

■

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論文 工學碩士 學位論文 提出

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A Study on the Integrated Module Design of Internal and External Intrusion Detection System

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Abstract

As the information communication techniques have been rapidly developing and internet users have been continuously increasing every year. But the damages of hacking are on the increase lately too. Currently, many researches for detection of intrusion are studying, and many intrusion detection tools. In this thesis, we consider the design integrated module design of internal and external intrusion detection system based on network. And the model designed this thesis is based on the network using a state transition analysis, pattern matching and sniffing detection.

•

가 .

. () , 2001 8 7 ‘
 , 2,412 , 16 ‘
 , 1,863 .([1- 1]).
 / .

	()							
	1999.10	2000.12	2000.8	2000.12	2001.3	2001.6	2001.9	2000 12 가
A	943	1,393	1,640	1,904	2,093	2,223	2,412	508
B	786	1,276	1,474	1,811	1,956	2,093	2,279	468
C	786	1,168	1,299	1,519	1,633	1,726	1,863	344
D	665	1,080	1,178	1,453	1,522	1,615	1,745	292

[1- 1]

- A. 7 ‘ ,
- B. 7 ‘ ,
- C. 16 ‘ ,
- D. 16 ‘ ,

<http://www.nw.com/>

99

1 43,230,000

<http://www.c-i-a.com/>

1 4 7

2005 7 2

.

	'96	'97	'98	'99	'00	'02.1	
	147	64	158	572	1943	589	8806

	'01.1	'01.2	'01.3	'01.4	'01.5	'01.6	'01.7	'01.8	'01.9	'01.10	'01.11	'01.12	
	261	438	384	537	658	432	364	705	522	304	344	384	5333

(: .)

[2].

가 .

,

,

.

.

•

•

,

•

가

,

가

•

2.1

(Data Source)

[5,6,12,15].

•

○

•

•

•

○

•

- (Statistical approaches)
- (Feature Selection)
- 가 (Predictive Pattern generation)
- (The use of Neural Networks)

- 가 (Expert Systems)
- (Keystroke monitoring)
- (Model based Intrusion Detection)
- (State Transition Analysis)

[6,12,18].

2.1.1.

Computer

(Statistical approaches),
 (Feature Selection) , Anomaly measures , 가
 (Predictive Pattern generation) , (Neural Networks)

2.1.2.

, System

System

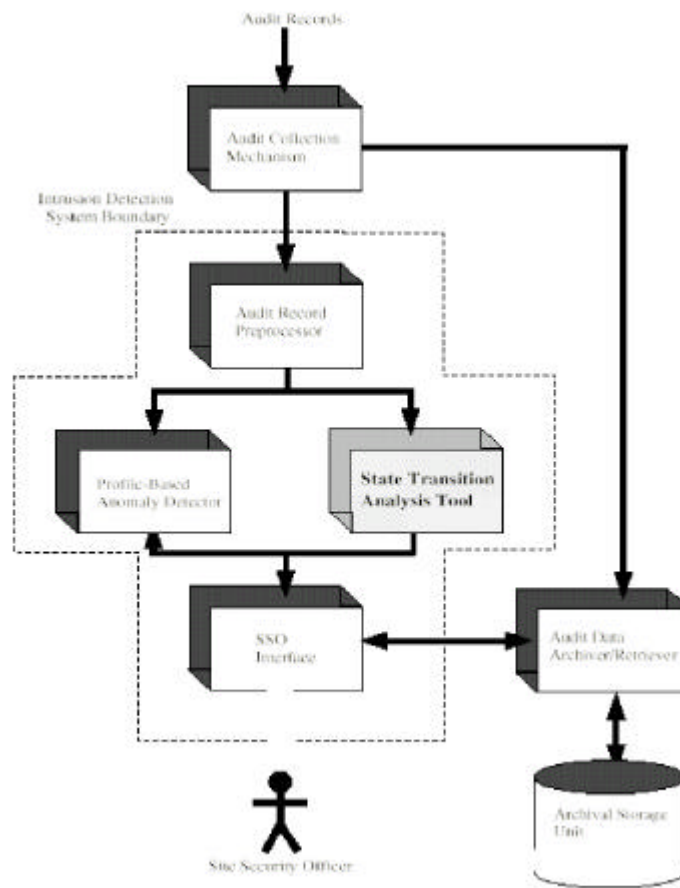
,
 (Conditional Probability) , 가 (Expert Systems) ,
 (State Transition Analysis) , (Keystroke
 monitoring) , (Model-based Intrusion Detection) ,
 (Pattern Matching) .

2.2

2.2.1. STAT

STAT(State Transition Analysis Tool) Porras가 Penetration State Transition Analysis [15]. STAT

,
STAT 가
(rule-based analysis) Rule chain
STAT 1
(Preprocessor), 가
fact-base fact-base
rule-base (Knowledge-base),
가 가
Inference Engine,
SSO(Site Security Officer)
Decision Engine . [2-1] STAT



[2-1] STAT

STAT

fact-base rule-base, state descript, ,
 (group ID, Effective ID, Real ID), (Permission mode, owner),

, STAT

2.2.2. IDIOT

IDIOT (Intrusion Detection In Our Time) 1996 Purdue COAST

가 [9,13,20]. IDIOT
 “state” transition thick bar Colored Petri nets
 . IDIOT 가
 .

o Written and tested patterns

o Written and not tested patterns

IDIOT audit trail

o Theoretical patterns

IDIOT ,

Colored Petri Automation(CPA) (initial state)

CPA string (final state)

가 ,

merge duplication .

IDIOT CP-Nets concurrency, local transition

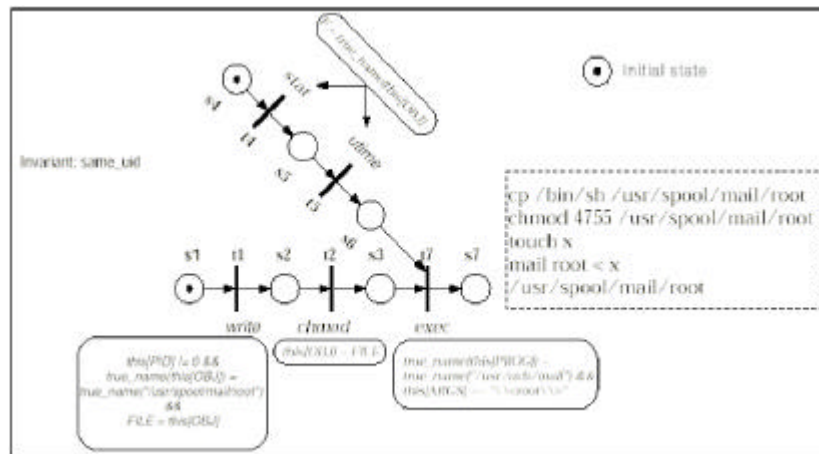
variables, start state, final state

, CP-Nets ,

,

가 . [2-2] IDIOT

Petri nets .



[2-2] IDIOT Colored Petri net

2.2.3. NADIR

NADIR(Network Anomaly Detection and Intrusion Reporter) Los Alamos National ICN(Integrated Computing Network) (Misuse Detecting System: Automated expert system) [14].

. NADIR 가

- o NSC(Network Security Controller) ICN
- o CFS(Common File System) (37 TByte)

○ SAM(Security Assurance Machine)

CFS

down-partition

individual audit record

40,000

2.3

2.3.1 Sniffing

Ethernet LAN

LAN

MAC

MAC

LAN

broadcasting

MAC

MAC address 가

가

“promiscuous mode” , Sniffing

“promiscuous mode”

Sniffer

가 "promiscuous mode" Sniffer

. Sniffer

.

○ ICMP

ICMP Sniffer

LAN Sniffer host ICMP

.

○ PING

Sniffer TCP/IP request

response ping Sniffer

가 ping

request MAC

.

○ ARP

ping non-broadcast ARP request

ARP response가 Sniffer

.

○ DNS

sniffing

IP Inverse-DNS

lookup DNS

Sniffer

Ping sweep

, Inverse-DNS lookup Sniffer ,

IP IP datagram DNS

lookup Sniffer

가 Sniffer Sniffer

,

2.3.2 ARPwatch

ARPwatch는 ARP가 ethernet/ip가 ethernet/ip가 ARP를 모니터링하는 도구이다. [2-3] "arpwatch -d" 명령어를 사용하여 ARP를 모니터링할 수 있다. "arpwatch" 명령어를 사용하여 ARP를 모니터링할 수 있다.

0x0:a3x:6a	172.x.x.1	963475326
0x0:c4x:3e	172.x.x.1	963473482
8x0x:79x:ea	172.x.x.71	963465559
0x0:c4x:3e	172.x.x.80	963474080
0x0:28x:47	172.x.x.82	963469967
8x0x:b7x:72	172.x.x.45	963475326
...	...	...

arp.dat 파일("arpwatch -d"로 모니터링한 결과)

[2-3] ARPwatch

• •

,

가 가 ,
.

•

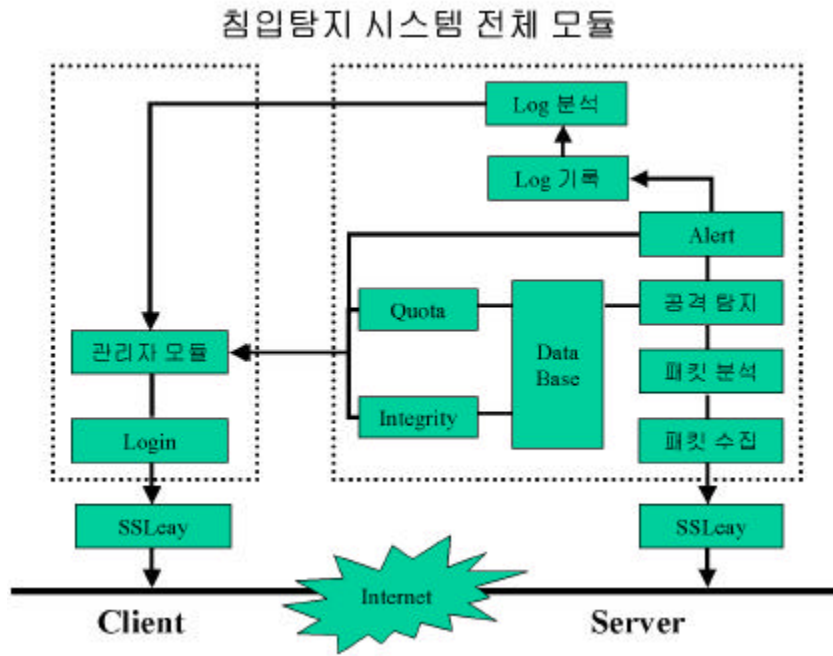
•

3.1.

•

• [3- 1]

•



[3-1]

(Server)

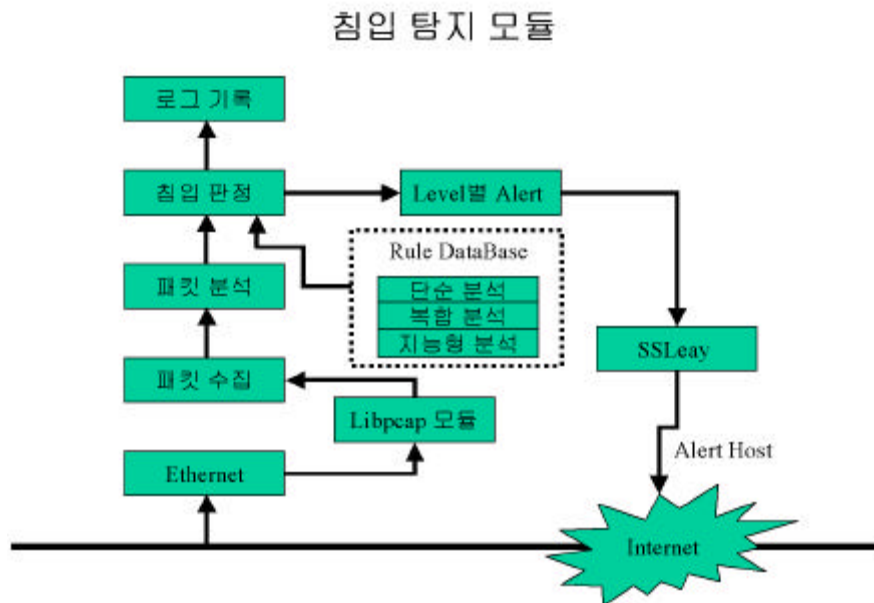
(Client)

SSL(Secure Socket Layer)

3.1.1.

3-2]).

가



[3-2]

가.

가

Promiscuous mode , 가 Ethernet layer or IP layer (low packet) .

Reduction

(drop)

reduction

가 . , reduction 가

overhead .

1) Packet filtering()

.

. Internet Protocol ARP, RARP, IP, ATALK, ICMP, IP(TCP, UDP) (packet filtering) .

2) (Simple Intrusion Detection)

reduction

Source probing(

) Port probing

(가)

가

가 . , reduction

가

,

.

3) (Packet Reformatting)

Reduction

가 (contents)

(Command, Directory, file name,)

Reduction

가

[3-3]

(Simple Analyzer), (Complex Analyzer),
(Intelligent Analyzer)



[3-3]

,
 ,
 .
 .
 (Alert)
 Alert
 .
 .

3.1.2. (Rule DataBase)

가 ,
 Audit Record Collector ,
 가 .
 가 .
 가.

, [3-1] [3-4] .

[3-1]

					alert
✓	T CP	23	203.247.166.27	203247.166.40	

```
typedef struct{
    char proto[5];
    char port[5];
    char src[20];
    char dst[20];
    int checkpoint;
    char message[100];
} filter;
filter filterbuf[FILTER];
```

[3-4]

[3-1]

[3-5]

```
id          ID2
title       serial patten 1
alert       1
service     telnet
begin
<read>&"/bin/sh"&"/mail/root": ID2 first intrusion message
"chmod"&"4755"&"/mail/root":
"touch"
"mail"&"root"&"<"
"/mail/root":very dangerous state
end
```

[3-5]

1)

○ **id :**

○ **title :** Title -

○ **alert :**

○ **service :**

, TCP telnet ,
e-mail, http, ftp, rsh, rlogin, pop3

○ **begin ~ end :**

[3-6]

가

가 . 2 [2-2]

IDIOT [3-9]

begin end

<...>	동일한 속성을 갖는 침입 탐지 인자들의 집합	delete_cmd.key read_cmd.key
"..."	침입과 연관된 특정 입력 스트림	"cd /root"
&	AND	
	OR	

[3-6]

2)

[3-6]

[3-7] begin~end

가

.
<read>&"/bin/sh"& "/mail/root"
, "<" ">"

,

'read.key"

"/bin/sh"

'&'

AND

begin end

「<read>&"/bin/sh"& "/mail/root"」

「<read>&"/bin/sh"& "/mail/root" : MESSAGE」

read.key "/bin/sh" "/mail/root"

MESSAGE

. MESSAGE

.

가

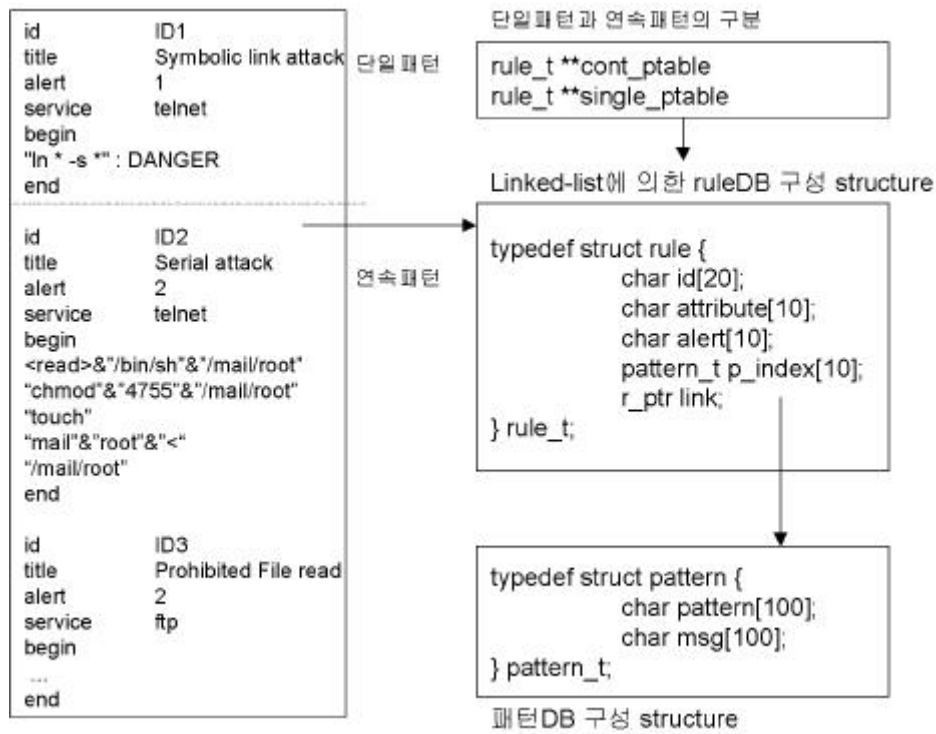
가

가

. [3-5]

.

[3-7]



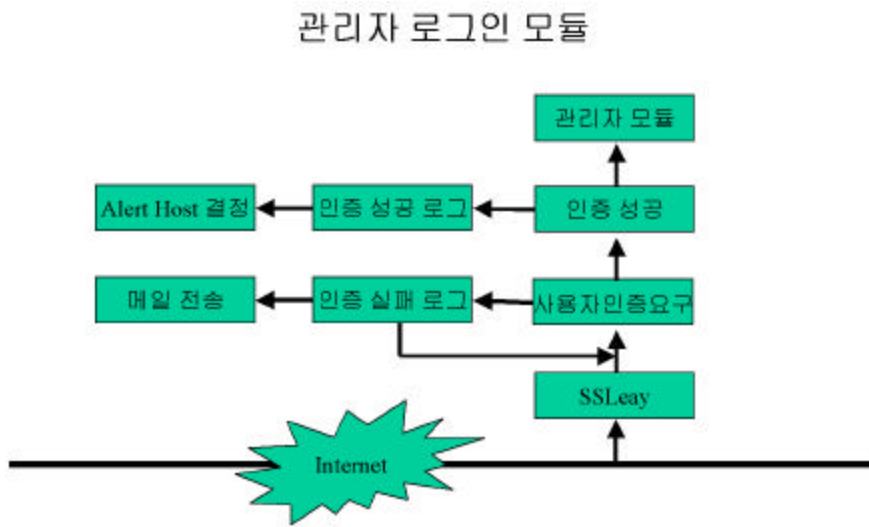
[3-7]

Structure

3.1.3.

가

가



[3-8]

,
 (가,) 가
 .
 ID
 ID
 , ID
 ,
 , 3
 .
 [3-2]

[3-2]

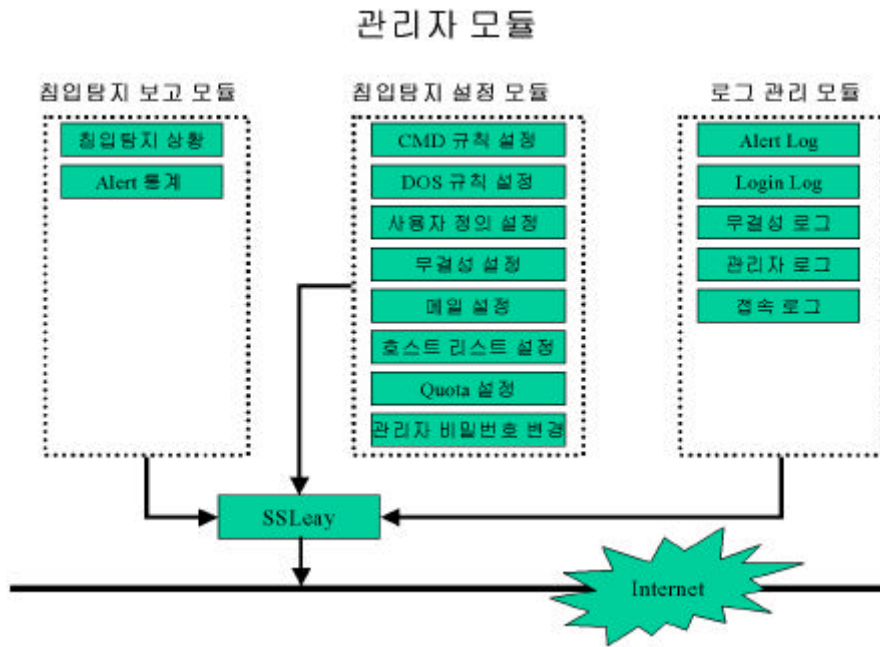
	ID	
203.247.166.27	admin	Wed Oct 11 22:11:52 2000

SSL(Secure Socket Layer)

3.1.4.

(alert)

Quota



[3-9]

3가

가.

C

가

Socket

UDP

/

(rule) ,

Quota

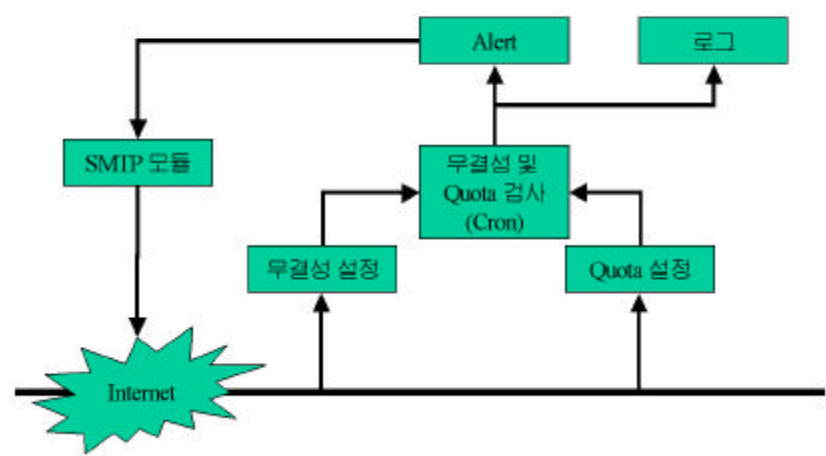
가

3.1.5. Quota

(,)

[3- 10] Quota

무결성 및 Quota 검사 Module

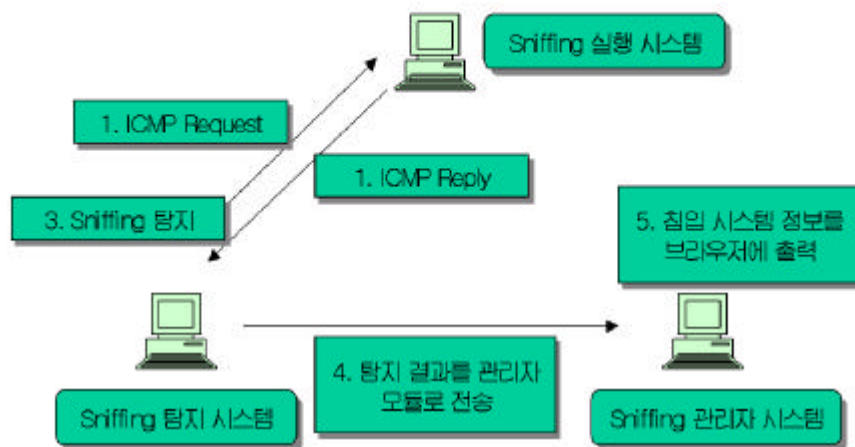


[3- 10] Quota

가 , , (uid) (gid) 가 . 가 .

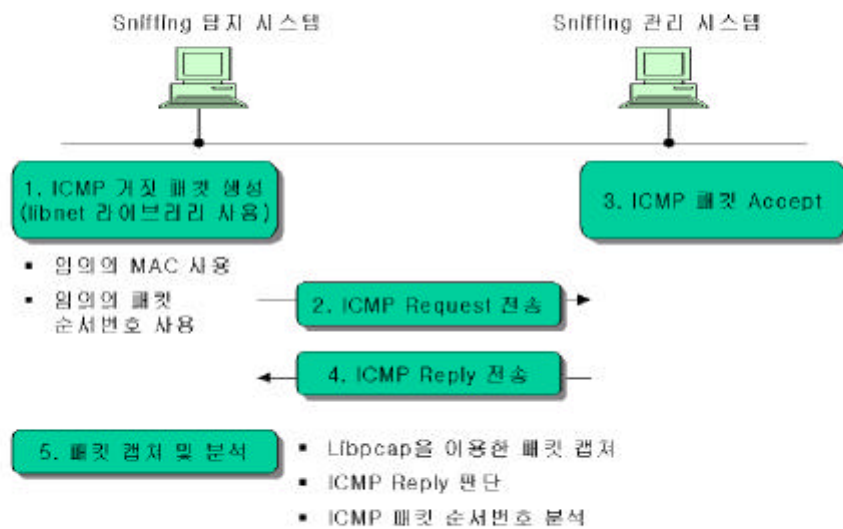
3.2.

[3- 11]



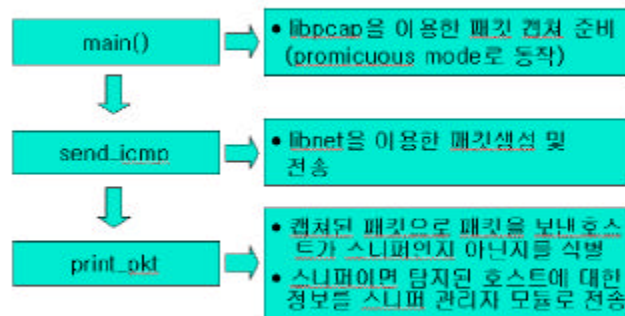
3.2.1. (Sniffing)

libnet
libpcap
[3- 12]
host LAN MAC
sequence number ICMP
request host ICMP request
host가 promiscuous mode
MAC ICMP request
ICMP reply host host libpcap
ICMP reply sequence

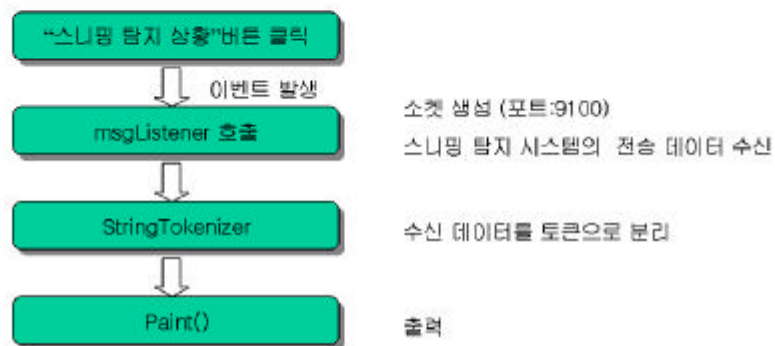


[3- 13]
. main libpcap
promiscuous mode
. send_icmp libnet

ICMP sequence number
 host . print_pkt
 ICMP host
 host
 ICMP
 reply .[10]



3.2.2. (Sniffing)

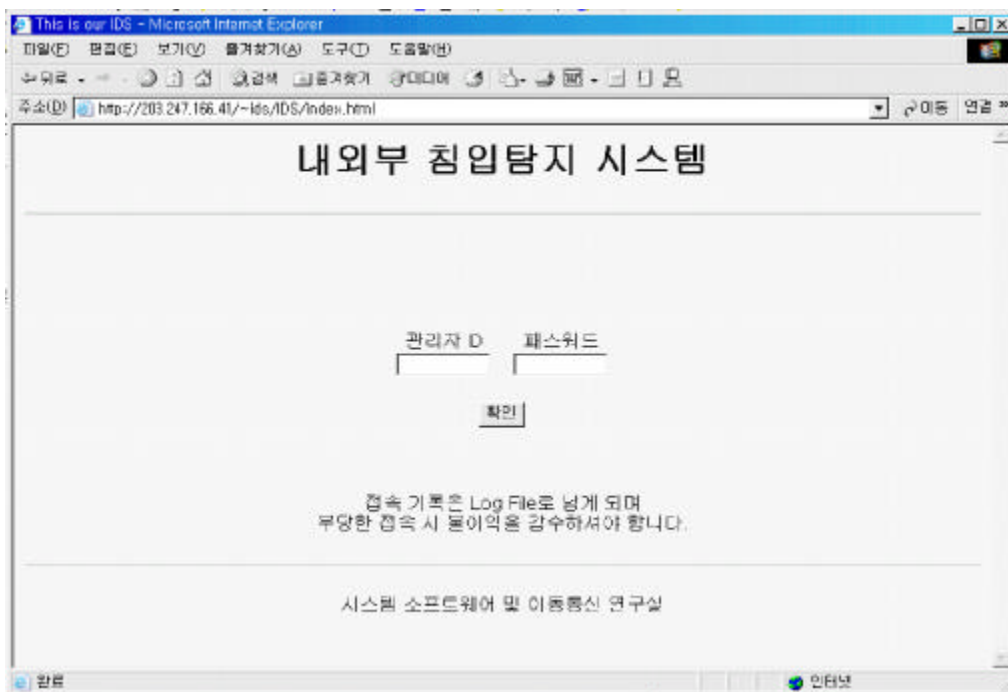


msgListener가 UDP StringTokenizer
IP, ,

3.3.

3.3.1.

(login)



[3- 15] (login)

([3- 15]).

ID

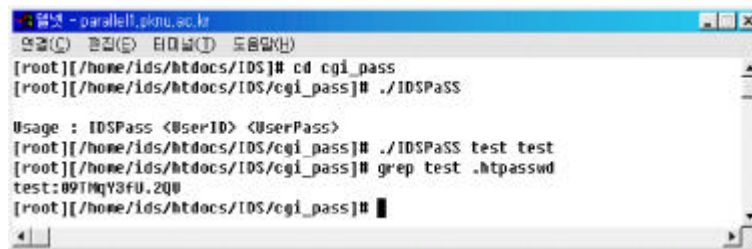
IDSPaSS

ID

IDSPaSS

test

([3- 16]).



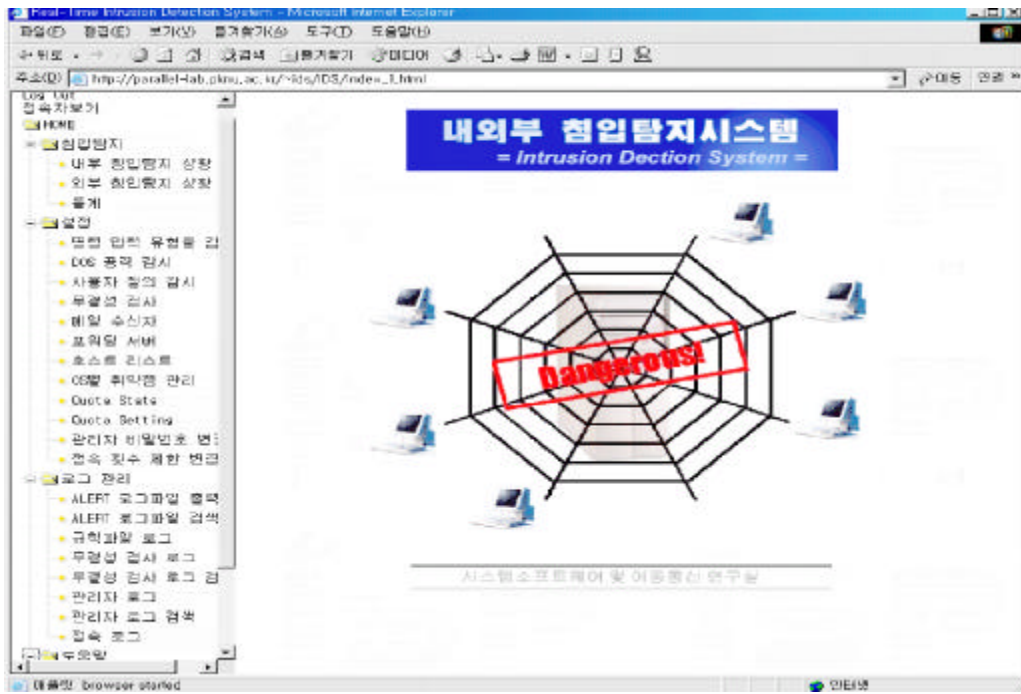
```
parallel@sknu.ac.kr
연결(C) 편집(E) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
[root] [/home/ids/htdocs/IDS]# cd cgi_pass
[root] [/home/ids/htdocs/IDS/cgi_pass]# ./IDSPaSS

Usage : IDSPass <UserID> <UserPass>
[root] [/home/ids/htdocs/IDS/cgi_pass]# ./IDSPaSS test test
[root] [/home/ids/htdocs/IDS/cgi_pass]# grep test .htpasswd
test:09TmqY3fU.2QU
[root] [/home/ids/htdocs/IDS/cgi_pass]#
```

[3- 16] ID

ID .htpasswd

[3- 17]

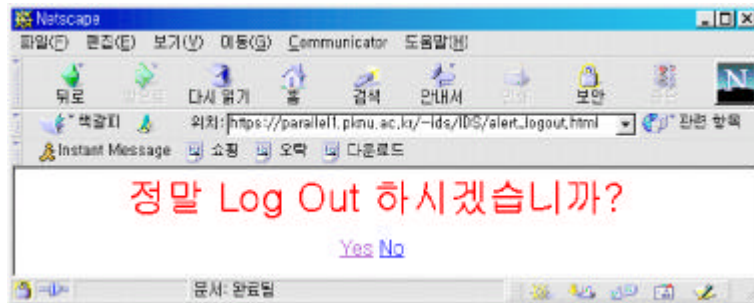


[3- 17] (login)

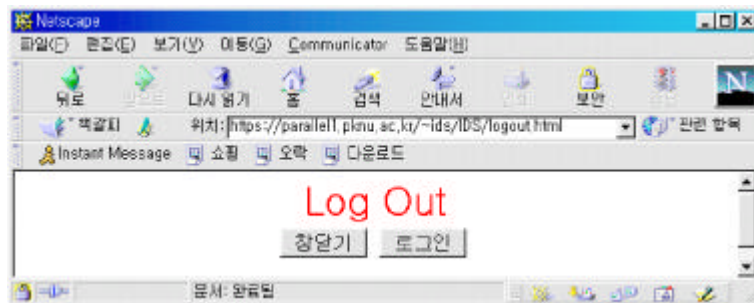
[18, 19] .

3.3.2.

가 .
 . (logout) ID
 .
 [3-17] 'Log Out'
 ([3-20]).



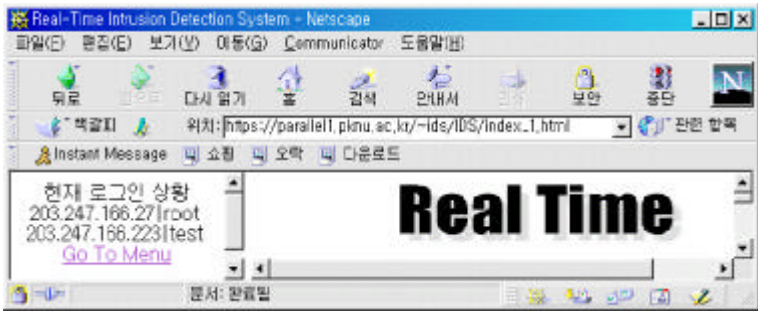
[3-20] (logout) 1
 'No' 가 . 'Yes'
 ([3-21]).



[3-21] (logout) 2

3.3.3.

([3- 17]) ‘ ,



[3- 22]

'root' 'test' 가 IP 203.247.166.27 203.247.166.223
([3- 22]).

3.3.4

가. .

(alert) ([3- 23]).



[3-23]

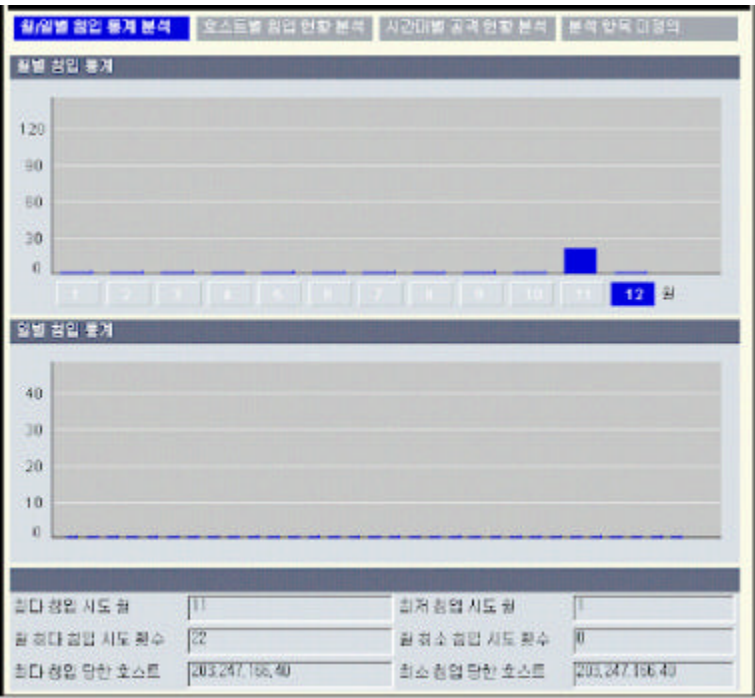
[3-17]

가

가

가

1,2,3,4



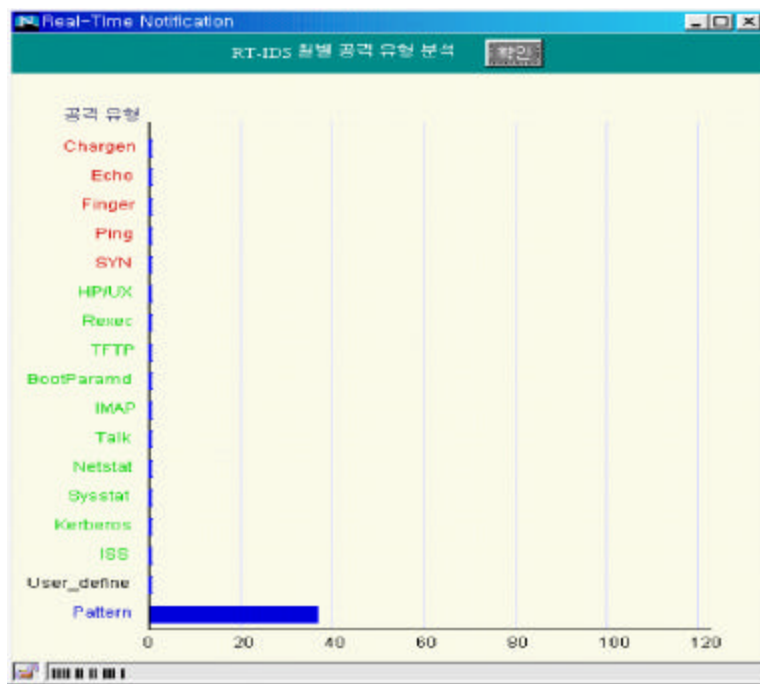
[3-24] /

([3-24]).

가

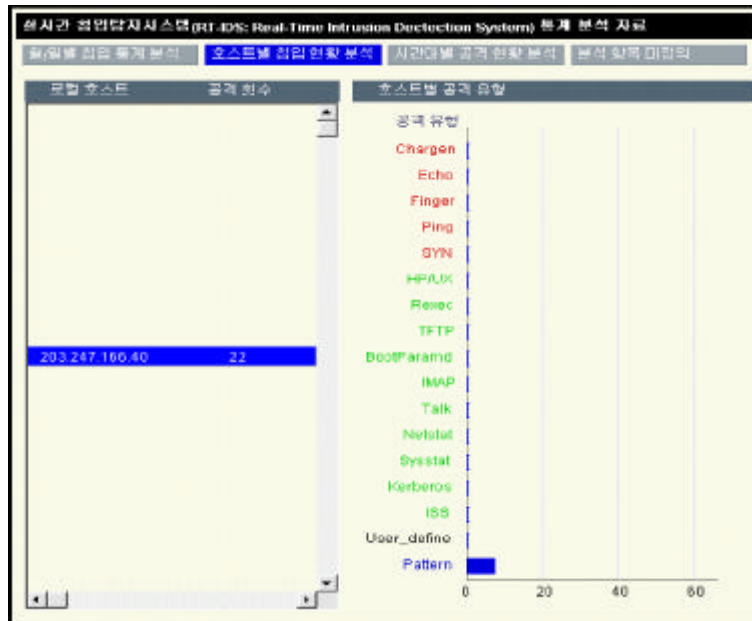
가

([3-25]).



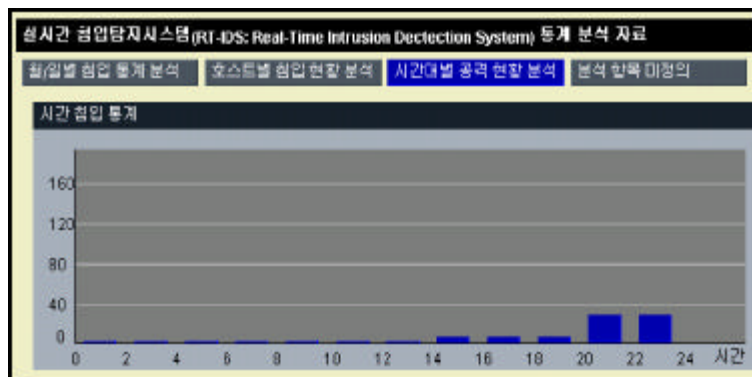
[3-25]

([3-26]).



[3-26]

([3-27]).



[3-27]

3.3.5.

가.

Rule) 가, , (Command [3-28]).

Pattern Detection Table			
ID	f1b1		
TITLE	read passwd file		
Alert	14		
Service	telnet		
Pattern	<read_and&[*/etc/passwd */etc/shadow*] : read passwd file.		Delete
ID	f1b2		
TITLE	Restricted file write		
Alert	12		
Service	telnet		
Pattern	<write_and&[*/_write_file] : Restricted file write		Delete
ID	f1b3		
TITLE	Restricted file read		
Alert	12		
Service	telnet		
Pattern	<read_and&[*/_read_file] : Restricted file read		Delete

[3-28]

ID . TITLE
. Alert . Service 가
. Pattern

, .
.
<read> & /bin/sh & /mail/root
chmod & 4755 & /mail/root
touch
mail & root & <
/mail/root
"<", ">"
.
symdb .key

. “&” AND “|” OR .
 <read> , /bin/sh,
 /mail/root .
 , , 가 . ,
 Delete .
 . DOS
 DOS ([
 3-29]).

Intrusion Detection Item Table				
SET	ID	TITLE	LEVEL	MESSAGE
☒	dos1	chargen Denial of Service Vulnerability	level2	Chargen!
☒	dos2	Echo_Denial_of_Service_Vulnerability	level2	udp_echo!
☒	dos3	Finger_Vulnerability	level2	finger warning!
☒	dos4	Ping_Flooding	level2	ping flooding!
☒	dos5	SYN_Flood	level2	syn_flooding!
☒	prob1	HP/UX_Remote_Watch_Vulnerability	level3	tcp 5556 check!
☒	prob2	Rexec_Session_Decode	level3	tcp 512 check!
☒	prob3	TFTP_Vulnerability	level3	udp 69 check!
☒	prob4	BoothParamd_Whoami_Decode	level3	tcp 43 check!

[3-29] DOS
 'SET' DOS Alert .
 'SET' ,
 Alert . SET , save
 .
 가 , , ,
 Alert
 ([3-30]). 가
 .

ACCESS MONITOR TABLE

?	PROTOCOL	PORT	SRC ADDRESS	DST ADDRESS	MESSAGE	D
☐	TCP	23	203.247.166.109	203.247.166.41	위험한 서비스를 사용	☐
추가 저장 취소						

[3-30]

“?” ‘ ’ SET . , Alert
 . “PROTOCOL” TCP,
 UDP, ICMP . Source, Destination, Port
 , Alert
 . "D"
 . 가

가 가
 . “ & ”
 ([3-31]).

IMPORTANT FILE HASH PROCESS

PATH and FILE NAME	HASH VALUE	DELETE
/home/jeontg/public_html/integrity/md5.c	[6413ce4e1efcb5fb2d3bdc8395f1bad	☐
/home/ids/htdocs/185/cgi/integrity/integrity.c	[7aa4cde18c8eb20c8d7ef39a0e851f	☐
/home/jeontg/public_html/integrity/global.h	[d40cd20839449806f8a382559d5f188	☐
/home/jeontg/htdocs/integrity/md5.c	[6d1a4db3039545c823c9311f91723c	☐
/home/jeontg/htdocs/integrity/integrity.c	[82d00d49ac1abe5070d9f6c6b7f5b8f	☐
/home/jeontg/htdocs/integrity/md5.c	[6d1a4db3039545c823c9311f91723c	☐
/home/jeontg/htdocs/integrity/global.h	[d40cd20839449806f8a382559d5f188	☐
/home/jeontg/htdocs/integrity/integrity.cgi	[d09e13b22a0c31b36a31c57f6aa2ca12	☐
저장 & 무결성 검사 취소 추가		

[3-31]

E-mail ([3-32]).

E-mail Address

E-MAIL ADDRESS	DELETE
jeontg@unicorn.pknu.ac.kr	ㄱ
jeontg@mail1.pknu.ac.kr	ㄱ

저장 취소 모두 제거 추가

[3-32]

([3-33]).

Forward SerVer

SERVER NAME
unicorn.pknu.ac.kr

저장 취소

[3-33]

([3-34]).

Host List

HOST ADDRESS	DELETE
127.0.0.1	☐
203.247.166.40	☐
203.247.166.41	☐

저장 취소 모두 제거 추가

[3-34]

. OS

(Operation System)

([3-35]

).

Vulnerability Table

Solaris2.X

ID	
TITLE	
위험점종류	
원격공격	
로컬공격	
취약성있는OS	
분명	
참지	
해명	

저장 취소

[3-35] OS

. Quota State

Quota

([3-36]).

QUOTA STATE

Total Quota	Available Quota	Used Quota
4973334(Kbyte)	1722240(Kbyte)	3251094(Kbyte)
4856(Mbyte)	1681(Mbyte)	3174(Mbyte)
100(%)	34.63(%)	65.37(%)

[3-36] Quota

. Quota Setting

Quota ([3-37]).

QUOTA & LIMITED QUOTA

QUOTA(%)	LIMITED QUOTA(%)
95	100
저장 취소	

[3-37] Quota

. ([3-38]).

Change Password

변경할 계정이름

기존의 패스워드

새로운 패스워드

패스워드 재확인

ISPTech Real-Time IDS(c)

[3-38]

3.3.6

가. Alert

Alert (alert.log) ([

3-39]).

Alert Log Table							
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소	공격자포트	피공격자주소	피공격자포트
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229	8082	200.247.188.40	80
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태	Delete	
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0	0	
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소	공격자포트	피공격자주소	피공격자포트
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229	8082	200.247.188.40	80
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태	Delete	
14	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0	0	
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소	공격자포트	피공격자주소	피공격자포트
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229	8082	200.247.188.40	80
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태	Delete	
15	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0	0	

[3-39] Alert

. Alert
Alert

([3-40]

).

Seek Level from Alert Log Table							
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		
ID	ID_TITLE	date	time	공격자주소			
1004	AlertTime	2000/11/22	10:55:30	200.247.188.229			
보고	message	input_str		현재상태	최종상태		
13	font:fontsize	font /etc/passwd		0	0		

[3-40] Alert

3 3 Alert

(rule.dat) ([
 3-41]). "MANAGER" ID , "ACCESS
 IP" , "MODIFIED TIME"
 . "DELETE" 가 가 .

The Log File of rule.dat

MANAGER	ACCESS IP	MODIFIED TIME	DELETE
root	203.247.166.27	Tue Jan 9 16:34:11 2001	☐
root	203.247.166.27	Tue Jan 9 17:26:18 2001	☐
root	203.247.166.27	Tue Jan 9 17:26:29 2001	☐

저장 취소 모두 제거

[3-41]

([3-42]).

INTEGRITY CHECK LOG

Integrity Check Message	DELETE
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/integrity.c 파일의 내용 Thu Dec 14 22:08:26 2000에 반영되었습니다.	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/integrity.c 파일의 머미션이 Thu Dec 14 22:08:26 2000에 rwxrwxrwx	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/integrity.c 파일이 Thu Dec 14 22:08:26 2000에 uid가 jeong에서 root	☐
Thu Dec 14 22:08:26 2000: aaa>(0) 부일성 검사를 수행 했습니다.	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/md5.h 파일이 Thu Dec 14 22:08:13 2000에 aaa에 의해 부일성 검사	☐
Thu Dec 14 22:08:13 2000: aaa>(0) 부일성 검사를 수행 했습니다.	☐
Thu Dec 14 22:08:28 2000: aaa>(0) 부일성 검사를 수행 했습니다.	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/integrity.c 파일의 머미션이 Thu Dec 14 23:32:25 2000에 rwxrw-rw-	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/md5.h 파일의 머미션이 Thu Dec 14 23:32:25 2000에 rwxrwxrwx에서	☐
/home/isa/ntccs/IDS/cgi/integrity/md5.c 파일이 Thu Dec 14 23:32:25 2000에 uid가 jeong에서 root로	☐
Thu Dec 14 23:32:25 2000: aaa>(0) 부일성 검사를 수행 했습니다.	☐

저장 취소 모두 제거

[3-42]

ID " ([3-43]). "

 cgi/missuser

 ID . "SUCCESS LOG" , "FAULT

 LOG" "Success Log

 " "Fault Log "



[3-43]

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partition quota

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