

(VOCs)

2002 08

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(VOCs)

2002 8

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2002 6 22

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List of Table	
List of Figure	
Abstract	1
.	3
.	5
1.	5
2.	7
3.	8
.	13
1. VOCs	13
1.1. VOCs	13
1.2. VOCs	17
2. VOCs	19
2.1. VOCs	19
2.2. VOCs	22
2.3. VOCs	25
3. VOCs	27

4.	VOCs	33
4.1.	VOCs	33
4.2	VOCs	35
4.3	VOCs	37
.		38
		40
		44

< List of Table >

Table 1. Instrumental conditions of the TDS (thermo desorption system) , CIS (cooled injection compounds) and GC/MSD	9
Table 2. Physical and chemical properties of classified VOCs	11
Table 3. Comparison between VOCs concentrations (ppb) in Busan and cites of other countries	16
Table 4. Seasonal concentration of aromatic hydrocarbons at sampled VOCs	20
Table 5. Seasonal concentration of chlorinated aromatic compounds at sampled VOCs	21
Table 6. Seasonal concentration of other compounds at sampled VOCs ...	21
Table 7. The day/night ratios of VOCs concentration	32

< List of Figure >

Fig. 1. Map of sampling location (Symbol(*) for PKNU denotes Pukyong National University)	6
Fig. 2. GS1 gas sampler (GERSTEL Co., Germany)	7
Fig. 3. TDS-2/CIS-4 (GERSTEL Co., Germany) and Agilent 6890 GC/5973 MSD	8
Fig. 4. Representative total ion chromatogram of standard in this study .	10
Fig. 5. Annual mean concentration of selected VOCs	14
Fig. 6. Correlation between each component of VOCs (unit : ppb)	18
Fig. 7. Comparison of seasonal benzene concentration	22
Fig. 8. Same as Fig.7 but for toluene, ethylbenzene and m,p-xylene ..	23
Fig. 9. Same as Fig.7 but for styrene, o-xylene and 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	24
Fig. 10. The frequency distribution at each component of VOCs	26
Fig. 11. Comparison between benzene, toluene and ethylbenzene concentrations at day and night time by each season	29
Fig. 12. Same as Fig.11 but for m,p-xylene, styrene and o-xylene	30
Fig. 13. Same as Fig.11 but for 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	31
Fig. 14. The VOCs concentrations during Asian dust period	34
Fig. 15. Comparisons between VOCs concentrations according to the classified compounds: aromatic hydrocarbon, chlorinated aromatic compounds, other compounds and total VOCs	36

Fig. 16. VOCs concentration at day and night time during the period of
Asian dust occurrence and non-occurrence37

A study of characteristics of volatile organic
compounds in ambient air

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Abstract

The air samples have been accomplished at Busan city of Korea during the period of October in 2000 to August in 2001, to investigate concentrations and characteristic of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) using gas chromatography (Agilent 6890 GC) coupled to mass spectrometry detector (Agilent 5973 MSD). The BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylene) in total 34 VOC species occupied 75% and showed the predominant compositions. The concentrations of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene and *o*-xylene were in the range of n.d.-11.09 ppb (mean 1.26), 0.60-11.16 ppb (mean 4.31), 0.13-22.49 ppb (mean 2.91), 0.17-19.77 ppb (mean 2.87) and 0.10-12.74 ppb (mean 2.05), respectively. The styrene and 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene concentrations varied from n.d. to 8.79 ppb (mean 0.81) and from n.d. to 5.34 ppb (mean 1.97), respectively. The BTEX concentrations in this study were low or moderate in comparison with several cities of other countries. The relationships among VOC species showed highly significant correlations for ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene and 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene in analyzed contaminants. Seasonal concentrations of total VOCs represented the high fluctuations and in the order of spring winter summer autumn. The concentrations of total VOCs measured at night were higher than those measured at day in winter, while the higher values at day appeared in other seasons. The VOCs levels in Asian dust event were lower than

those of non-Asian dust period. This result seems that there is no effect of VOCs contaminations by Asian dust event.

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19

가
가 . 가

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(volatile organic compounds: VOCs) 가
(Norback et al., 1995, , 2000),
(Derwent et al., 1998), (Rappengluck and
Fabian, 1999)
VOCs 가

•

US EPA 가 , 22 VOCs
(Group A), 가
(Group B), 가 (Group C),
(Group D),
(Group E) (IRIS, 1986).

VOCs
.
/ 가 ,
가 가 가

. VOCs가 (photochemical ozone creation potential: POCP) , ethylene POCP 100 (Derwent et al., 1996, Derwent et al., 1998, Andersson and Holmberg, 2000).

VOCs

(Wolkoff, 1998).

VOCs

가 .

, VOCs VOCs ,

37 (

2001-36).

, 80 VOCs 가

, , () (Norback

et al., 1995, Gee and Sollars, 1998, Rappengluck et al., 1999).

80 (, 1995,

, 1999) , 90 VOCs

(青木 祥市 et al., 1989, 1998, 1998).

VOCs

. , VOCs

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•

1.

VOCs 3
가 111 m, 45 m 129 ° 6 ´ 28 ´´, 35 ° 7
´ 53 ´´ 가
,
,
. 2000 10
2001 2 , 5 , 8 1 (2 , 48) , 2002
4 3 (2 , 36) 가
. Fig. 1 .

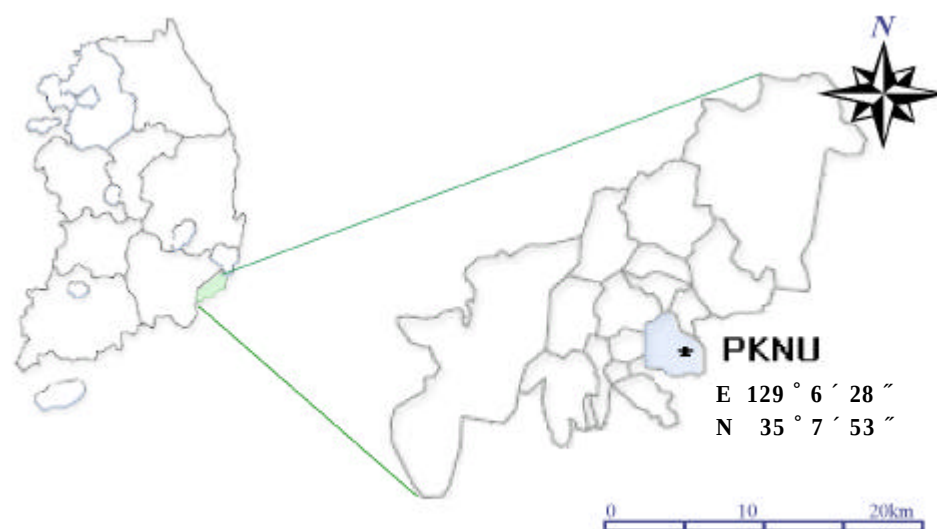


Fig. 1. Map of sampling location (Symbol(*) for PKNU denotes Pukyong National University)

2.

VOCs tedlar
 bag canister
 가 (,
 1998, Dewulf and Langenhove, 1999).
 VOCs GS1 gas sampler
 (GERSTEL Co., Germany) Carbosieve S- Carbopack B
 Carbopack C가 sampling Tube
 . Fig. 2 sampler .



Fig. 2. GS1 gas sampler (GERSTEL Co., Germany)

1.5 m fig. 2 0.2
 L/ min 2 L , , , ,
 . tube
 1 .

3.

tube TDS-2/CIS-4 가
 (GERSTEL Co., Germany) Agilent 6890 GC/5973 MSD
 -가 .
 tube TDS-2 가 , -50 CIS-4
 . CIS-4 가 (GC)
 MSD .
 standard calibration VOCs
 (retention time (R.T.)) .
 ,
 . mass spectrometry spectrum ,
 spectrum standard spectrum
 . Fig. 3 TDS-2/CIS-4 Agilent 6890
 GC/5973 MSD .



**Fig. 3. TDS-2/CIS-4 (GERSTEL Co., Germany) and Agilent 6890
 GC/ 5973 MSD**

GC/MSD

Table 1

VOCOL (60 m length, 320 μm inner diameter, 1.80 μm film thickness, Supelco)

30

Table 1. Instrumental conditions of the TDS (thermo desorption system) , CIS (cooled injection compounds) and GC/MSD

TDS (Thermo Desorption System)	
Initial Temperature	25
Final Temperature	220
Condition	60 /min
CIS (Cooled Injection Compounds)	
Initial Temperature	-50
Final Temperature	220
Condition	8 /sec
GC/MSD	
GC	Agilent 6890 GC
MSD	Agilent 5973 MSD
Column	Supelco VOCOL (60 m $\times$ 320 μm $\times$ 1.80 μm)
Flow	Helium 1.2 Ml/min
Temperature	30 (5 min) $\rightarrow$ 3 /min $\rightarrow$ 60 $\rightarrow$ 5 /min $\rightarrow$ 150 $\rightarrow$ 2 /min $\rightarrow$ 190 (2 min)

Fig. 4 Agilent 6890 GC/5973 MSD

table 1

standard

(Total Ion

Chromatogram: TIC)

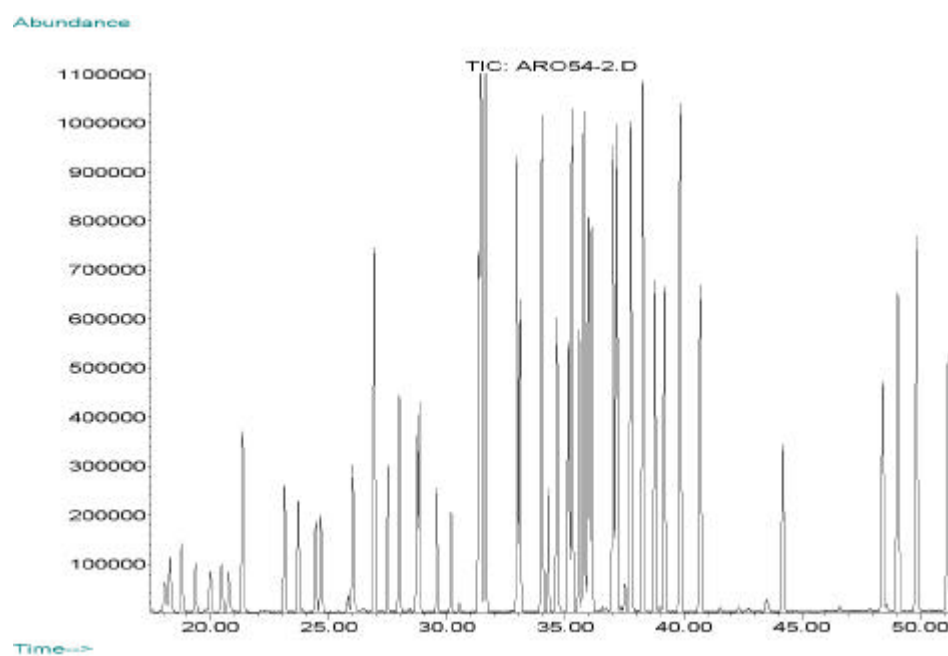


Fig. 4. Representative total ion chromatogram of standard in this study

(aromatic hydrocarbon, 12), (chlorinated
aromatic compounds, 6) (other compounds, 16)

table 2

Table 2. Physical and chemical properties of classified VOCs

CAS No.	Species Name	Mol. WT	Molecular formula	Melting point()	Boiling point()
Aromatic Hydrocarbon					
71-43-2	Benzene	78.05	C ₆ H ₆	5.5	80.1
108-88-3	Toluene	92.06	C ₇ H ₈	- 95	110.8
100-41-4	Ethylbenzene	106.08	C ₈ H ₁₀	- 94.95	136.2
108-38-3	<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	106.08	C ₈ H ₁₀	-47.9/ 13.3	139.1/ 138.4
100-42-5	Styrene	104.06	C ₈ H ₈	- 30.69	145.2
95-47-6	<i>o</i> -Xylene	106.08	C ₈ H ₁₀	- 25.187	144.4
108-86-1	Bromobenzene	155.96	C ₆ H ₅ Br	- 31	155.2
103-65-1	<i>n</i> -Propylbenzene	120.09	C ₉ H ₁₂	- 99.2	159.45
95-63-6	1,2,4- Trimethylbenzene	120.09	C ₉ H ₁₂	- 43.9	169.4
98-06-6	<i>tert</i> -Butylbenzene	134.11	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	- **	168.5
135-98-8	<i>sec</i> -Butylbenzene	134.11	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	-	173.5
104-51-8	<i>n</i> -Butylbenzene	134.11	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	-	183.1

Table 2. Continued

CAS No.	Species Name	Mol. WT	Molecular formula	Melting point()	Boiling point()
Chlorinated Aromatic Compounds					
95-49-8	2-Chlorotoluene	126.02	C ₇ H ₇ Cl	- 34	159
106-43-4	4-Chlorotoluene	126.02	C ₇ H ₇ Cl	7.5	162
541-73-1	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	145.97	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	- 24.4	172
106-46-7	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	145.97	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	53	174
95-50-1	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	145.97	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂	- 17.5	180- 183
120-82-1	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	179.93	C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₃	17	214.0
Other Compounds					
124-48-1	Dibromochloromethane	205.81	CH ₂ Br ₂ Cl	-	119
127-18-4	Tetrachloroethene	163.88	C ₂ Cl ₄	- 19	121
106-93-4	1,2-Dibromoethane	185.87	C ₂ H ₄ Br ₂	9.8	131.7
108-90-7	Chlorobenzene	112.01	C ₆ H ₅ Cl	- 45.2	132
630-20-6	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	165.89	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₄	-	138
75-25-2	Bromoform	249.76	CHBr ₃	7.8	149.5
79-34-6	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	165.89	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₄	- 36	146.3
96-18-4	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	145.95	C ₃ H ₅ Cl	- 15	156.0
79-01-6	Trichloroethylene	129.91	C ₂ HCl ₃	- 73	87
78-87-5	1,2-Dichloropropane	111.99	C ₃ H ₆ Cl ₂	- 100.42	96.4
74-95-3	Dibromomethane	174	CH ₂ Br ₂	- 52.6	98.2
74-97-5	Bromodochloromethane	129.39	CH ₂ BrCl	- 88	69- 71
10061-02-6	1,3-Dichloropropene	111	C ₃ H ₄ Cl ₂	-	108
79-00-5	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	133	C ₂ H ₃ Cl ₃	- 35.5	116.7
142-28-9	1,3-Dichloropropane	113	C ₃ H ₆ Cl ₂	-	120.4
96-12-8	1,2-Dibromo-3 - chloropropane	236.35	C ₃ H ₅ Br ₂ Cl	5	164.5

* Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Numbers

** not reported.

.

1. VOCs

1.1. VOCs

12 (2) 48

.

VOCs BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p,o*-xylene) 74.6%

.

benzene n.d. 11.09 ppb, toluene 0.6
0 11.16 ppb, ethylbenzene 0.13 22.49 ppb, *m,p*-xylene 0.17 19.77
ppb, *o*-xylene 0.10 12.74 ppb , 1.26 ppb,
4.31 ppb, 2.91 ppb, 2.87 ppb, 2.05 ppb .

1,2,4-trimethylbenzene n.d. 15.34 ppb,
styrene n.d. 8.79 ppb, *n*-propylbenzene n.d. 2.50 ppb, *n*-
butylbenzene n.d. 0.66 ppb, 1,3-dichlorobenzene n.d. 4.40 ppb,
1,4-dichlorobenzene n.d. 1.54 ppb, 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene n.d. 3.19
ppb, tetrachloroethene n.d. 0.54 ppb, trichloroethene n.d. 3.15 ppb
, 1.97 ppb, 0.81 ppb, 0.39 ppb, 0.07 ppb,
0.39 ppb, 0.40 ppb, 0.02 ppb, 0.07 ppb, 0.47 ppb

Fig. 5 VOCs BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene) styrene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene

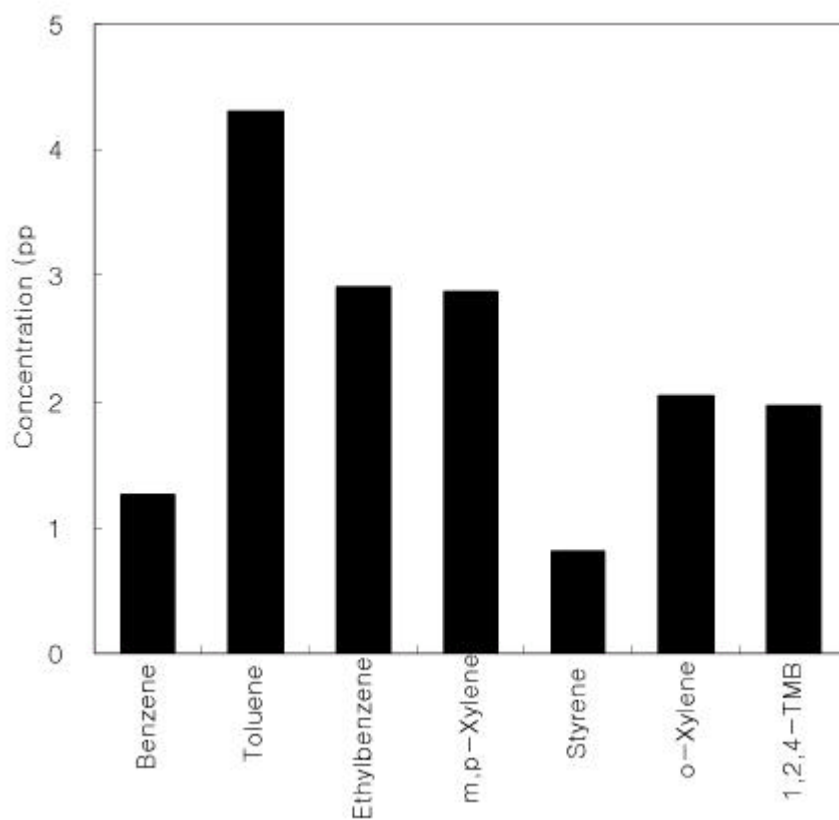


Fig. 5. Annual mean concentration of selected VOCs

VOCs

table 3 .

(2001)

toluene

, (2000)

(2000)

.

Derwent (2000)

London

Thijsse (1999)

Moerdijk

, Rappengluck

Fabian (1999)

Munich

Gee

Sollars (1998)

Caracas

Santiago

ethylbenzene, *o*-xylene

. Gee Sollars (1998)

Bang-kok

manila

Chunming (2000)

chang-chun

가

.

Table 3. Comparison between VOCs concentrations (ppb) in Busan and cites of other countries

Sites	Concentration (ppb)				
	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	<i>o</i> -Xylene
Busan ⁽¹⁾ (This study)	1.26	4.31	2.91	2.87	2.05
Seoul ⁽²⁾ (Korea)	1.00	6.40	0.70	2.30	0.80
Kwang-ju ⁽³⁾ (Korea)	0.25	3.32	0.29	0.67	0.30
Na-ju ⁽⁴⁾ (Korea)	0.51	1.14	0.75	1.48	0.45
London ⁽⁵⁾ (UK)	1.10	2.00	0.46	1.35	0.55
Moerdijk ⁽⁶⁾ (Netherlands)	0.65	0.97	0.26	0.35	0.13
Munich ⁽⁷⁾ (Germany)	3.60	7.00	1.40	3.80	1.50
Caracas ⁽⁸⁾ (Venezuela)	4.37	7.54	1.12	3.68	1.28
Santiago ⁽⁹⁾ (Chile)	4.55	7.77	1.46	5.60	1.20
Bang-kok ⁽¹⁰⁾ (Thailand)	5.60	48.52	8.21	18.17	6.48
Manila ⁽¹¹⁾ (Philippines)	3.88	43.83	4.91	12.52	3.29
Changchun ⁽¹²⁾ (China)	8.76	69.70	3.16		3.93

(1) this study

(3) Lee et al.(2000)

(5) Derwent et al.(2000)

(7) Rappengluck and Fabian(1999)

(9) Gee and Sollars(1998)

(11) Gee and Sollars(1998)

(2) Na and Kim(2001)

(4) Kim et al.(2000)

(6) Thijssse et al.(1999)

(8) Gee and Sollars(1998)

(10) Gee and Sollars(1998)

(12) Chunming et al.(2000).

1.2. VOCs

가

(POCP) ethylbenzene (POCP=60), *m,p*-xylene (POCP=90 105), *o*-xylene (POCP=65), 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (POCP=120) 가 . Fig. 6 ethylbenzene *m,p*-xylene, ethylbenzene *o*-xylene, ethylbenzene 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene *o*-xylene, *m,p*-xylene 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, *o*-xylene 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene . , *m,p*-xylene *o*-xylene xylene ethylbenzene xylene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene xylene .

m,p-xylene *o*-xylene (correlation coefficient, r)가 0.996 가 , ethylbenzene *m,p*-xylene 가 0.990, ethylbenzene xylene 가 0.987, ethylbenzene *o*-xylene 가 0.982, *o*-xylene 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 가 0.874, *m,p*-xylene 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 가 0.870 .

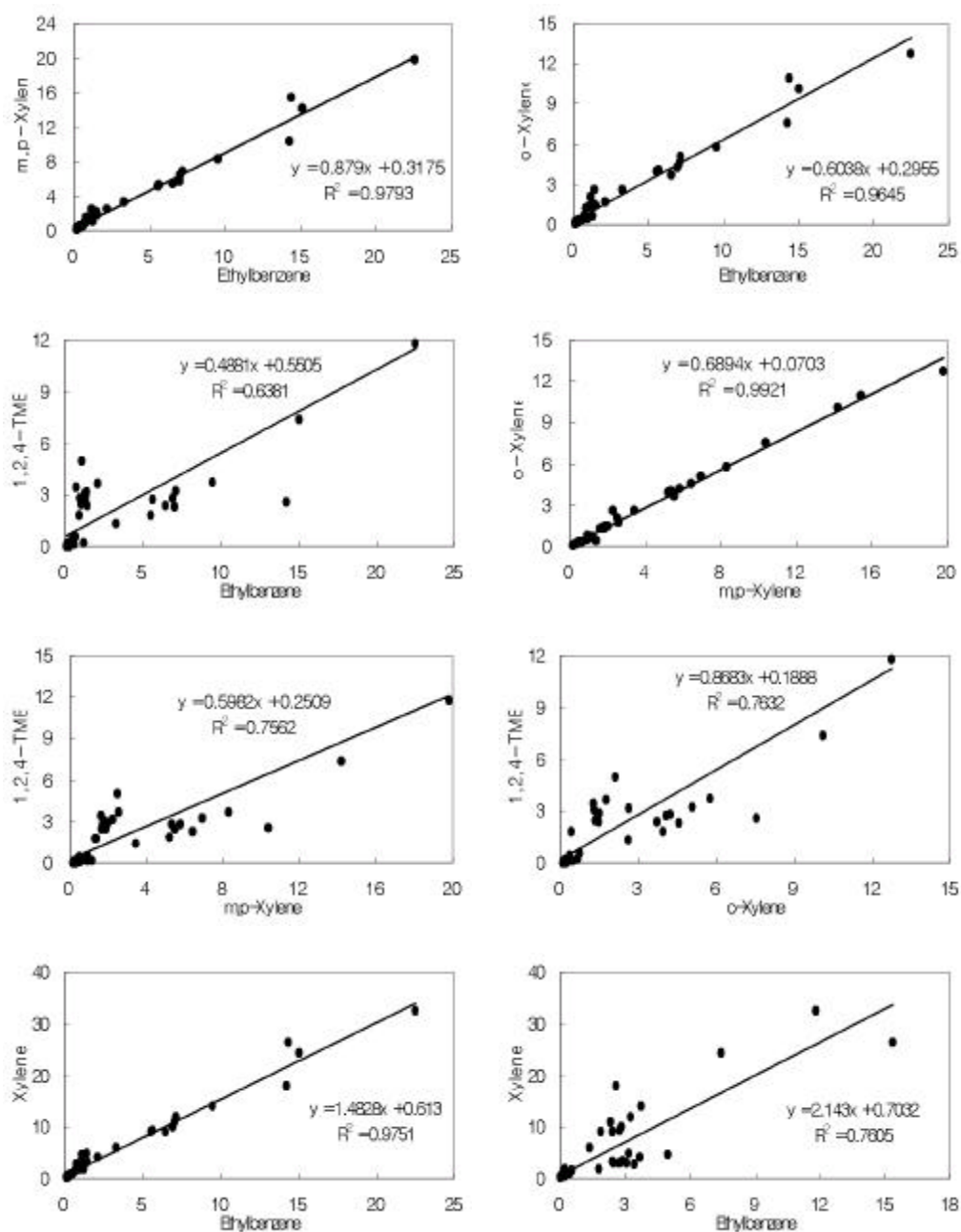


Fig. 6. Correlation between each component of VOCs (unit : ppb)

2. VOCs

2.1. VOCs

2000 가 (10) 2001 (2), (5),
(8) VOCs (aromatic
hydrocarbon) (12), (chlorinated aromatic
compounds) (6), (other compounds) (16)
table. 4, 5, 6 .

BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p,o*-xylene)

, 33.44 ppb 가 ,
12.55 ppb, 5.25 ppb, 가
2.36 ppb .

41.08 ppb 가
toluene *n*-butylbenzene

2.79 ppb 가
. 가

1.59 ppb 가 .

, VOCs , 가 2.59 ppb,
 20.62 ppb, 43.04 ppb, 5.64 ppb , BTEX
 가
 Cheng (1997) , Alberta Edmonton
 downtown industrial 92 93 가 2
 VOCs ,
 가 가

Table 4. Seasonal concentration of aromatic hydrocarbons at sampled VOCs

Aromatic hydrocarbon	Spring (ppb)	Summer (ppb)	Autumn (ppb)	Winter (ppb)
Benzene	2.50	1.70	n.d.*	0.84
Toluene	5.99	2.43	1.57	7.25
Ethylbenzene	9.80	0.39	0.25	1.19
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	8.88	0.45	0.34	1.82
Styrene	1.94	0.11	n.d.	1.18
<i>o</i> -Xylene	6.27	0.28	0.20	1.45
Bromobenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
<i>n</i> -Propylbenzene	0.90	0.03	n.d.	0.62
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	4.80	0.16	0.09	2.82
<i>tert</i> -Butylbenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
<i>sec</i> -Butylbenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
<i>n</i> -Butylbenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.28
Sum	41.08	5.55	2.45	17.46

n.d.* : not detected.

Table 5. Seasonal concentration of chlorinated aromatic compounds at sampled VOCs

Chlorinated aromatic compounds	Spring (ppb)	Summer (ppb)	Autumn (ppb)	Winter (ppb)
2- Chlorotoluene	n.d.*	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
4- Chlorotoluene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,3- Dichlorobenzene	0.37	n.d.	n.d.	1.18
1,4- Dichlorobenzene	n.d.	0.06	n.d.	1.54
1,2- Dichlorobenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,2,4- Trichlorobenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.08
Sum	0.37	0.06	n.d.	2.79

n.d.* : not detected.

Table 6. Seasonal concentration of other compounds at sampled VOCs

Other Compounds	Spring (ppb)	Summer (ppb)	Autumn (ppb)	Winter (ppb)
Dibromochloromethane	n.d.*	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Tetrachloroethene	n.d.	0.01	0.03	0.22
1,2- Dibromoethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Chlorobenzene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,1,1,2- Tetrachloroethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Bromoform	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,1,2,2- Tetrachloroethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,2,3- Trichloropropane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Trichloroethene	1.59	0.02	0.11	0.16
1,2- Dichloropropane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Dibromomethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Bromodochloromethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,3- Dichloropropene	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,1,2- Trichloroethane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,3- Dichloropropane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
1,2- Dibromo-3- chloropropane	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
Sum	1.59	0.03	0.14	0.37

n.d.* : not detected.

2.2. VOCs

VOCs (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, styrene, *o*-xylene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene)

Fig. 7, 8, 9 .

가 가 가 . Benzene
toluene 가
, , 가 . Benzene ,
, , 가 n.d. .
Toluene , , , 가
.
(2000) ,
가 가
.

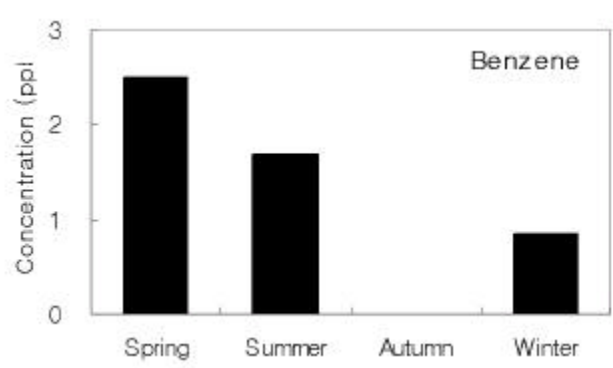


Fig. 7. Comparison of seasonal benzene concentration

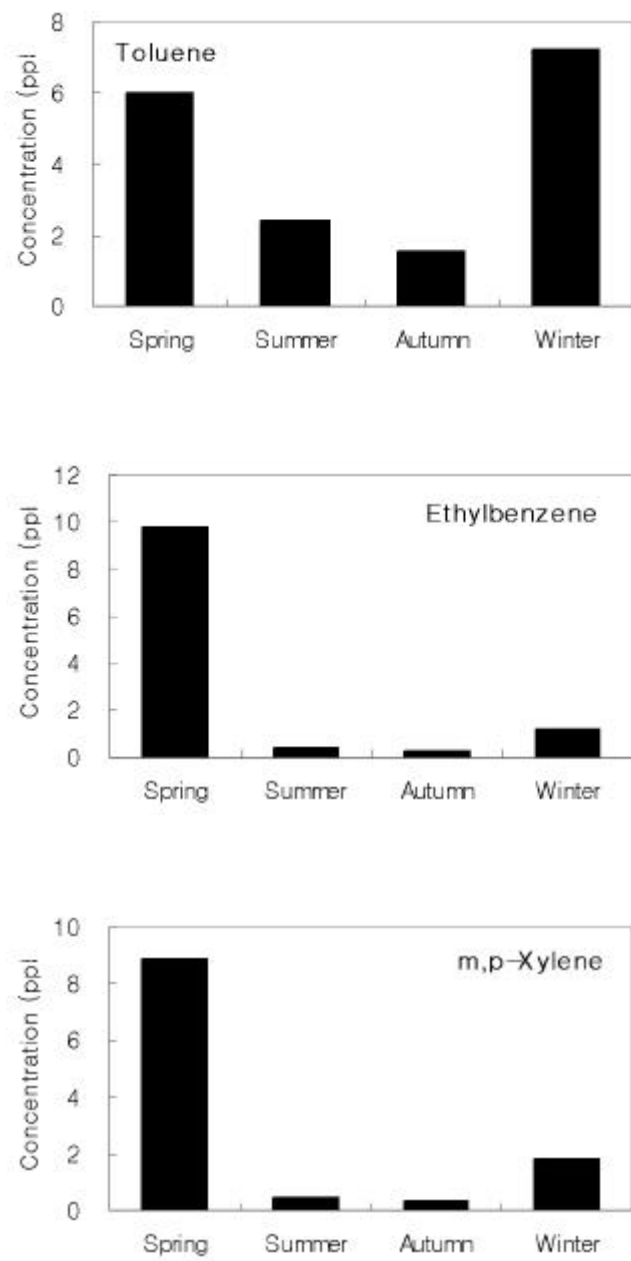


Fig. 8. Same as Fig.7 but for toluene, ethylbenzene and *m,p* -xylene

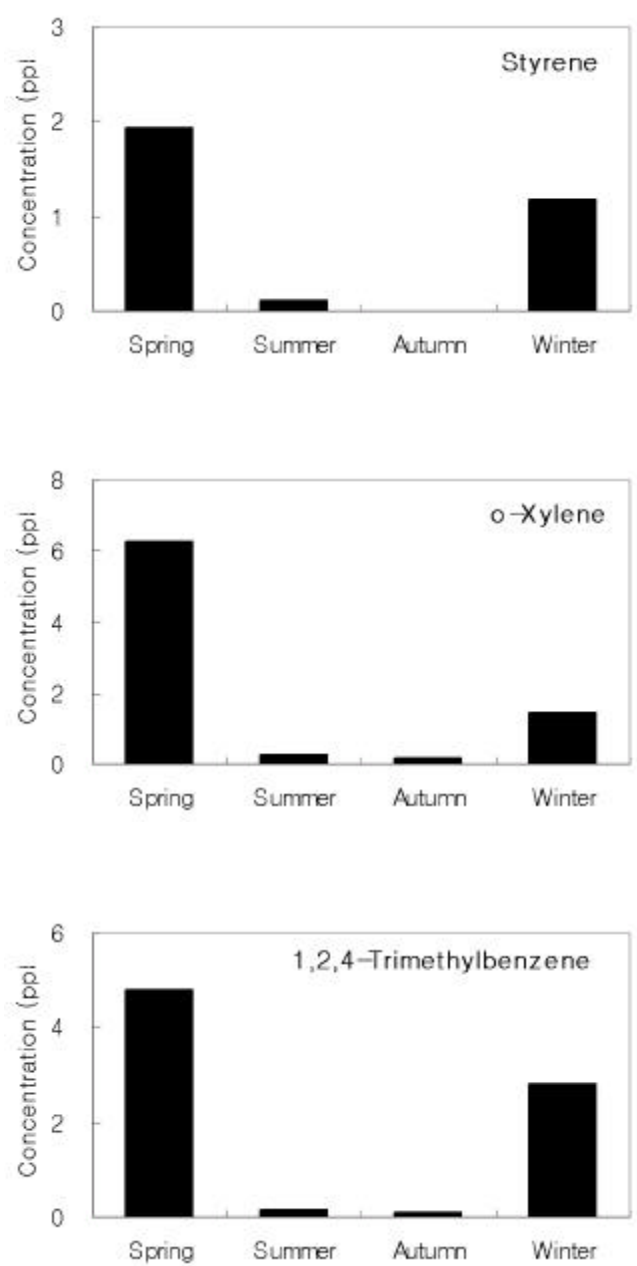


Fig. 9. Same as Fig.7 but for styrene, o-xylene and 1,2,4- trimethylbenzene

2.3. VOCs

VOCs , fig. 10

toluene 가

ethylbenzene (24%) > *m,p*-xylene (22%) > *o*-xylene (16%) > toluene (15%) > 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (12%) > benzene (6%) > styrene (5%)

toluene (44%) > benzene (31%) > *m,p*-xylene (8%) > ethylbenzene (7%) > *o*-xylene (5%) > 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (3%) > styrene (2%)

가 toluene (64%) > *m,p*-xylene (14%) > ethylbenzene (10%) > *o*-xylene (8%) > 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (4%) , benzene styrene

toluene (44%) > 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (17%) > *m,p*-xylene (11%) > *o*-xylene (9%) > ethylbenzene (7%), styrene (7%) > benzene (5%)

POCP ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 74%

O₃ , 2001 O₃

가 0.021 ppm 5 O₃

0.031 ppm

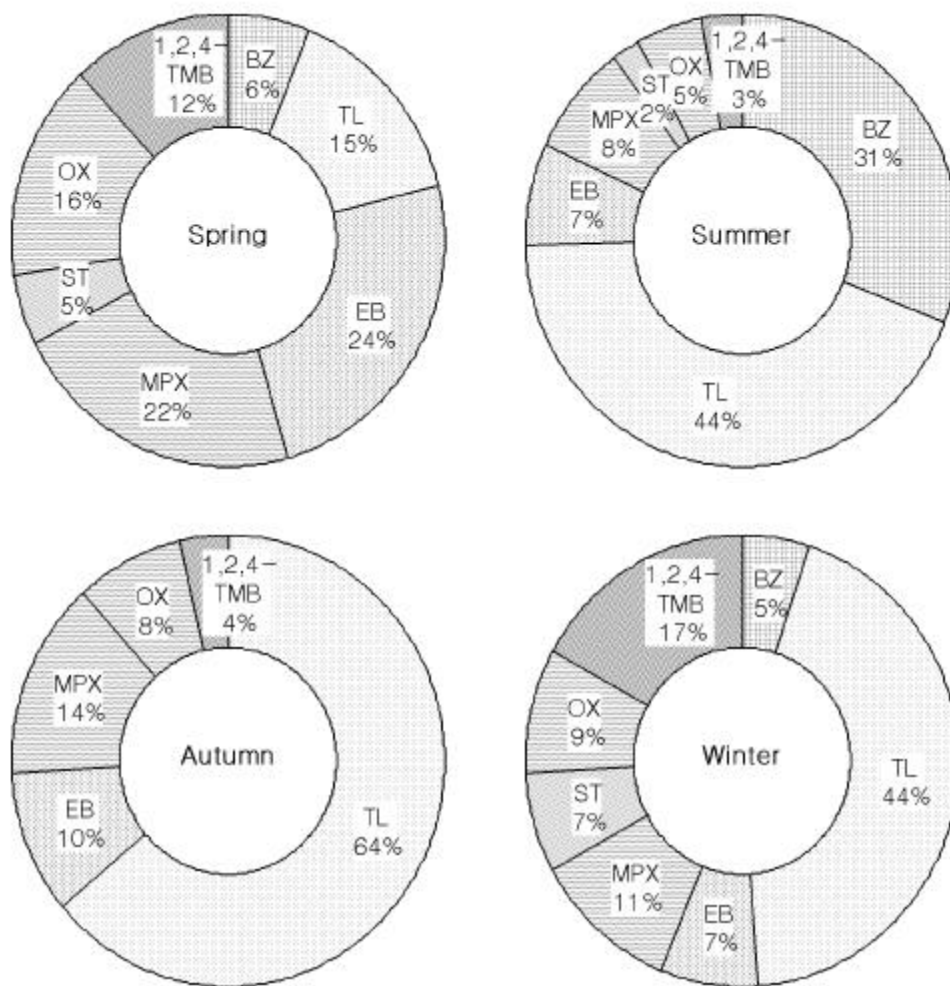


Fig. 10. The frequency distribution at each component of VOCs

(Symbol for BZ, TL, EB, MPX, ST, OX and 1,2,4-TMB denote benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, styrene, *o*-xylene and 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene)

3. VOCs

				fig. 11, 12, 13			
				/			
				08 18 , 20			
06							
				ethylbenzene 가			
가				36 , <i>m,p</i> - xylene 가 22			
				. Benzene 2.86 ppb,			
2.14 ppb, toluene				7.95 ppb, 4.04 ppb,			
ethylbenzene				11.18 ppb, 8.42 ppb, <i>m,p</i> - xylene			
10.07 ppb,				7.69 ppb, styrene			
1.84 ppb,				2.04 ppb, <i>o</i> -xylene 7.19 ppb,			
5.35 ppb, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene				5.69 ppb,			
3.91 ppb							
				가 ,			
				. Benzene 2.35			
ppb,				1.05 ppb, toluene 2.90 ppb,			
1.96 ppb, ethylbenzene				0.43 ppb, 0.35 ppb,			
<i>m,p</i> - xylene				0.49 ppb, 0.41 ppb, styrene			
0.05 ppb,				0.16 ppb, <i>o</i> -xylene 0.31			
ppb,				0.25 ppb, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 0.22			
ppb,				0.10 ppb			

가	benzene	styrene	가 n.d.	, toluene
	2.10 ppb,		1.03 ppb, ethylbenzene	
0.32 ppb,		0.19 ppb, <i>m,p</i> -xylene		0.45 ppb,
	0.24 ppb, <i>o</i> -xylene		0.26 ppb,	0.14
ppb, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene			0.15 ppb,	0.03
ppb			.	benzene
styrene			가	
	.			
	benzene		0.96 ppb,	0.71 ppb,
toluene		6.47 ppb,	8.03 ppb, ethylbenzene	
	1.10 ppb,		1.27 ppb, <i>m,p</i> -xylene	
1.80 ppb,		1.85 ppb, styrene		1.14 ppb,
	1.23 ppb, <i>o</i> -xylene		1.36 ppb,	1.54 ppb,
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene			2.86 ppb,	2.79 ppb
	.	benzene	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	

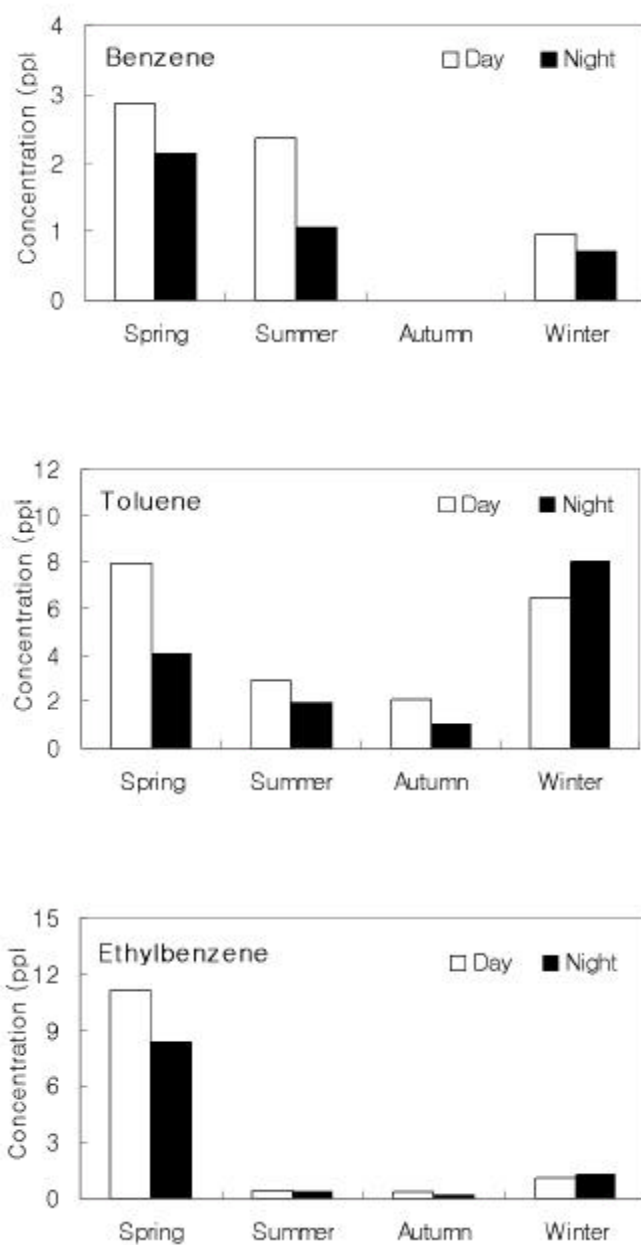


Fig. 11. Comparison between benzene, toluene and ethylbenzene concentrations at day and night time by each season

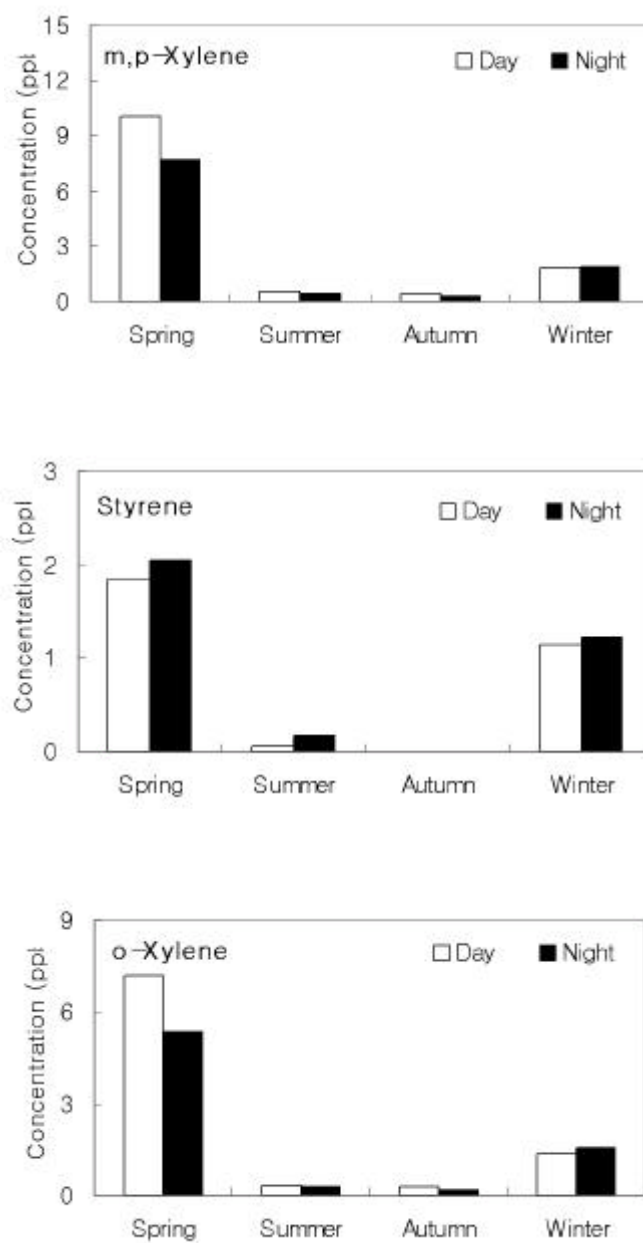


Fig. 12. Same as Fig.11 but for *m,p*-xylene, styrene and *o*-xylene

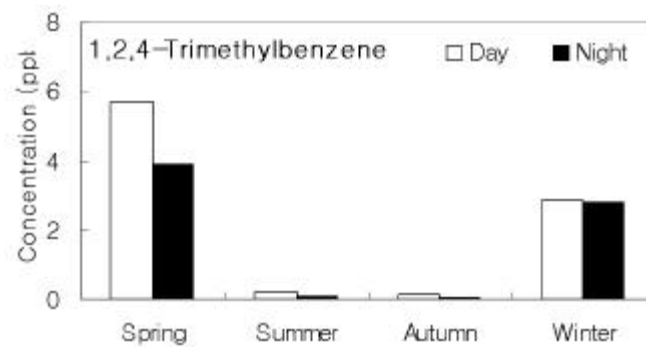


Fig. 13. Same as Fig.11 but for 1,2,4- trimethylbenzene

/ (day/night ratio) .
 table 7 . 가 benzene styrene
 .
 benzene 1,2,4- trimethylbenzene
 1
 . VOCs ,
 가 가 ,
 가 .
 (2001), (2000) VOCs
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 , 가
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 / 1 /

Table 7. The day/night ratios of VOCs concentration

VOCs	Day/night ratio			
	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter
Benzene	1.34	2.25	-	1.35
Toluene	1.97	1.48	2.05	0.81
Ethylbenzene	1.33	1.21	1.67	0.86
<i>m,p</i> -Xylene	1.31	1.19	1.87	0.97
Styrene	0.90	0.34	-	0.93
<i>o</i> -Xylene	1.34	1.23	1.82	0.88
1,2,4- Trimethylbenzene	1.46	2.13	6.18	1.03

4. VOCs

4.1. VOCs

가 2002 4
VOCs benzene, toluene, ethylbenzen, *m,p*-xylene,
styrene, *o*-xylene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene fig. 14
. 2001 5
, 3 .

. Benzene toluene 1.25, 1.30
, ethylbenzen 22.27 , *m,p*-xylene 18.89 ,
styrene 27.71 , *o*-xylene 22.39 , 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
36.92 .
(2000) , VOCs
, , , .

가
가 , VOCs가
가 , 가 VOCs가
가 .

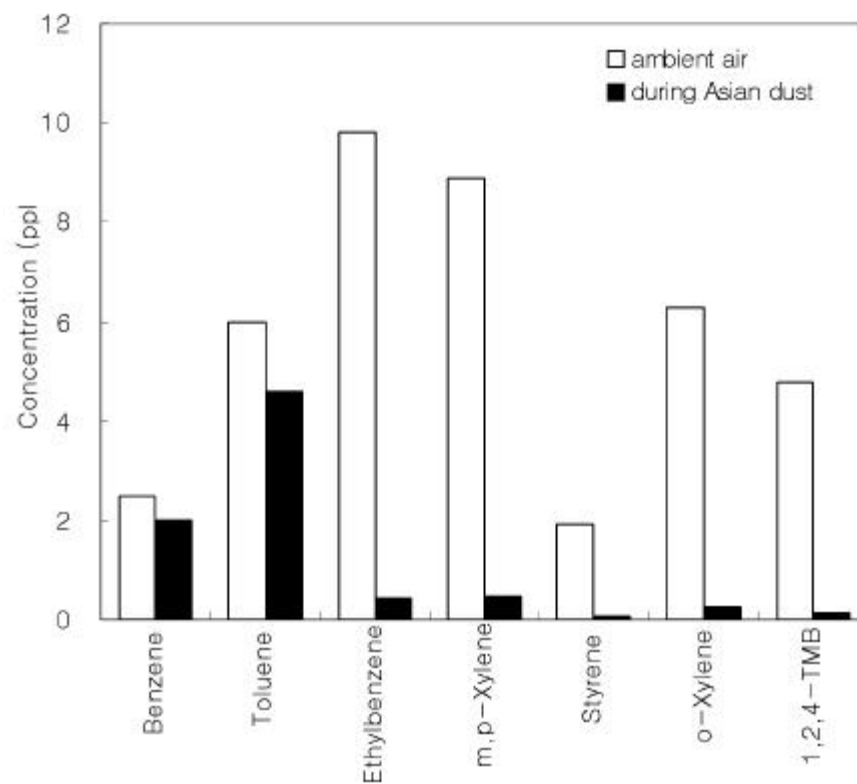


Fig. 14. The VOCs concentrations during Asian dust period

4.2 VOCs

VOCs , ,

, fig. 15 .

가

.

(41.08 ppb) (17.46 ppb) (8.02 ppb)

(5.55 ppb) 가 (2.45 ppb) ,

(2.79 ppb) (0.37 ppb) (0.06 ppb)

, 가 가 ,

(1.59 ppb) (0.37 ppb) (0.29 ppb)

가 (0.14 ppb) (0.03 ppb) .

VOCs (43.04 ppb)

(20.62 ppb) (8.31 ppb) (5.64 ppb) 가

(2.59 ppb) .

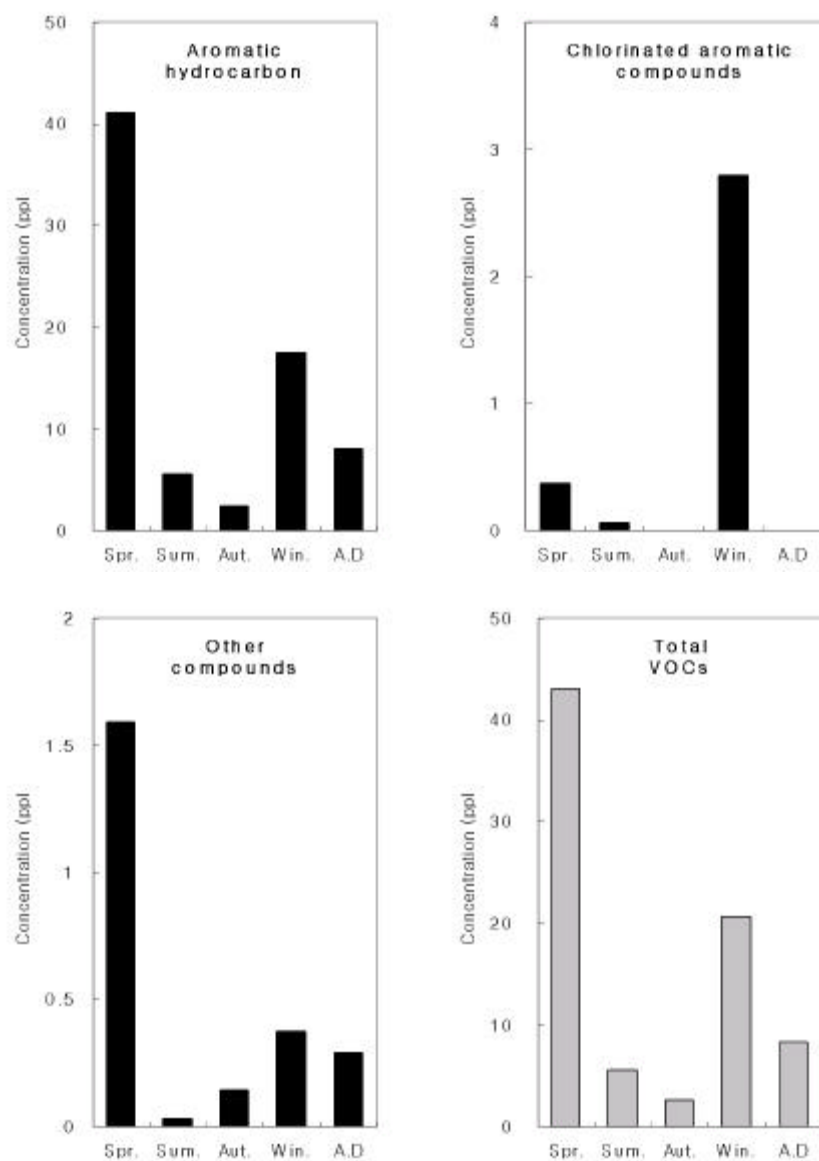


Fig. 15. Comparisons between VOCs concentrations according to the classified compounds : aromatic hydrocarbon, chlorinated aromatic compounds, other compounds and total VOCs

(Symbols for Spr., Sum., Aut., Win. and A.D. denote spring, summer, autumn, winter and during Asian dust)

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Fig. 16

1



mbol for BZ, TL, EB, MPX, ST, OX and 1,2,4-TMB denote benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, styrene, *o*-xylene and 1,2,4- trimethylbenzene)

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(SO₂, PM₁₀, O₃, NO₂, CO)

VOCs

2000 10 , 2001 2 , 5

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, 8 sampling

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가 VOCs

2002 4

sampling

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1)

VOCs

toluene 4.31 ppb, ethylbenzene 2.91 ppb,

m,p-xylene 2.87 ppb, *o*-xylene 2.05 ppb, 1,2,4-

trimethylbenzene 1.97 ppb, benzene 1.26 ppb, styrene

0.81 ppb , POCP

ethylbenzene, *m,p*-xylene, *o*-xylene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene

0.8

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2) VOCs

2.59 43.04 ppb

가

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가

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> 가

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3) VOCs / , benzene .
가
. styrene

4) VOCs , VOCs 가
가 ,
1.25 36.92 . 가
, VOCs
가
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VOCs .

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- 6 THMs -.
, 13(1), 55 65.
, , , **1995.** VOC .
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, , **2000.**
- . 9(6),
483 488.
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