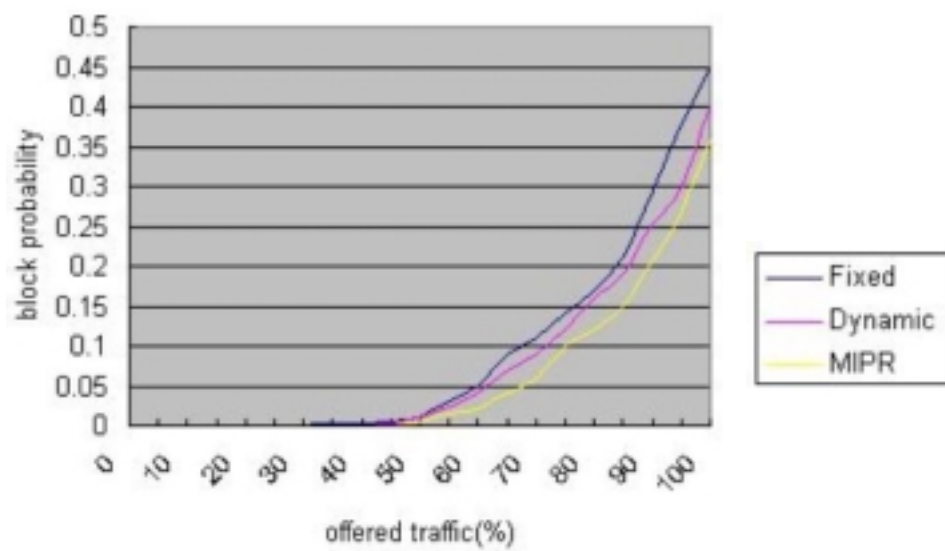
- 11) MIPR QoS
가 . 가 (
- WDM NSFnet
- . NSFnet WDM
- . , 1 , 8
- . 가 15
- ,
- ,
- .



(11) NSFnet

5.1 MIPR

3 MIPR blocking
가 .



(12) MIPR blocking -

(12) blocking .
100% 가
blocking . 50%

blocking , , 50%

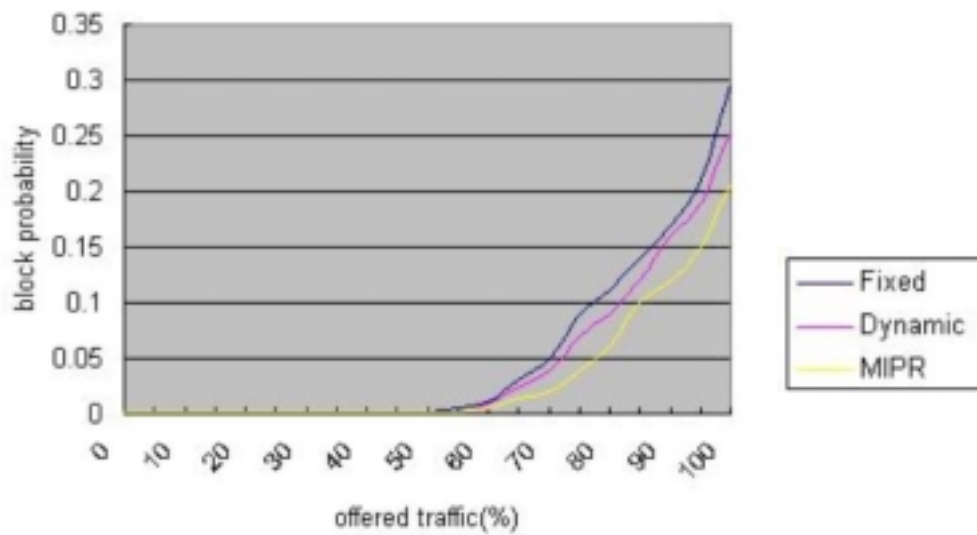
blocking , blocking

blocking

가

가 MIPR

20% blocking 가

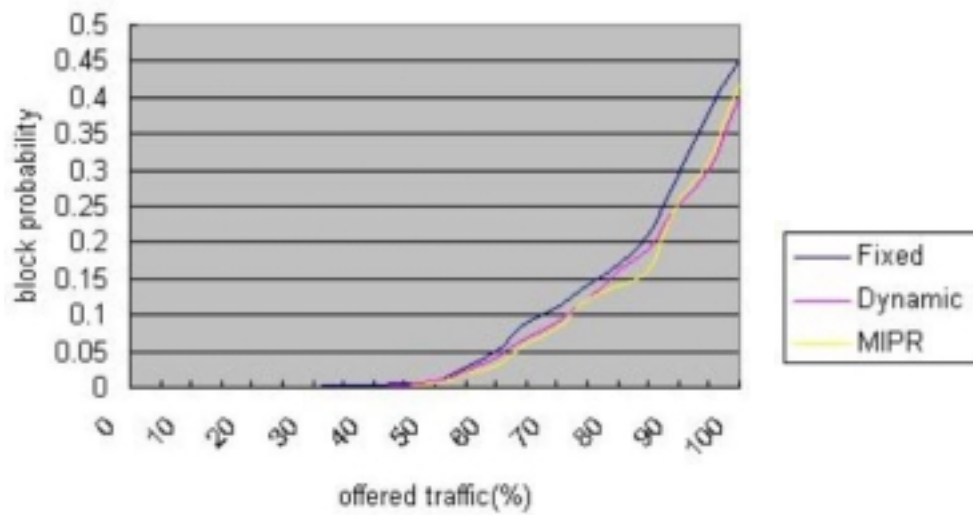


(13) MIPR blocking -

(13) .
가 MIPR blocking 가
. (12) blocking
.
.

5.2 QoS

DWDM QoS 4
QoS . Premium, Assured, Best-effort
,
, blocking ,
Premium,
Assured, Best-effort 가 1:3:6 가
.



(14) blocking –

(14) QoS

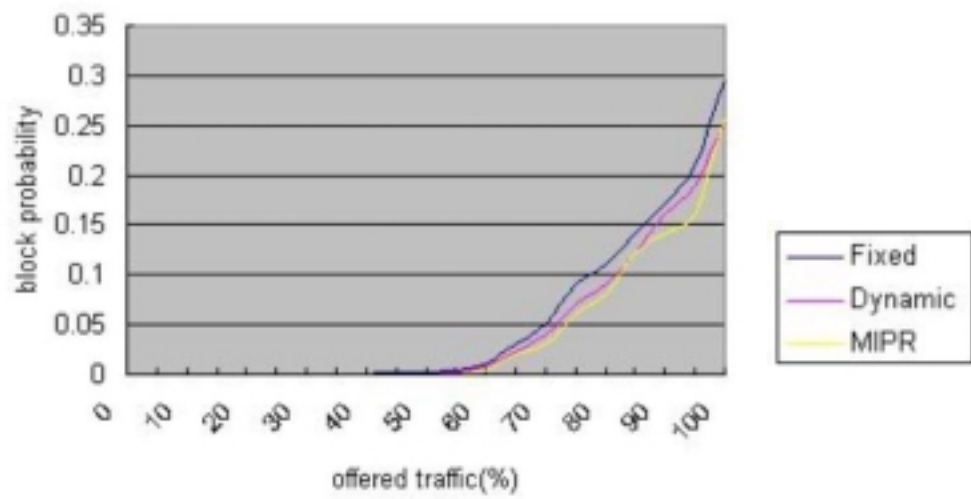
blocking . , ,
 . Best-effort MIPR

blocking 가 .

premium 1:1 path protection 가

blocking

가 .



(15) blocking –

(15) QoS

blocking . (14)

, blocking

. fault 가 , path

.

(4)

	Premium	Assured	Best-effort
Survivability(%)	100	93	75

(4)	Premium	가
100%, Assured	가 93%, Best-effort	가 75%
. Premium	1:1 protection	fault
가	, 1:n protection	restoration
Assured	Best-effort	
.		

6

DWDM RWA MIPR
가
· , IP
QoS .
가 가
blocking
·
, DWDM QoS
,
가 .
DWDM
GMPLS 가 .

- [1] H. Zang, Jason P. Jue and B. Mukherjee, "A Review of Routing and Wavelength Assignment Approaches for Wavelength Routed Optical WDM Networks", Optical Networks Magazine, pp. 47- 60, Jan. 2000
- [2] A. Jukan and H. R. van As, "Service-Specific Resource Allocation in WDM Networks with Quality Constraints," IEEE JSAC, Vol. 18, no. 10, pp. 2051- 2061, Oct. 2000
- [3] , " , " ETRI
1000 , 2001 6
- [4] T. Chung et al., "Architectural and Engineering Issues for Building an Optical Internet," draft, 1998; <http://www.canet2.net>
- [5] B. Mukherjee, "Optical Communications Networks," New York, McGraw-Hill, 1997
- [6] Shigang Chen and Klara Nahrstedt, "An Overview of Quality-of-Service Routing for the Next Generation High-Speed Network: Problems and Solutions," IEEE Network Magazine, Nov. 1998
- [7] S. Ramamurthy and B. Mukherjee, "Fixed-Alternate Routing and Wavelength Conversion in Wavelength Routed Optical Networks", Proc., IEEE GLOBECOM '98, vol. 4, pp. 2295-2302, Nov. 1998
- [8] L. Li and A.K.Somani, "Dynamic Wavelength Routing using Congestion and Neighborhood Information", IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking, Vol. 7, No.5, Oct. 1999
- [9] G. Li and R. Simha, "On the wavelength assignment problem in

- multifiber WDM star and ring networks,” IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 60-68, Feb. 2001
- [10] A. K. Somani and M. Azizoglu, “Wavelength assignment algorithms for wavelength routed interconnection of LANs,” Journal of Lightwave Technology, vol. 18, no. 12, pp. 1807-1817, Dec. 2000
- [11] Q. Ma and P. Steenkiste, “Quality-of-Service Routing with Performance Guarantees,” 4th International IFIP Workshop on Quality of Service, May 1997
- [12] S. Ramamurthy and B. Mukherjee, “Survivable WDM Mesh Networks. Part I-Protection,” Proc. INFOCOM ’99, pp.744-751, Vol. 2, Mar. 1999
- [13] S. Ramamurthy and B. Mukherjee, “Survivable WDM Mesh Networks. Part II-Restoration,” Proc. ICC ’99, pp.2023-2030, Vol. 3, 1999
- [14] M. Frey and T. Ndousse, “Wavelength conversion and call connection probability in WDM networks”, IEEE Transactions on Communications, Vol. 49, No. 10 , pp. 1780 –1787, Oct. 2001