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Abstract

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2)		8
3)		9
4)		9
5)		10
6)		10
7)		11
3.		12
1)		13
2)		15
3)		17
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2		21
3.		21

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The Effect of Basic Physical Fitness Training on Blood Lipids in Girl Student Preparing for Entrance Examination of the Department of Physical Education

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Abstract

The purpose of study is inspection of the blood lipids changes owing to the basic physical fitness training. I have examined the basic physical fitness training for 12 weeks, and focused on the girl students who were preparing for entrance examination of the department of physical education. For the inspection of the blood lipids changes, I compared and analyzed 4 items such as TC (Total Cholesterol), HDL-C(High Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol), LDL-C(Low Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol), and TG(Triacyl glycerol). Finally I made some conclusions from the above examination. The conclusions are as follows ;

1. TC(Total Cholesterol) decreased after the basic physical fitness training, but this result statistically seemed not to be meaningful.
2. HDL-C(High Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol) very increased and seemed to be meaningful.
3. LDL-C(Low Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol) decreased and seemed to be meaningful.
4. TG(Triacyl glycerol) increased and seemed to be meaningful.

I could propose that the basic physical fitness training had an effect on the change of blood lipids in examined girl students. But TC and TG statistically seemed not to be meaningful on the change of blood lipids. I guess that this results are caused by and pre-examination condition.

Therefore, the consideration of control and pre-examination condition should be applied to the training program for efficient training.

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1994).
(, 1977)
(, 1975) .
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 , 1994).

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 가, 가
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 가
 (Jack H. Wilmore,
 David L. Costill 1997).
 (2000)

2.

1)

2)

3)

4)

3. 가

1)

가 .

2)

가 .

3)

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4)

가 .

4.

1)

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2)

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3)

.

5.

- 1) (total cholesterol; TC):
 $150 \sim 250 \text{ (mg/dl)}$, HDL, LDL, VLDL.
- 2) (high density lipoprotein cholesterol ; HDL-C):
 $40 \sim 60 \text{ (mg/dl)}$.
- 3) (low density lipoprotein cholesterol; LDL-C):
 $100 \sim 160 \text{ (mg/dl)}$.
- 4) (triacyl glycerol; TG): glycerine 3 OH가
 $100 \sim 150 \text{ (mg/dl)}$,
 가

•

1.

1)

(, 1996).

, 가 ,
(Vivian H. Heyward 1998).

,

(, 2000).

가

가

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, , , , ,
(, 2000).

2)

·
(全面)
· 가
·
가 · ·
·
Cureton (motor fitness) ,
· , , , 6가 ·
· ,
· · ,
가 · ,
가 가 가 가 .(
, 1999)

2.

1)

가 가
(form) 가
가 가 (, 1988).
, , , .

2)

, ,
가 , .

,
() (, 1989).
(, 1988)

.
.

(Sargent jump)
(standing broad jump), 100m , ,
(, 1994).

3)

가 .

， ()
(, 1994).

， ，
(, 1989).

4)

，
· ，
가 .
(, 1994).

가
， ，
， ，
5 (, 1989).

5)

(, 1988)
(
, 1987).

，
， ， (, 1996)

가 (, 1988) . start dash , (boomerang run), (zig zag run) (, 1989).

6)

가 (, 1994).

, 가 . (, 1994). , , (, 1989), (, 1980) , Bass (, 1989) .

7)

가 (Mathew, D. K. , Measurement, 1958).

가

. (, 1994).

가

.
(, 1988).

Cureton(1978)

, , , , , Larson(1984)

,

. 가

.
, , , , ,
(, 1989).

3.

(lipid) (fat) (lipoid) .
(fatty acid) (glycerin) (ester) ,

(glyceride) .
(triglyceride), (diglyceride),
(monoglyceride) , (T G) ,
.
. (lipid) ,
(, 2001).

LDL - C 가

.
, 20 가
(, 1986). 1970

(lipoprotein lipid distribution)

,
,
(Haskell, 1984).

1)

,
,
,

. 150 250(mg/dl) ,
 60 70 가
 가
 가 가 (, 1988).
 鈴木理子(1978) 162
 (mg/dl) , 149(mg/dl) , 178(mg/dl)
 dl) , 174(mg/dl) , 가
 가 .
 TC , TC , TC 가
 , TC ,
 , C , TC ,
 ,
 가 (Gaesser, 1984; , 1990).
 . , TC 가
 , 가 ,
 (anabolic steroid) 가
 (1993).
 , , ,

TC 169(mg/dl)(177(mg/dl)) , HDL-C가
 (, 1993)
 TC
 ,
 (catabolism) TC
 , , lipoprotein lipase activity (LPLA)
 가 hepatic triglyceride lipase activity (HTGLA) ,
 가 가
 TC (, 1990; 1994).

2)

HDL-C , HDL-C
 (Nikkila, 1976; Krauss,
 1989; Steinberg, 1989) HDL-C
 (Allison, 1981; Sutherland, 1980). HDL-C
 가 90%
 가 (, 1995).
 HDL-C
 , 10 가 ,
 12 5(mg/dl) 가 (, 1998) .
 Cowan(1983) , 80%
 HDL-C가 가 , 太田壽城 杉原弘晃(1990)

50 70% $\dot{V}O_2$ max HDL-C가
 , HDL-C

.

HDL-C가

.

Haskell(1984)

HDL-C

32

,

,

,

,

,

HDL-C 가

,

HDL-C 가

.

Williams(1982)

HDL-C

.

Wood(1990)

HDL-C

. Enger(1977) 2

220

HDL-C

.

HDL-C 가

,

,

,

HDL-C 가

(Adner et al., 1980; Farrell et al., 1982; Hagan et al., 1983).

HDL-C

12 20(mg/dl)

20 35% 가

(Haskell, 1984).

HDL-C

,

가 HDL-C

(, 1993).

3)

LDL-C LDL-C 가
LDL-C macrophage foam cell
fatty streak
(, 1997).
LDL-C (Sady et al., 1986)
가
(Gaesser et al., 1984) 가 .
LDL-C
가
, LDL-C (Brownell et al., 1982).
(1990) LDL-C LDL-C가
(r=-.838), LDL-C가
(r=-.555) .
(1993)
LDL-C
가 .

4)

(TG)

TG → FFA → ACETYL CoA
→ TCA .

(, 2001).

TG 가 (Wood et al. 1985). (1992)
가 TG
, , , .
, , ,
TG VO₂ max
TG VO₂ max .

가 가

. 가

Cullinane (1982) 2
TG 가 . 1 2 , 1
3 4 TG 가

Sady(1986) .
TG 가 (,
1997).

(1995)

3

LDL-C가

($p < .01$)

,

,
 .
 T G
 (Martin et al., 1977),
 (Lehtonen et al., 1978), (Vodak et al., 1980)
 T G .
 T G 가
 가 T G
 (Farrell et al., 1982).

•

1.

E

6

.

2.

- 1) : 2001 7 2002 3
- 2) : 2001 7 2001 12
- 3) : 2001 9 3 2001 11 24 (12)
- 4) : 2001 11 2002 12
- 5) : 2002 1 2002 3

3.

.
 (total - cholesterol;
 TC), (high density lipoprotein cholesterol ;
 HDL - C), (low density lipoprotein
 cholesterol; LDL - C), (triacyl glycerol; TG) .

4.

, D .
 Olympus(Japan) Olympus AU640
 .

5.

1)

10Mℓ

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. 5

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10

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10Mℓ

.

2)

가

,

,

.

가

12

1

. 9 , 30
가 .
D .

(T C)

(enzymatic method) 0.5Mℓ 가 ,
(POD : peroxidase) (Quinone)
.

(HDL - C)

HDL HDL - C
.
HDL - C
.

(LDL - C)

LDL - Fallung kit (reagent 1) 1Mℓ
2 8 30 . 4000rpm ,
. pellet (reagent 2) 0.5
Mℓ 가 pellet LDL - C .

(T G)

TG (LPL) 가
 . L-α-
 , (glycero - phosphate
 oxidase: GPO) 가 . 4-
 (aminoantipyrine) ESPT (N- ethy - N - sulfopropyl - M -
 toluidine) POD(peroxidase)
 TG .

3)

. 2 3
 ,
 .
 .
 . <Table 1> .

2/3 3/4 8 10
 3
 .

1/3

1/2

20 30

15 20

2 3

2

.

(Repetition training)

.

(, 1999)

.

가

.

,

가

,

10m

, 100m

.

,

.

1200m

,

.

Table 1.

()	V (, wall-pass)	30
		40
		20
		4
		5
		35
		15
		2set × 15
		10
		10
		5
()	1,200m 600m 400m	30
		20
		5
		10
		10
		4
		1
		5
		1

()	, V (wall-pass, ,)	10 30 15 5 10 10 10 10 10 10 20 15 5 4set
()	, 10m () 30m interval 50m interval 110m interval 400m interval 1,200m interval	30 20 (4) 10 15 3 2 2 1 2 10 10
()	100m	30 15(4) 10 15 3 15 5 10 5 10

6.

12

SPSS (version 10.0) program

, .

t-test

. $p < .05$.

•

(TG),

(HDL - C),

(LDL - C),

(TG)

5

, 12

.

1. (T C)

12 T C <Table 2>
 <Fig. 1> . 178.00 ± 5.87(mg/dℓ)
 , 180.33 ± 12.72(mg/dℓ) 2.33(mg/dℓ) 가

Table 2. T C

	N	M	S D	df	t
pre-training	6	178.00	5.87	5	- 0.69
post-training	6	180.33	12.72		

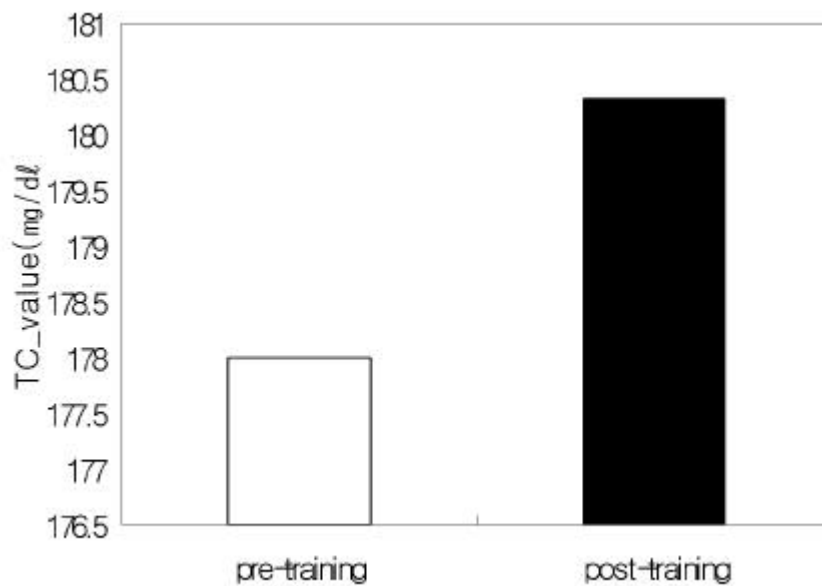


Fig. 1. T C

2. (HDL - C)

12 HDL - C <Table 3>

<Fig. 2> 48.33 ± 5.47(mg/

dℓ) , 58.67 ± 7.23(mg/ dℓ) 10.34(mg/ dℓ) 가

Table 3. HDL - C

	N	M	SD	df	t
pre-training	6	48.33	5.47	5	-9.26***
post-training	6	58.67	7.23		

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

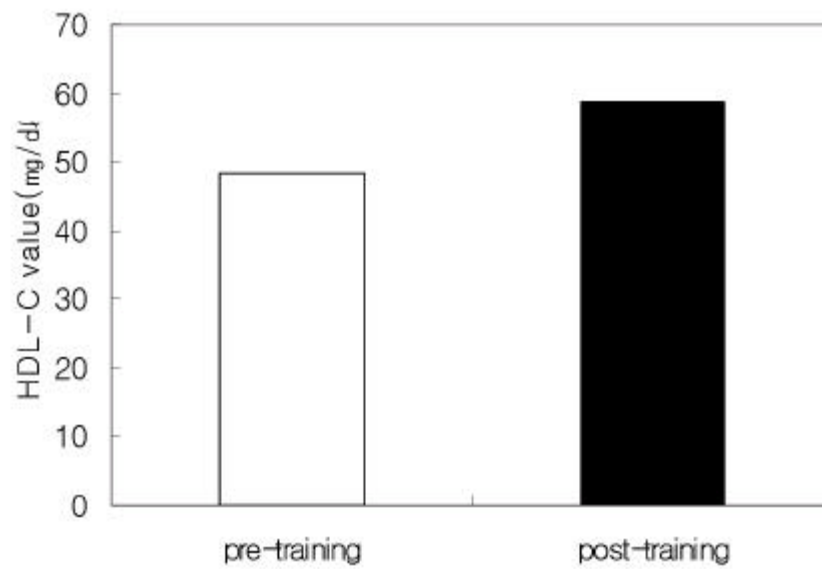


Fig. 2. HDL - C

3. (LDL - C)

12 LDL - C <Table 4>
 <Fig. 3> 103.33 ± 2.25(mg/
 dl) , 95.33 ± 3.39(mg/ dl) 8(mg/ dl)

Table 4. LDL - C

	N	M	SD	df	t
pre-training	6	103.33	2.25	5	3.51*
post-training	6	95.33	3.39		

*p<.05

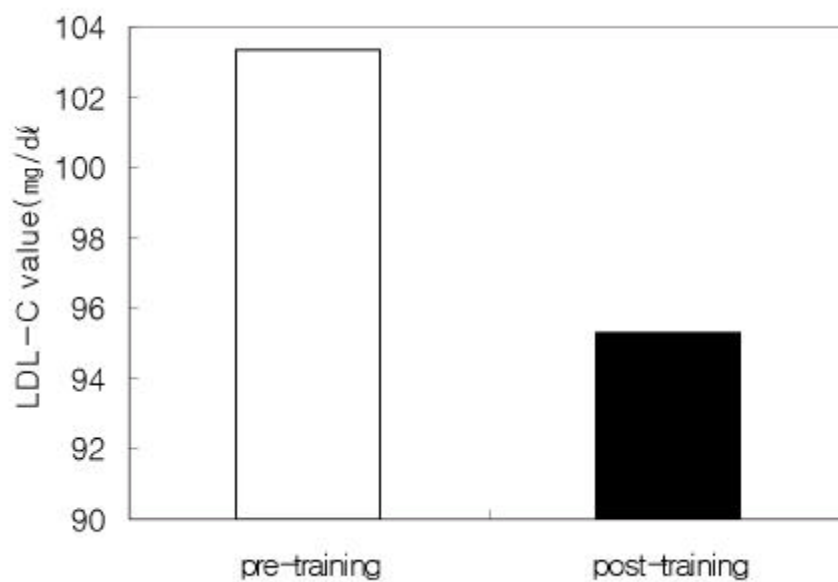


Fig. 3. LDL - C

4. (T G)

12 T G <Table 5>
 <Fig. 4> . $84.33 \pm 22.79(\text{mg/dl})$
 , $91.00 \pm 27.11(\text{mg/dl})$ 6.67(mg/dl) 가

Table 5. . T G

	N	M	SD	df	t
pre-training	6	84.33	22.79	5	-3.32*
post-training	6	91.00	27.11		

*p<.05

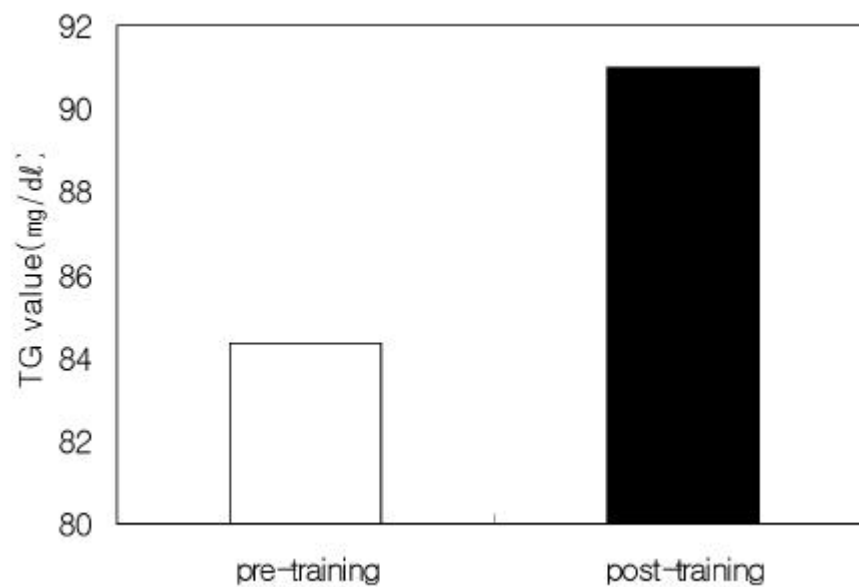


Fig. 4. . T G

•

1. (TC)

•

TC

(, 2000),

, , ,

, , , , ,

, C ,

, TC ,

,

가 (Tran, 1983;

Gaesser, 1984; Lokey. 1989; , 1990).

TC (Siegel et al.,

1970) 가 (Huttunen et al., 1979),

8 TC

(, 1998)

•

TC 가

(2000) 12

가 TC

가 .

(2001)

TC

25.67(mg/dl)

,

17.57(mg/dl)가

TC
12 TC
가 178.00 ± 5.87(mg/dℓ), 180.33 ± 12.72(mg/dℓ) 2.33(mg/dℓ)가 가
TC
가
(2001) 12 TC
가 42.4(mg/dℓ) (p<.001)
Pay(1992) (1998) TC
가 TC가
,

2. (HDL - C)

HDL - C
,
, (Haskell,
1980).
HDL - C 가(, 1998)
, 가 . (Weltman, et al., 1987)

(2001) HDL - C
가 47.74(mg/ dℓ) 54.53(mg/ dℓ) 가
(2001) 가
HDL - C가 9(mg/ dℓ)가 가
.
(2001) HDL - C
, Weltman(1980) 10 45
HDL - C 가 , (1993) 12
60 80% V O₂ max 4 20
.
12 (, 1997),
60%HRmax (, 2001) HDL - C 가
.
12 48.33 ± 5.47(mg
/dℓ), 58.67 ± 7.23(mg/ dℓ) 10.34(mg/ dℓ) 가(p< .001)
.
HDL - C 가 (1990)
HDL - C 가 가

3. (LDL - C)

LDL - C LDL - C 가
 (, 1997).
 (2001) LDL - C 가 6.20(mg/dℓ)
 , (1998)
 . Wood(1983) LDL - C
 60 80%HRmax 1 3 7 1 30
 Weltman(1987) 14 LDL - C
 가 , (1993)
 12 LDL - C
 . Gaesser(1984) 18
 45% $\dot{V}O_2$ max LDL - C
 , 45% $\dot{V}O_2$ max
 .
 12 LDL - C
 103.33 ± 2.25(mg/dℓ), 95.33 ± 3.39(mg/dℓ) 8(mg/dℓ)
 (p<.05) . (1990) LDL - C
 LDL - C가 ,
 (1993)
 LDL - C
 가 .
 12 LDL - C (負)
 .
 (2001)
 LDL - C가 , (2001)

가 LDL-C가

.

4. (TG)

TG → FFA → CoA
 → TCA (, 2001).
 TG 가 ,
 (Gaesser, 1984). TG 가
 (Huttunen, 1979) TG
 가 (120mg/dl) (Zavaroni, 1981),
 가 (Williams, 1986) 가 . (1993) TG
 가 가 가 ,
 . (1997) TG
 5.7(mg/dl)(3.7%) 12
 70% $\dot{V}O_2$ max ,
 1 30 가 . (2001) 4
 20.50(mg/dl)가 , 4.7(mg/dl) TG
 (Thompson et al., 1980; Williams et
 al., 1986) .
 12 TG가 84.33
 ± 22.79 (mg/dl) 91.00 ± 27.11 (mg/dl) 6.67(mg/dl)

가 . 가 ,
TG 가 .
(2001) TG 가 9.72
(mg/dl) (2001) bicycle - ergometer
.
Hughes(1990) $\pm 15\%$ TG 가
가 (1999) 60%
V O₂ max bicycle ergometer 20 TG 24.6
(mg/dl) 10(mg/dl) 가
.

•

(TG), (HDL - C),
(LDL - C), (TG) 5
, 12
.

1. TC $178.00 \pm 5.87(\text{mg/dl})$, $180.33 \pm 12.72(\text{mg/dl})$
 $2.33(\text{mg/dl})$ 가 ,

2. HDL - C $48.33 \pm 5.47(\text{mg/dl})$, $58.67 \pm 7.23(\text{mg/dl})$
 $10.34(\text{mg/dl})$ 가 가
($p < .001$)

3. LDL - C $103.33 \pm 2.25(\text{mg/dl})$, $95.33 \pm 3.39(\text{mg/dl})$
 $8(\text{mg/dl})$
($p < .05$)

4. TG $84.33 \pm 22.79(\text{mg/dl})$ 91.00 ± 27.11
 $6.67(\text{mg/dl})$ 가 가
($p < .05$)

(1997). ,
36 1 . 205 211.
(1982). 가, . 117.
(1999). ,
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, (2001). , 40
2 . 579 589.
, (2001). , 40 3 .
585 594.
3 (2001). 가
, 40 2 . 611 622.
(1998). ,
7 . 231 236.
(1975). , . 12.
(1977). . ,
. 1.
, , (1993). 가
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340.
, (2001). DK , . 255 259.
(1987). ,
. 12.
(2000). Bicycle ergometer . 11, 48 50.
(1990). , . 338 344.
(1993). 12
, . 40.
(1986). Cholesterol, 4 2 . 21
6 223.
(1993). Aerobic Dance가 ,
5. 47 64.
, , (1997).

8. 335 362.

(1988). , . 156 189.

(1993).

(1994). , 32 1 . 429 436

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(1999). , . 91 117.

(1995).

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3 (1998).

, 37 3 . 242 255.

(1990).

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(1988).

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, , (1995). ()

, 28 . 396 405.

(2000).

2000. 2 vol. 3. 277 297.

(1998). Circuit Weight Training ,

, ,

37 3 . 289 303.

(2000). Circuit Weight Training

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. 78 82.

(1998). 10

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