

IPS

2002 8

IPS

論文
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工學碩士
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2002 6 22

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**A Study on the Efficient Construction of School Network using
IPS**

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*Dept. of Computer and Information Graduate School of Industry Pukyong
National University*

Abstract

As a national business of educational infomationalization aiming at transformation into an information-based society, construction of school network, its material foundation has been completed. While educational informationalization, abreast with internet, greets the turning point of high-tech educational environment, school networks have been the staple path of hacking, resulting that important inner-school data in elementary, middle school is exposed to illegal infringement. In addition, there are adverse side-effects of informationalization such as harmful, obscene, suicide, bomb sites, we suffered a great loss from them.

Therefore, it is necessary for us to devise a new security measure including the security policy-making, the enlargement of security equipment like a security server. And for the safety of school-network, the introduction of security equipments, IPS is becoming activated to prevent the information leakage and beforehand hacking accident. Especially by planning security equipment and measures for school-networks can maximize the safety of them.

We have to establish security policy-making training of security specialist and then he has to operate school networks using IPS.

We will guarantee the safety of school network and major information against hacking, infringement accident and adverse effect of informationalization and consequently maximize the use of educational information through internet.

•

90

· ·

,

.

가

IPS(Intrusion Prevention System)

.

가

.

가

가

IPS

.

가

, , ,

가

, , ,

,

가

가

.

.

가

가

.

, .

.

, 가

,

.

IPS

•

1.

1.1

가 . 가 .

가 ,

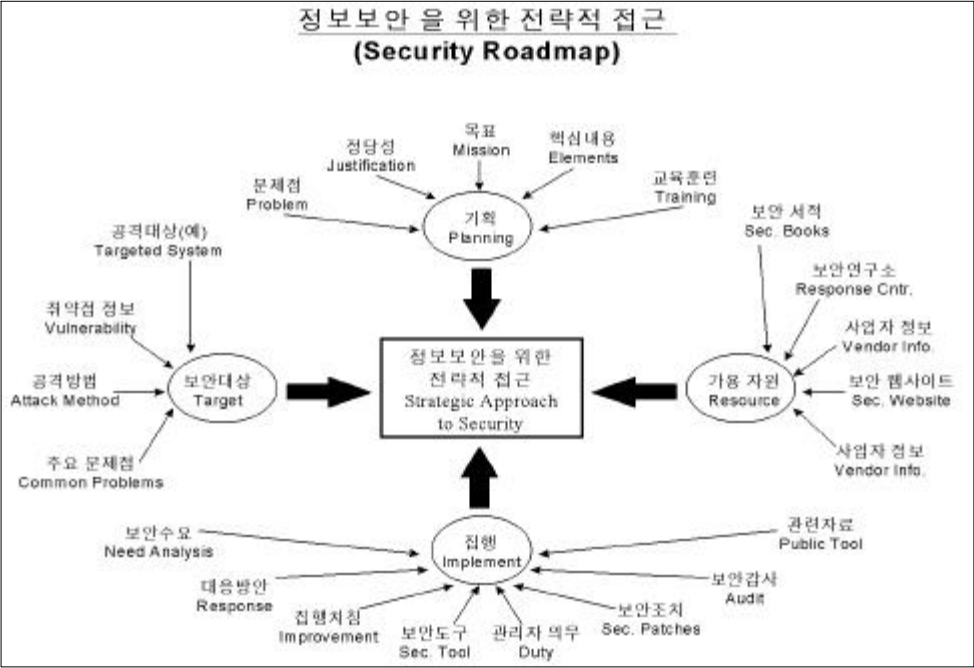
가 < 1> (30%),
(25.7%), • (16.6%), (12.9%)
[1].

< 1 > 가

		•
	90(25.7)	10(33.3)
	45(12.9)	2(6.7)
	15(4.3)	2(6.7)
•	58(16.6)	5(16.7)
	17(4.9)	1(3.3)
	5(1.4)	2(6.7)
	4(1.1)	
/	11(3.1)	1(3.3)
	105(30.0)	7(23.3)

가

•



[1]

[1]

(planning)

(implement)

.

(target)

가

(resource)

[38].

, , , . < 2>

, , 가

, ,

,

.

< 2 > 3가

(Secrecy)	가
(Integrity)	
가 (Availability)	가 , , ,

, , .
, H/W, S/W,
가
.
가 , , , ,
.
, ,
.
가
.
가
가 , 가
가
, , , ,
가 .

1.2

(IPS : Intrusion Prevention System)

IPS
 ,
 .
 가
 OS
 < 3> 가 가
 ()
 , (, IDS)
 [4 9].

< 3 >

	(Rules)	(pattern)	(API)

(Firewall)

(IDS)

. ,
 가 가 .
 .
 IPS .
 ,
 .
 IPS IDS 가
 IDS가 IPS

가

. < 4> [5, 6, 9].

IPS ,

, 가 , customizing , Exceptions, Security Levels,

Policies ,

가 , 가가

.

,

[4, 5, 9].

< 4 >

- - - - E- , , - SNMP 가 - 1000 agent - - export -	- 가 - - - - 가 - - - false positive

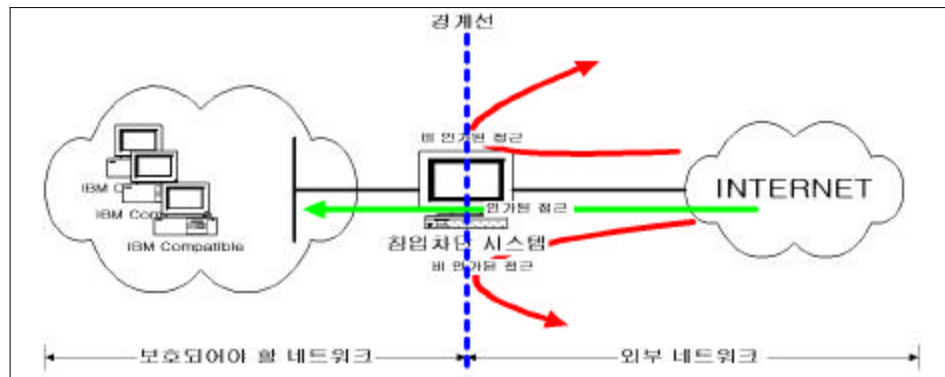
1.3 (FireWall)

가 . -

[11].

[2]

가 [12, 17, 18, 19].



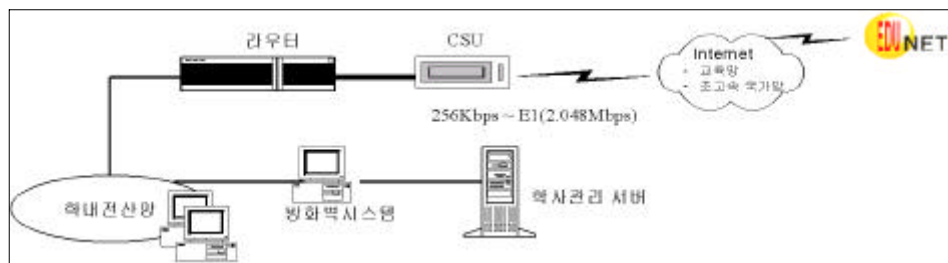
[2]

.

[14, 17, 18, 19].

[3]

가 [14].



[3]

가 . < 5> [11,12,15,16,19].
< 5 >

가	
.	.
.	.
.	.
.	.
.	.
.	.

가 . < 6> 가
[11, 17, 19].

	< 6 > /
, , 가	- 가 - 가 , - 가 /

< 7> ,
, , .
[11, 12, 15].

< 7>

	Port	가	
	OSI		.
		가	
	3가	가	
		,	가

가

, 가

가

,

,

. -

,

가

, 가

, -

가

TELNET, FTP
가

IP

,

.

-

, -

가 TELNET, FTP

가

[11, 12, 15, 17].

1.4 (IDS)

1980 Anderson 가

가

1987 Denning

가

가

가 . ,
, ,
가 ,
[37].
가 .
/ ,
가 .
[20].
가 가
가
[21, 22]. (IPS)
< 8 >

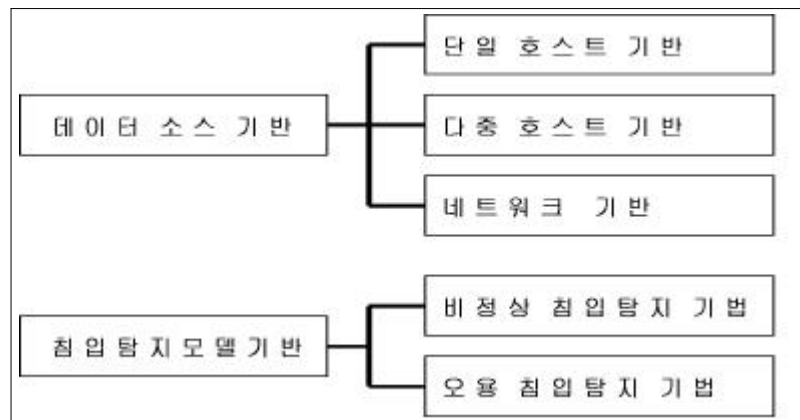
< 8 >

- 가 ,	-
-	-
-	-
- 가	-
-	- (100MB)
- 가	- ,
-	-
- 가	-

가

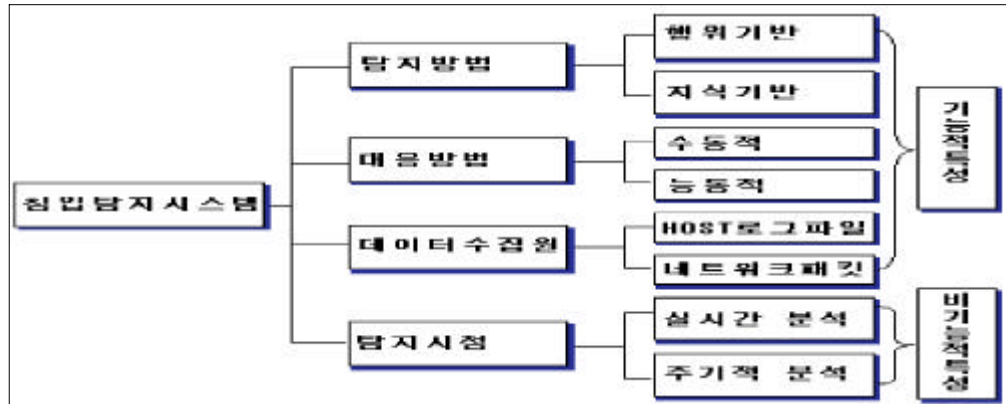
[24].

COAST [4]



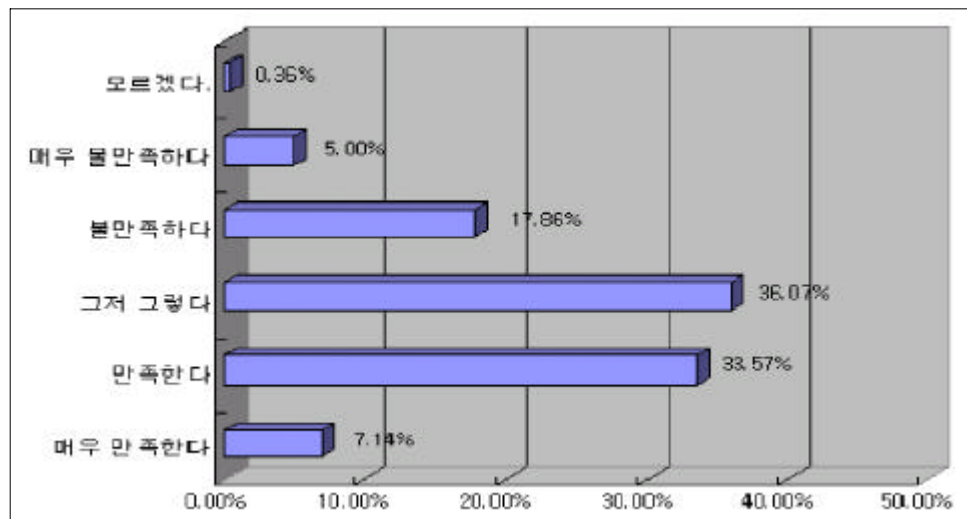
[4]

[5] IBM Zurich Research Lab 가

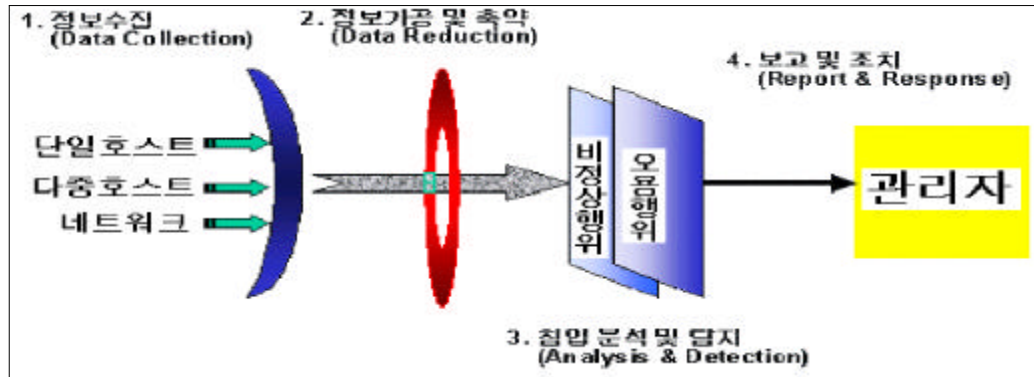


[5] IBM Zurich Research Lab

[6] 40%가 , 36% , 24%가 , 가 [38].



[6]



[7]

ASAX NADF

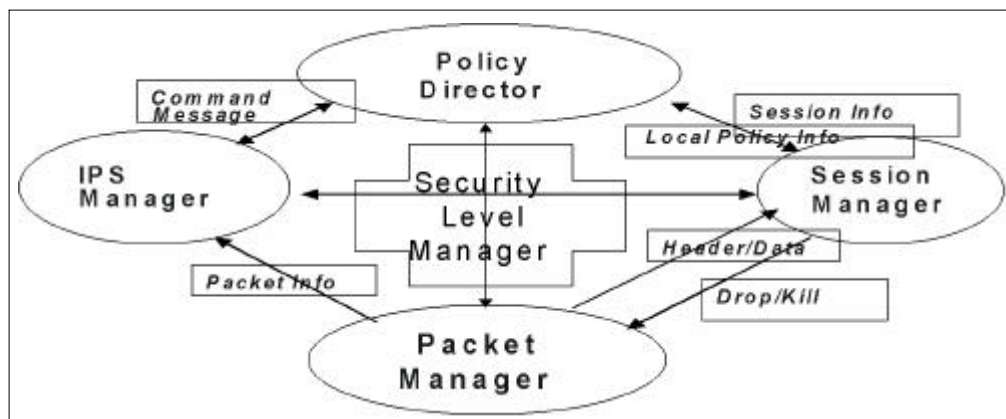
[23].

[20].

2.

2.1

[8] , , IPS , 4
[4].



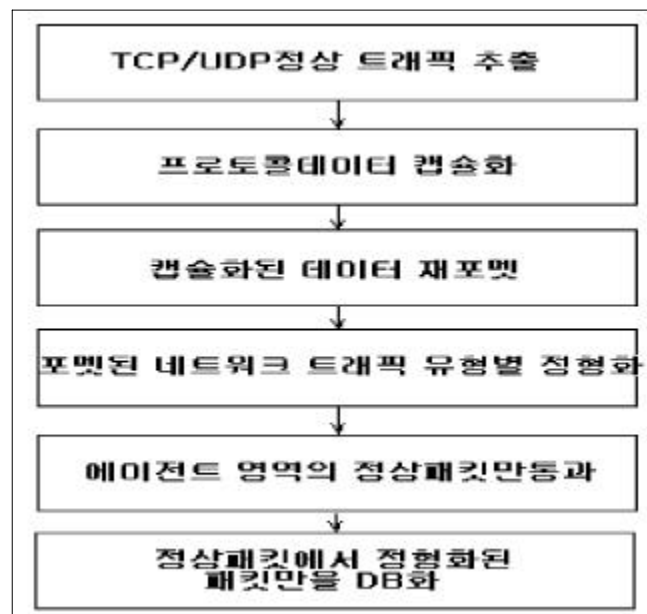
[8]

Packet•Manager .
FW/IDS manager DB ,
Manager Process
. Session Manager
SLM 가
IPS IPS DB .
/
fork/drop
IPS Manager 가

가 IPS DB . Policy
 Director SKM SLM 가
 가

[9]

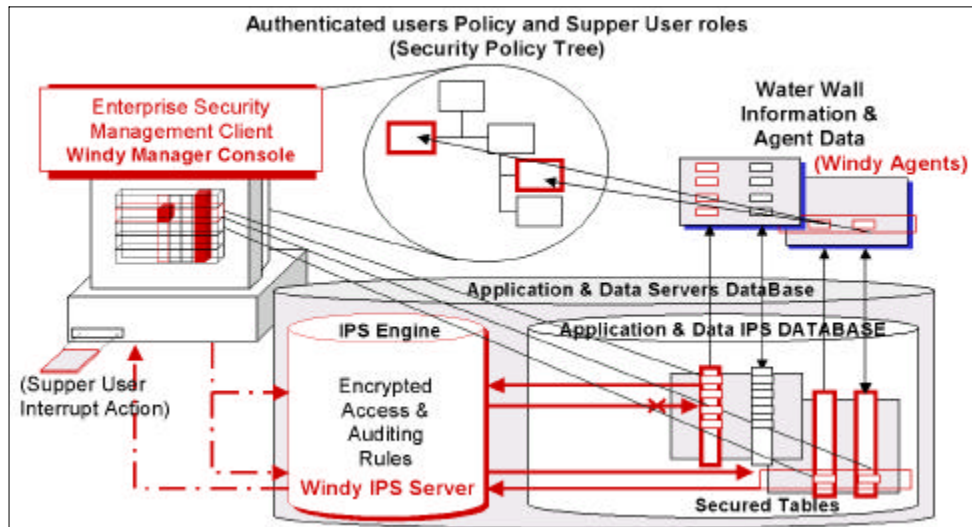
DB [4].



[9]

[10]

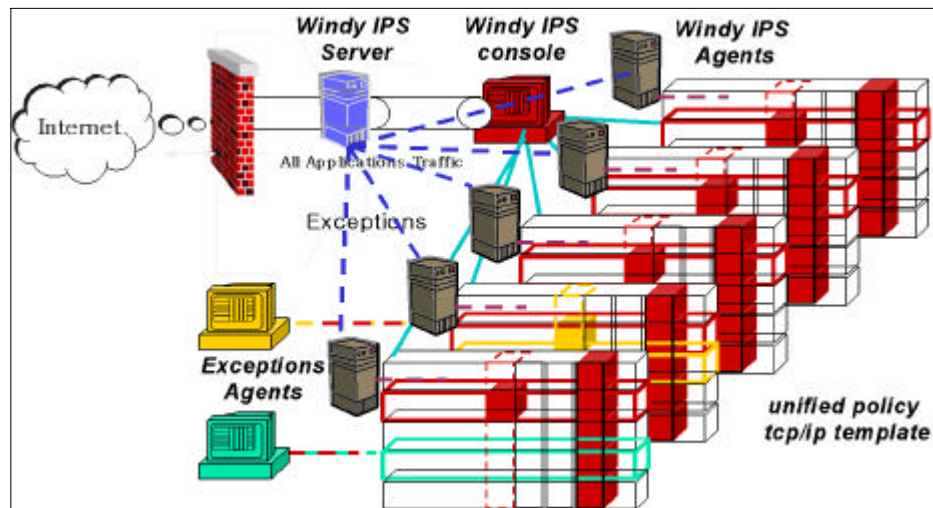
[4].



[10]

[11]

DB



[11]

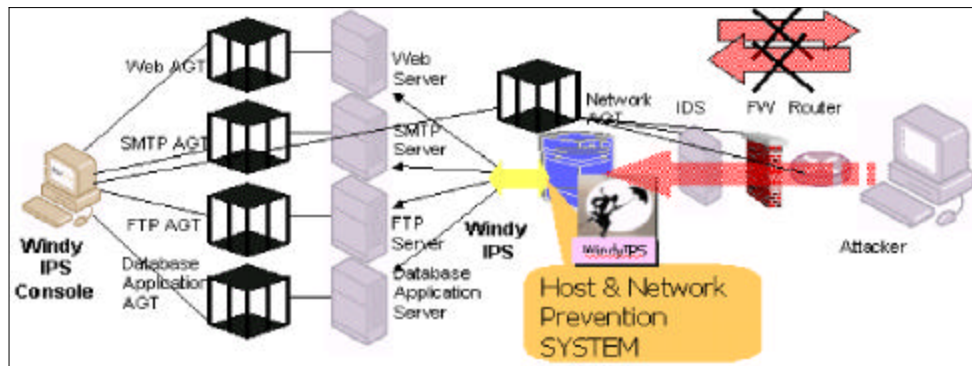
DB

2.2 WINDY IPS

(Server & Network) IPS
가
WaterWall

IPS Session Kill Manager
Drop

Session
[4].



[12] IPS

IPS DataBase

< 9>

			FW/IDS	IPS		DB/ Client
			/		DMZ	
		ID	OS (ID,PASSWD, SSL SET VPN SHARE,..) OS	SMS,NMS,NAT	DB	DB
			Cert	ID,	ID, ISMS	DATA ID,

< 10>

< 10 >

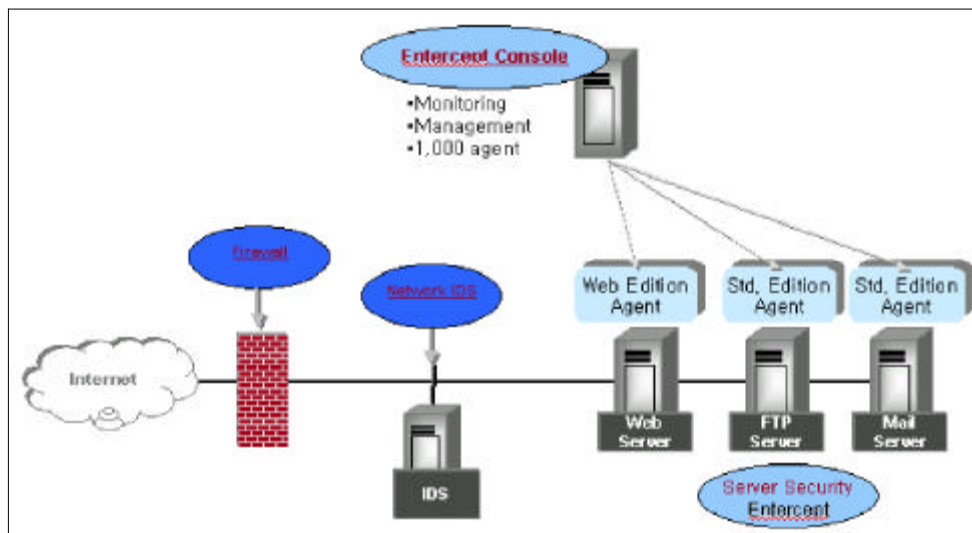
IPS

	Security Manager	CA Unicenter	BMC ControlSA	leapfrog opportunity
ease of use	difficult	difficult	easy	sure
ease of deployment	moderate	difficult	moderate	difficult
platforms	OS	OS (2set)	OS&Appl	Easy to add
workflow	some	no	yes	yes
web - base	no	no	yes	yes
self - case	no	no	no	yes
toolkit	script	script	yes	yes
reporting	preview	-	yes	integrated
integration	some	some	some	

2.3 ENTERCEPT IPS

IPS는 네트워크 상에서 발생하는 악성 공격을 탐지하고 차단하는 보안 기술이다. OS API가 OS가 제공하는 시스템 호출을 통해 네트워크 상에서 발생하는 악성 공격을 탐지하고 차단하는 기술이다. [13]

[5, 6, 7, 9].



[13] IPS

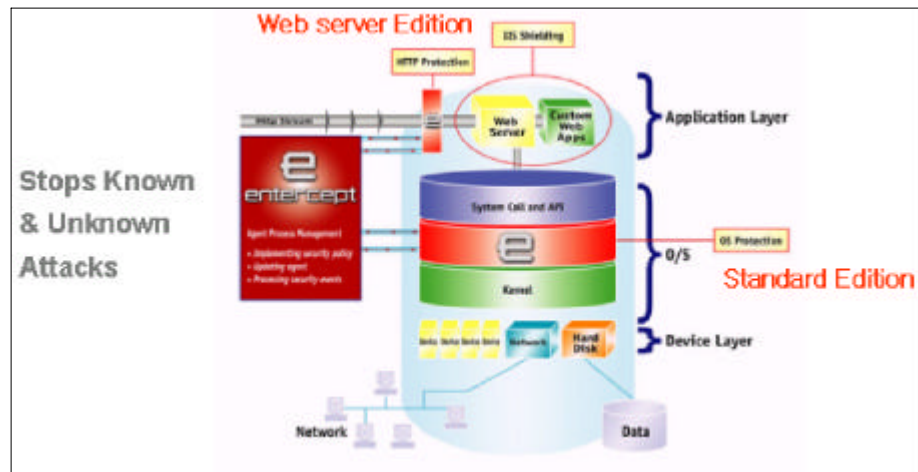
[14] [15]

OS

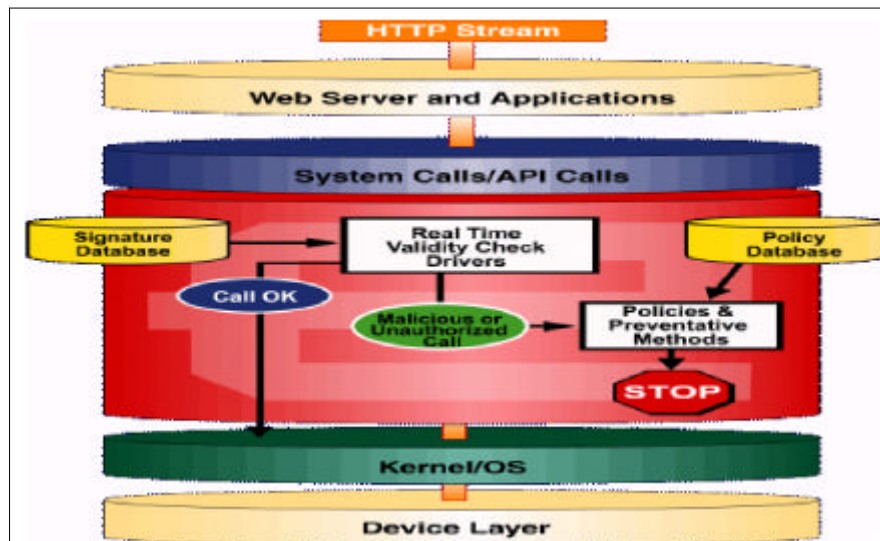
OS

가

가



[14] IPS 1



[15] IPS 2

< 11> Individual Attack, Generic Attack, Shielding and HTTP protocol protection, Resource Protection .

Individual Attack	OS application ()
Generic Attack	OS (BufferOverflow) (buffer overflow buffer overflow)
Shielding and HTTP protocol protection	IIS 가 .)
Resource Protection	, ,

가 , ,
 ,
가
Administrator false
positive가 가
가
가 Fail Safe
3 DES
IPS 가 가

OS

[16]

kernel-mode

0x0000A1F2

가

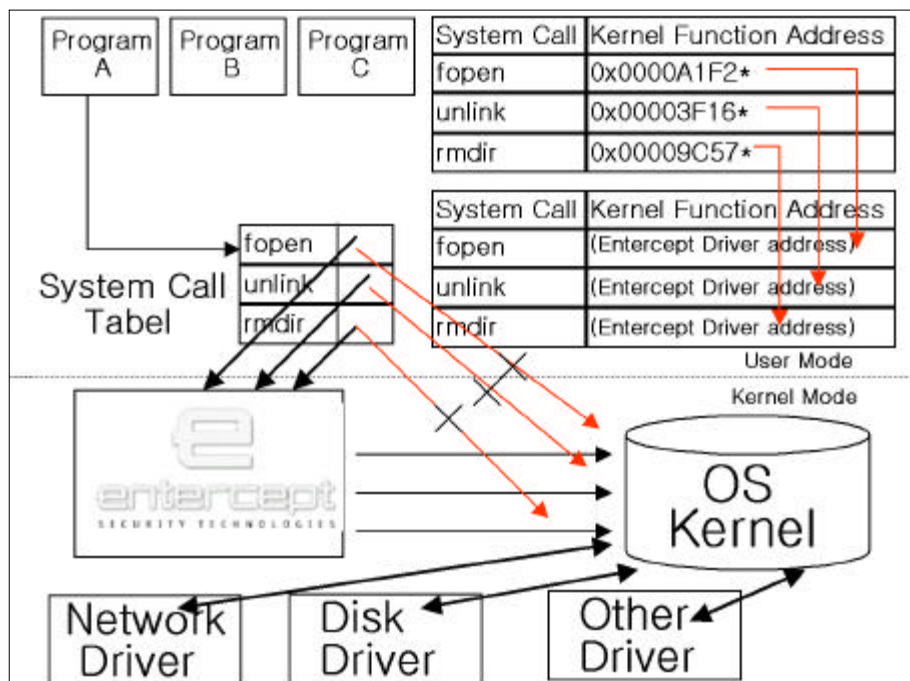
OS kernel-mode

OS 가

IPS

Kill

[33,34].



[16]

(IPS)

가

가

, OS Web
 Server Edition ,
 Standard Edition < 12>

.

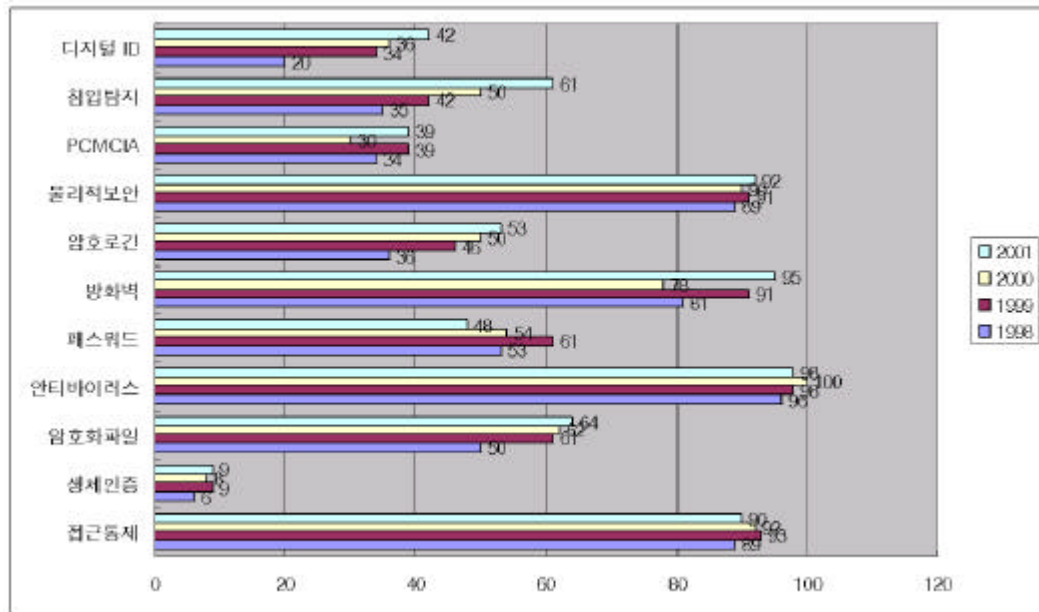
< 12 > IPS

	Standard Edition	Web Server Edition
Individual Signatures		
Generic Signature		
Resource Protection		
HTTP Protection		
Web Server Shielding		

3.

[17] 2001 Security Survey
 95%가 , 61%가 IDS, 90%가 , 42%가
 ID , 2001
 IDS 가 가 ,
 가 가
 가

[27].



[17]

가 , , , , , NFR , , IPS .

가 IDS IPS .

4.

PKI, IDS 3A . , 3A 4가 , 3A Authentication(), Authorization(), Administration() ,

1). IDC가 「 < 13> 3A 330 35.6% , 3A Firewall, Antivirus, Encryption 3A 2005 3A 1 . 3A가 가 , 3A 가 , [28].

< 13 > 3A

3A		
Authentication()		PKI, VPN
Authorization()	가	SSO(Single Sign-On) EAM(Extranet Access Management) PMI(Privilege Management Infrastructure)
Administration()		ESM(Enterprise Security Management)

가

가

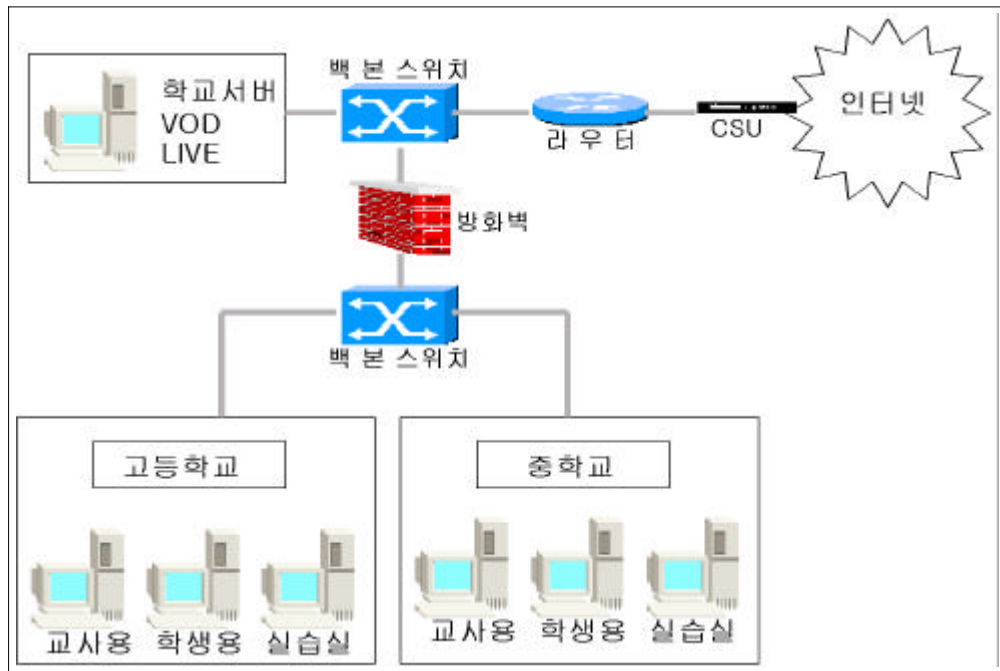
가 (VPN) , H / W [29]. IPS 가 IPS 가

1) , “ SW 3A ”, 2001. 8. 17

•

1.

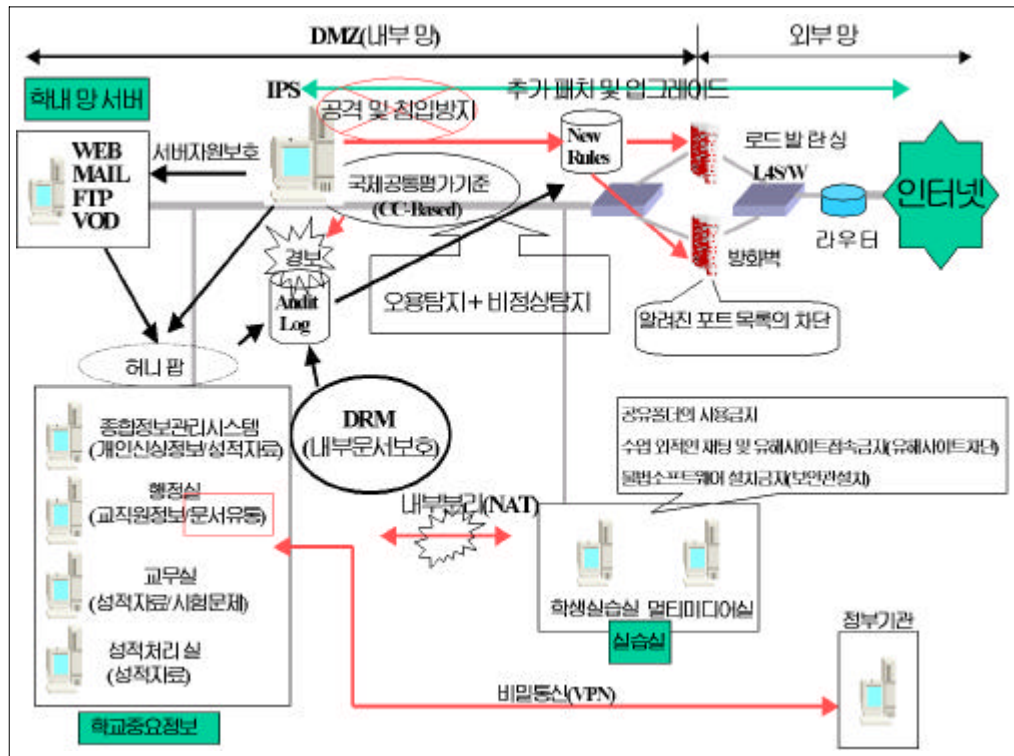
가 . 가
가 .
가 1, 2, 3 , 4
Web Web 가 , [
18] VOD
.
 ,
 .
IP가 , IP 가 IP .
가 가
2 Port
2Port 가
가
[30].
가 가 가 ,
가
 .
가 .
가 가
가 .



[18] .

, , 3
 , IPS 가

[19] IPS .



[19]

Layer 4

IP NAT IP IP

DRM

가

(VPN)

가

IPS

가

(IDS)

(IPS)

가

가

가

IP

E - MAIL

T CP/IP

가

가

3

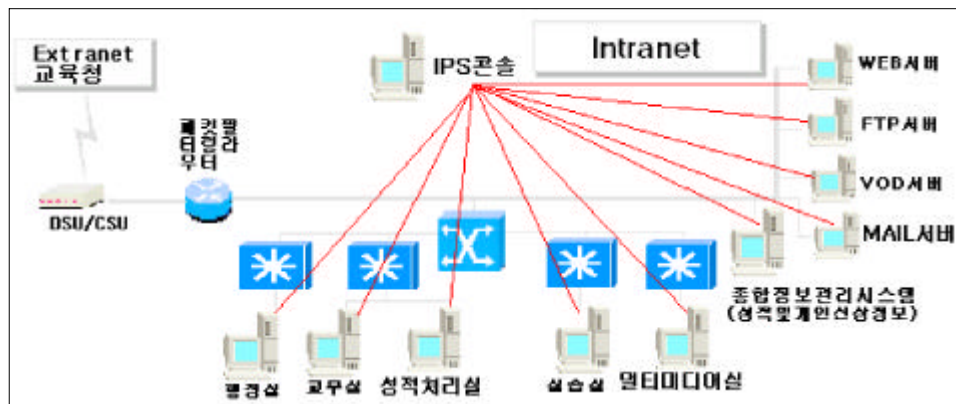
가

. 가
 가
 .
 .
 IDS가
 , 가 False positive . IDS
 가
 ,
 OS . false positive가
 SMTP/FTP/DNS, HTTP
 ,
 가
 .
 .
 가 IPS 가
 . IPS
 IDS 가
 가
 IDS
 가 ,
 가

< 14>

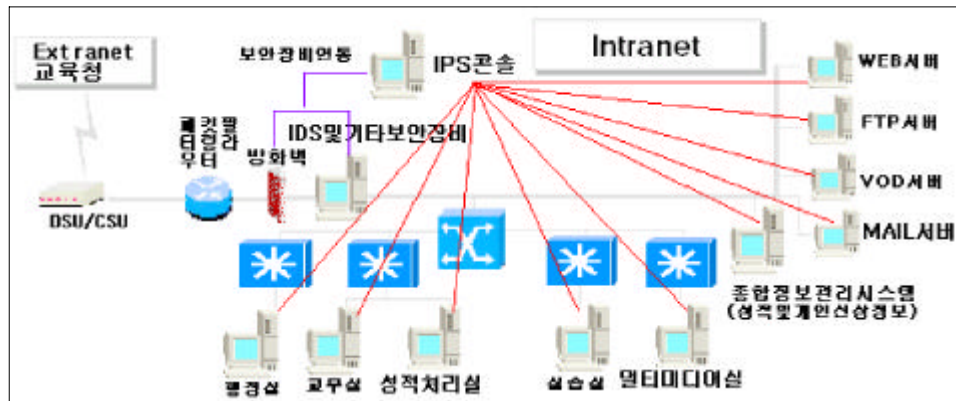
	가 (NIDS) 가 , ,
	가 : , , 가 K4 , 가 - : - : DRM - CC : 가 K4 - : NT - : : Giga Bit
	- : - : - : + - : - : - : 가 - : DRM - : (CC)
	- - · - DRM
	-

가 IPS [20] . IPS 가 가 . IPS



[20] 가 IPS

, IDS () 가 가 가 가 가 가



[21] , IDS IPS

가

IDS

,

< 15>

IPS

< 15 > IPS

(1) IPS	
(2) (,)가 IPS	
가	가
(3) IPS	
가	가
	IPS
	가
(4) IDS IPS	
가	가
	가
	가 (IDS)

2.

(, , ,), ,
3 , (,) .
.
.
.
가
가 . IP ,
가
가 , . (IP forwarding
OFF, IP Masquerading OFF, NFS, RPC) , 가 -
IP .
 , ,
1
 ,
가
.
 ,
가 .

< 16>

< 18 >

1 61 : 280,000		
(, , , ,)		
: 97.5	()	
1 :447,541	554 (, ,)	2 4 7 9 3 7

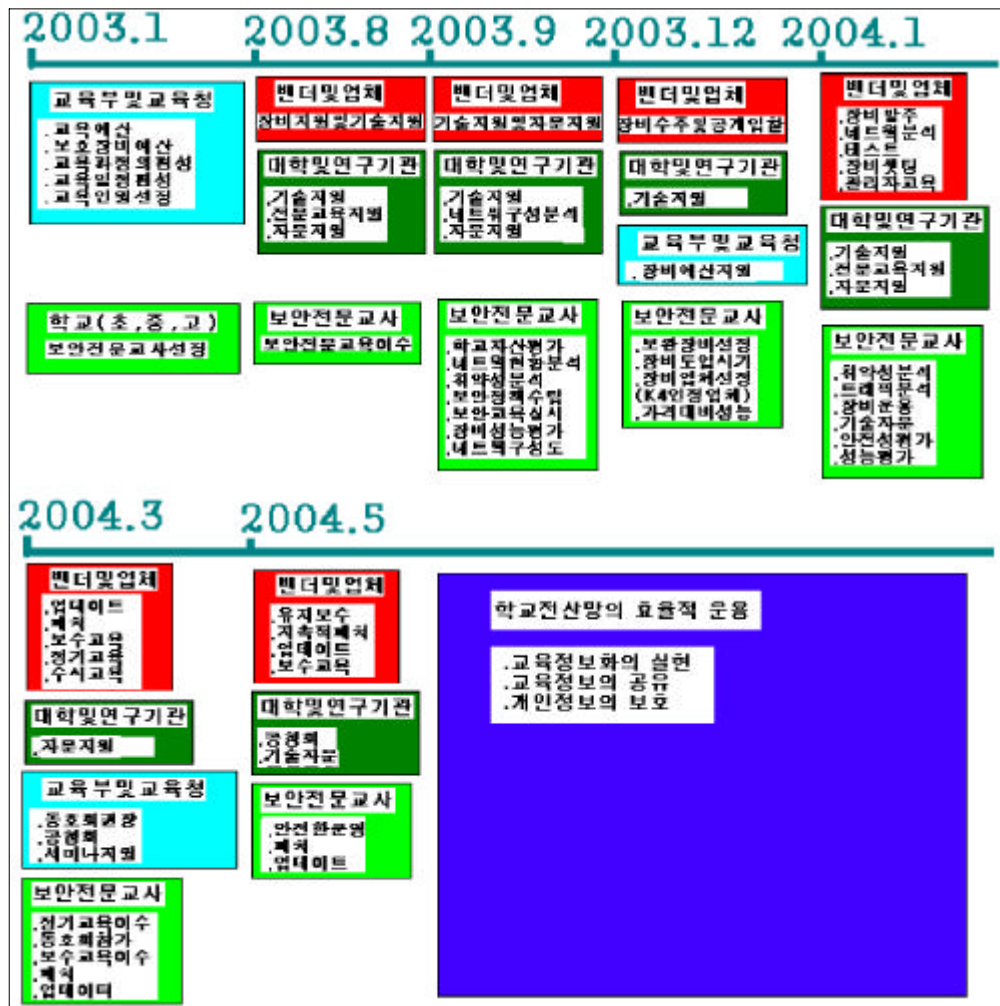
가 가
가

가 .

.
[22] .

가

, 가
2003 2004 가 .



[22]

가

가

가
.

< 19>
W 2200 E 1800

< 19 > [:]

(: , ,)	
	가 (1EA) : 1800×554 (, ,) =99 7 200
(1)	
	가 (1EA) : 1800

(1) 가(高價)

가

< 20>

가 가

가 ,

NT , 2000

가

100MB

가

.

< 20 >

	,
	WINDOW NT , 2000, Solaris
	128MB
HDD	100MB
	H/W +S/W , S/W
	가

. 가

1. 가

< 21>

100%

가

2001 4

1620

(1943)

.

< 21 >

2001. 5

	1 64 (100%)
PC	43 1981
PC	34 854
가 ()	1 5 (5393 512K)

가

.

.

,

.

,

,

.

,

,

.

.

. < 22>

PC 가 가

,

SUN 가

.

NT,

, Solaris

.

가 NT, 가

< 22> (.)

			()	
	SUN, PC()	Solaris 2.51 Windows NT	1,001	
	PC()	NT	555	
	HP()	NT	1	
	Sun	Solaris 2.x	1	
	Compaq(Digital)	NT	1	
	PC	NT	1	
	PC	Linux	2	
		NT	19	
		Linux	1	
	PC	NT	263	
	PC()	Window NT	227	
	Sun,	Linux, Solaris 2.x	187	
	PC()	NT	19	
	PC()	Linux, NT, Windows	1,478	
	PC()	Linux		
	PC()	NT, Linux	232	192
	PC()	Linux	269	
	PC()	NT	253	
	PC()	NT, Linux	228	
	HP	NT	112	
		Linux	133	
	Sun, PC(),	Solaris NT	108 644	
	PC()	NT	39	

< 23> 16 . 2 14

.

.

< 23 > (.)

	(%)
	14(87.5)
	2(12.5)

가 . 가

. < 24>

99%

.

< 24 >

	(%)
	200(99.0)
	2(1.0)

가

. < 25> 96.4%가

.

< 25 >

	(%)
	188(96.4)
	7(3.6)

가

가 .
 가 . < 26>
 96.9%가 .

< 26>

	(%)
	185(96.9)
	6(3.1)

< 27> 가 78.4%가
 19.1% ,
 가 1% ,
 가 . 가
 , .

< 27> 가

	(%)
	160(78.4)
	39(19.1)
	2(1.0)
	3(1.5)

< 28> 가
 (35.8%),
 (27.7%), (22.2%)
 . () 5%
 .

< 28 >

	(%)
	137(35.8)
	85(22.2)
	106(27.7)
	36(9.4)
()	19(5.0)

A/S

가 가 .

< 29>

, A/S

91.0%가

, 9%가

< 29 >

(, A/S)

	(%)
	172(91.0)
	17(9.0)

< 30>

가 32.6%가

32.2%가

26.9%가

PC

< 30 > ()

	(%)
,	19(8.4)
,	73(32.2)
	74(32.6)
,	61(26.9)

가 . < 31> 8.7%

< 31 >

	(%)
	18(8.7)
	190(91.3)

< 32>
가 53.8% 가 , ID
 , ,
가 .

< 32 >

	(%)
ID	2(15.4)
	7(53.8)
	2(15.4)
	2(15.4)

가 가
 < 33> 60.9% 가
 , 가 5.8% , 26.1%
 .
 가 .

< 33 >

	(%)
가	12(5.8)
	15(7.2)
	126(60.9)
	54(26.1)

< 34> 34.5% 1
 가 . < 35> 78.7%
 가 1 2

< 34 > : (%)

	70(34.5)	1(6.3)
	133(65.5)	15(93.8)

< 35 > : (%)

1.00	33(54.1)	
2.00	15(24.6)	
3.00	3(4.9)	1(100)
4.00	2(3.3)	
5.00	2(3.3)	
6.00	2(3.3)	
20.00	4(6.6)	

*

(firewall) < 36>
 40.9% .
 37> 10.4%, 18.8%
 .

< 36 >

	(%)
	85(40.9)
	114(54.8)
	9(4.3)

< 37 > : (%)

	21(10.4)	3(18.8)
	152(75.2)	13(81.2)
	29(14.4)	

< 38> 7 .
 . < 39>

1

< 38 > (·)

	ISP	ISP
		1,001
		323
		29
		570
		2000
		2000
		30

*

< 39 > (·)

	(%)
	3(11.1)
	4(14.8)
	4(14.8)
가	7(25.9)
	1(3.7)

, . < 40> 39.9%

, 60.1%가 .

< 40 > ()

	()
	79(39.9)
	119(60.1)

. < 41>

80.8%가 , 7.9%가 , 11.3%

가

. < 42> 가

40.9%, 22.7%

, 가

가

< 41 >

	()
	23(11.3)
	164(80.8)
	16(7.9)

< 42 >

	()
	2(4.5)
	14(31.8)
	18(40.9)
	10(22.7)

4

·
가
< 43> ·
·
· 가 ,
·
·
·
IP , IP ,
PC IP ·
가 ·

A	- - rpc, imap
B	- - rpc, imap
C	- - rpc, imap - linux linux conf - login shell - pop3
D	- rpc, imap - linux linux conf - login shell - pop3

가

가

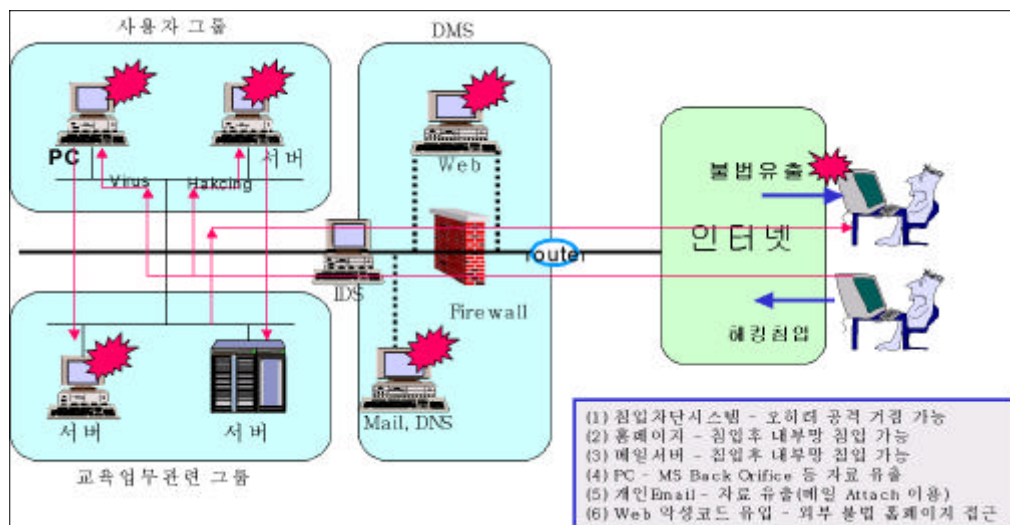
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TCP/IP V4

TCP/IP V6

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