

가 가

2002 2

가 가

2002 2

2001 12 26

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a_{depth} : 가 가
 a_{max} : 가
 α_{max} : 가 가
 C_N :
 CRR :
 $CRR_{7.5}$: M=7.5
 CSR :
 D_{50} :
 γ_d :
 ER :
 FC :
 $F.S$:
 g : 가
 M :
 MSF :
 N :
 $(N_1)_{60}$:
 $(N_1)_{60cs}$: 가
 q_c :
 q_{c1N} :
 S :

σ_{v0}	:
.....	
σ'_{v0}	:
τ	:
$\tau_{\max}$	:
τ_{av}	:
V_s	:
V_{s1}	:
Z	:

A Comparative Study on the Evaluation Methodologies of Liquefaction Potential

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Abstract

The term liquefaction has been applied to the process by which a saturated cohesionless soil under external forces suddenly loses its shear strength and behaves like a fluid. Various kinds of liquefaction-induced damage including slope failures, bridge and building foundation failures, and flotation of buried structures have been reported to occur during the earthquake.

Several methods to evaluate the liquefaction potential of saturated cohesionless soils have been proposed in the literature. The existing methods largely depend on the field test such as the standard penetration test, the cone penetration test, or the stress wave test. The objective of this study is to investigate differences depending on evaluation methodologies for the evaluation of liquefaction potential. Factors of safety against liquefaction were evaluated based on Seed and Idriss method, the modified Seed and Idriss method, Eurocode, the CPT method, and the shear wave velocity method. The results were compared and analysed.

Ten different earthquake records were selected for the input earthquake and the cyclic stress ratios of soil deposits were evaluated through the earthquake response analysis by using the SHAKE91. The cyclic resistance ratios were

evaluated based on the above mentioned methods and then the factors of safety against liquefaction were estimated. The acceleration of base rock motion was chosen as 0.154g and the design earthquake magnitude was chosen as 6.5 based on the domestic standard.

According to the results obtained in the study, the earthquake response to the given rock motion was appeared to be different depending on the input seismic characteristic and the stratigraphy of the soil layer. In case of the factor of safety against liquefaction, the Eurocode method generally provided higher values than Seed and Idriss method. The modified Seed and Idriss method resulted in inconsistent values depending on the earthquake response. The CPT method and the shear wave velocity method may require additional data to verify their effectiveness.

Finally, a standard input earthquake suitable for the domestic earthquake environment should be provided to obtain a consistent factor of safety against liquefaction of saturated cohesionless soils.

Key words : Liquefaction, liquefaction potential, earthquake response analysis, cyclic stress ratio, cyclic resistance ratio

1

1.1

·
(Plate Tectonics)
가 가
가 가 .
1964 Niigata ,
, 가
· Alaska Good
Friday 가 .
Niigata Good Friday
· Togachioki (1968), San Fernando (1971),
Miyagikenoki (1978), Loma Prieta (1989), (1990),
Hyogo-Ken Nanbu (1995)

1978

20

가

가 .

1905 가 19

.

1978 1987 1982

,

1986 1991

. 가 1993 가

.

가

, 1978 2000

가 20.4 1990 25.5 1996 39 , 1999 37

, 2000 29 , 2001 12 가

43 .

1978 5 3

1978 5

가 가 가

, 1995 Hyogo-Ken Nanbu ,

가 가

.

, , ,

.

-

가 가

.

가 가 가 .

, .

1.2

가 가 .

.
가
.

가 가 .
.

1.3

Casagrande(1936)

.

가

가 (seismic effect)

1964 Niigata

Good Friday

. Seed (1966)

, Seed (1971)

가

. Seed (1977)

DeAlba (1975)

가

가 . Seed (1977)

. Seed (1983)

가

,

가

. Seed (1988)

, Koester(1994)

.

Stark (1995)

가

Robertson (1992), Kayen (1992),

Anurus

(1992, 1997)

가

.

가

가

가

. 1997

가 (1999)
가
가
1999
가 Seed
Idriss Seed Idriss .

1.4

가 가
.
(Cyclic Stress Ratio ; CSR)
(Cyclic Resistance Ratio ; CRR) 가
가
가 . ,
가 가 가 .
가
가가 가
Seed Idriss
, Seed Idriss , Iwasaki Tatsuoka
,
Seed Idriss
, Eurocode

Iwasaki Tatsuoka

.

.

Seed Idriss , Eurocode,

Seed Idriss ,

가

.

가

가

○○

○

○

○○

○

A, B, C, D

가

,

가

가

1997

“

()”

,

1

가

SHAKE91

.

가

가

6.5

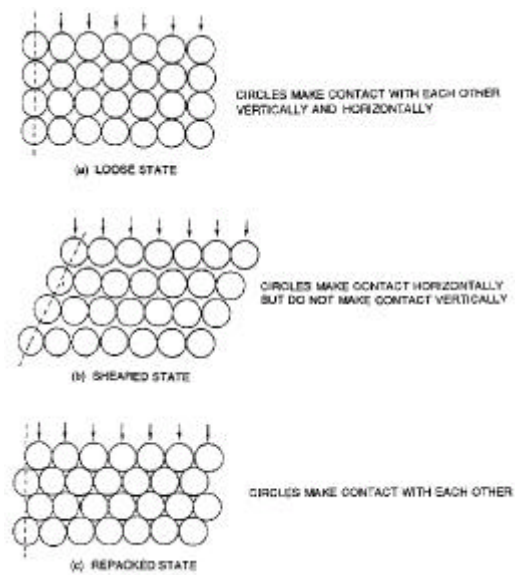
가

.

2 가 가

2.1

,
 .
 가 .
 .
 .
 가
 가 가
 ,
 (post-liquefaction) . 2.1



2.1 (a) 가

, (b) 가

, 가 .

(C)

.

.

2.2 가

가 가

가 , , ,

.

가

,

.

.

가

.

.

가 가 2.2

가

가

SHAKE91

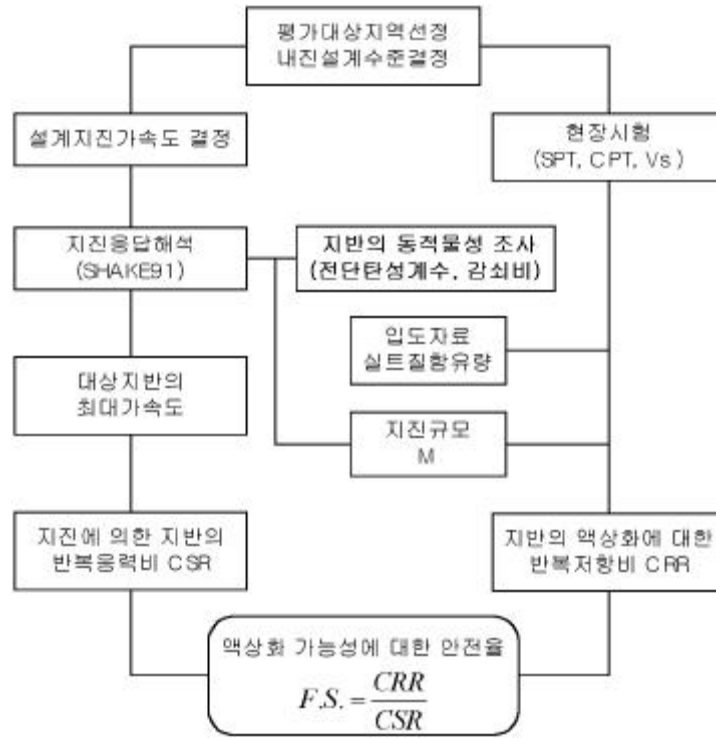
가

.

가

가

가



2.3

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

Seed (1971)

65%



65%

(2.1)

(2.1)

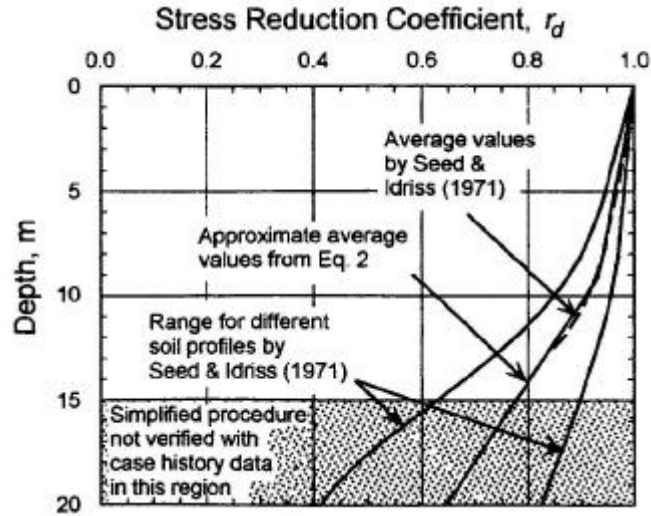
Figure 1 is a graph showing the variation of the stress reduction factor, r_d , with depth. The vertical axis represents Depth (ft) from 0 to 100. The horizontal axis represents the Stress reduction factor, r_d , from 0 to 1.0. A shaded region indicates the 'Range for different soil profiles', and a dashed line represents the 'Average values'.

Depth (ft)	Lower Bound r_d	Average r_d	Upper Bound r_d
0	0.30	0.30	0.30
10	0.32	0.35	0.40
20	0.35	0.40	0.45
30	0.38	0.45	0.50
40	0.42	0.50	0.55
50	0.45	0.55	0.60
60	0.48	0.60	0.65
70	0.50	0.65	0.70
80	0.52	0.70	0.75
90	0.55	0.75	0.80
100	0.60	0.80	0.85

- 11 -

.

1



±x 2.5 Seed (1971) 가 Liao (1986)

가 가

. Blake(1996) 가 Liao (1986)

가

(2.2)

$$\gamma_d = \frac{1.0 - 0.4113z^{0.5} + 0.04052z + 0.001753z^{1.5}}{1.0 - 0.4177z^{0.5} + 0.05729z - 0.006205z^{1.5} + 0.001210z^2}$$

(2.2) z m .

Eurocode Seed Idriss 가

(2.3) . (2.2)

$$CSR = \frac{\tau_{av}}{\sigma_{vo}} = 0.65 \times S \times \alpha_{max} \times \frac{\sigma_{vo}}{\sigma_{vo}}$$

(2.3)

(2.3) S α_{max} 가 가 .

Eurocode Seed Idriss

(2000a)

Seed Idriss

Seed Idriss

. Seed Idriss

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

a_{depth}

가 (2.4) .

$$CSR = \frac{\tau_{av}}{\sigma_{vo}} = 0.65 \times \frac{a_{depth}}{g} \times \frac{\sigma_{vo}}{\sigma_{vo}}$$

(2.4)

1.5

1.5

(2.4)

가

Seed Idriss

Iwasaki

Tatsuoka

가

가 가 0.65
(2.5) 가

$$CSR = L_{max} = a_{max} \times \frac{\sigma_{vo}}{\sigma'_{vo}} \times \gamma_d$$

2.4

(2.5)

가
Seed Idriss , Eurocode
,
,
.

2.4.1

Seed (1985)
N
가
.

$$N_{60} = C_N \cdot N \quad (2.6)$$

$$(N_{1})_{60} = C_N \cdot N$$

$$(2.6)$$

$$(2.6) \quad (N_{1})_{60} = N \cdot C_N$$

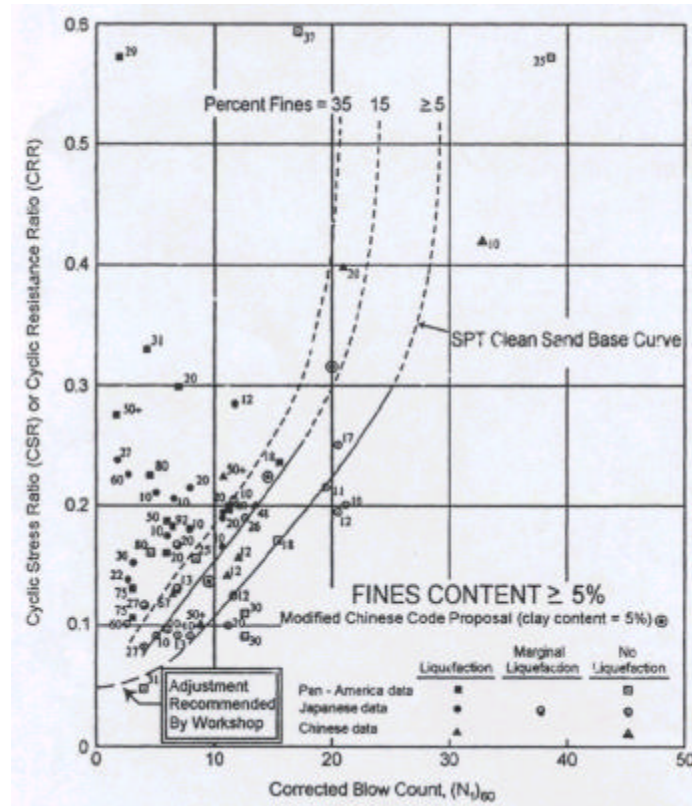
$$(2.7) \quad \text{(Liao, 1986).}$$

$$C_N = \sqrt{\frac{10}{\sigma_v}} \quad (C_N \leq 2)$$

$$(2.7) \quad \sigma_v \text{ 가 } \text{ton / m}^2 \text{ .}$$

Seed (1985) N , 2.6

가 (2.7) .



가 가

. 2.6 Seed (1985) 1996
(National Center for Earthquake Engineering Research ;
NCEER) Workshop $(N_1)_{60}$

7.5 5%, 15%, 30%

가

가

가 .

Rauch(1998) 2.6 5%

(2.8)

가

$$CRR_{7.5} = \frac{1}{34 - (N_1)_{60}} + \frac{(N_1)_{60}}{135} + \frac{50}{[10 \cdot (N_1)_{60} + 45]^2} - \frac{1}{200}$$

2.6

. Idriss 5% 가 (2.8)

$$(N_1)_{60cs} \quad (2.9) \quad (2.11)$$

5% 가

(Youd , 1997).

$$(N_1)_{60cs} = \alpha + \beta(N_1)_{60}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= 0 & FC &\leq 5\% \\ \alpha &= \exp(1.76 - (190/FC^2)) & 5\% < FC &\leq 35\% \\ \alpha &= 5.0 & FC &\geq 35\% \quad (2.9) \\ \beta &= 1.0 & FC &\leq 5\% \\ \beta &= (0.99 - (FC^{1.5}/1000)) & 5\% < FC &\leq 35\% \\ \beta &= 1.2 & FC &\geq 35\% \end{aligned}$$

(2.10)

(2.11)

(2.9) (2.11) FC , α β
5% 가 . Robertson (1997)

가 5%

$$K_s \quad (N_1)_{60} \quad 5\%$$

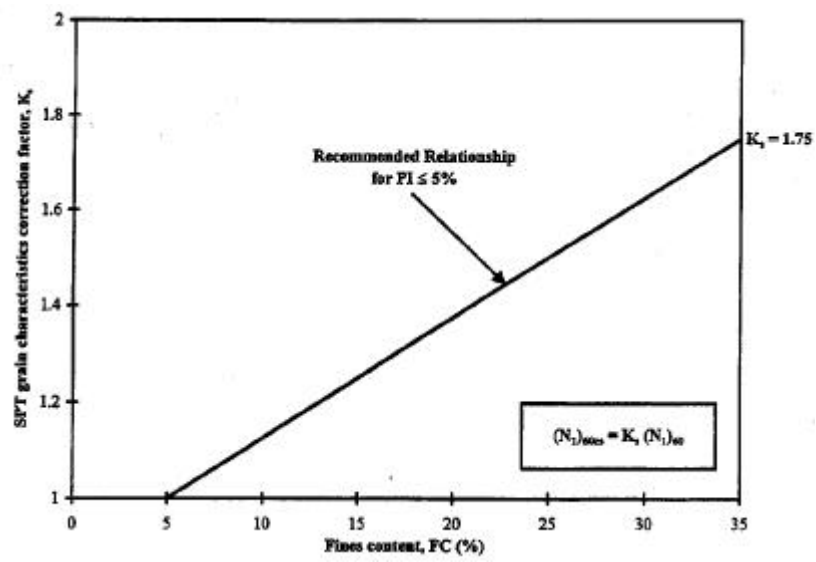
$$(2.12)$$

$$(N_1)_{60cs} = K_s (N_1)_{60}$$

$$(2.12) \quad K_s$$

2.7

(2.12)



5%

$$(N_1)_{60}$$

2.6

가 . Blake(1996)

2.6

5%

(2.13)

$$CRR_{7.5} = \frac{a + cx + ex^2 + gx^3}{1 + bx + dx^2 + fx^3 + hx^4}$$

$$(2.13) \quad x = (N_1)_{60cs} \quad \text{가} \quad N, \quad a = 4.844E-02, \\ b = -1.248E-01, \quad c = -4.721E-03, \quad d = 9.578E-03, \quad e = 6.136E-04, \\ f = -3.285E-04, \quad g = -0.1673E-05, \quad h = 3.714E-06 \quad (2.13)$$

Eurocode 가 Seed Idriss

Seed Idriss 가

가 .

가가 ,

가 .

Eurocode 60% 100kPa N

, 가 3m N 25% ,

3m (2.14) N ,

(2.14) 가 20m

가 .

$$(N_1)_{60} = N \times \sqrt{\frac{100}{\sigma'_v}} \times \frac{ER}{60}$$

(2.14) σ'_v 가 kPa ER

(%) .

Seed Idriss (2.14)

가 가 .

Eurocode 1.5 1.5 ,

가 가

2.4.2 Iwasaki Tatsuoka

Iwasaki Tatsuoka

(2.15)

$$R = C_1 \cdot C_2 \cdot C_3 \cdot C_4 \cdot C_5 \cdot R_L$$

(2.15) Iwasaki Tatsuoka가

C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5

C_1 (2.15)

C_2

sine

C_1

$(1 + 2K_0) / 3$, $1/0.07$ $1/0.55$

C_2 1.62 C_3

C_4

가

가가

가

C_3 C_4 1

C_5

0.9

(2.15) R_L , ,

$$(2.16) \quad (2.19) \quad .$$

$$R_L = R_1 + R_2 + R_3$$

$$R_1 = 0.0882 \sqrt{\frac{N}{\sigma'_v + 0.7}}$$

$$(2.16)$$

$$R_2 = 0.19 \quad (0.02 \text{ mm} \leq D_{50} \leq 0.05 \text{ mm})$$

$$R_2 = 0.25 \log_{10} (0.35 / D_{50}) \quad (0.05 \text{ mm} \leq D_{50} \leq 0.6 \text{ mm})$$

$$R_2 = -0.05 \quad (0.6 \text{ mm} \leq D_{50} \leq 2.0 \text{ mm})$$

$$R_3 = 0.0 \quad (0\% \leq FC \leq 40\%) \quad (2.17)$$

$$R_3 = 0.044 FC - 0.16 \quad (40\% \leq FC \leq 100\%)$$

$$(2.18) \quad D_{50} \quad \text{가}$$

mm , ton/m^2 , FC 200

(2.19)(2.18)

가 Seed Idriss

가

가

2.4.3 가

(Cone Penetration Test ; CPT)

가

가 ,

가

가 (Robertson , 1985; Seed , 1986; Olsen, 1988; Olsen , 1988; Shibata , 1988; Mitchell , 1990; Olsen , 1995; Suzuki , 1995; Stark , 1995; Robertson , 1995).

CPT 가 CPT SPT SPT

.

가 가 가

SPT 가

.

(2.20)

.

$$q_{c1N} = \left(\frac{q_c}{P_{a2}} \right) C_q = \frac{q_{c1}}{P_{a2}}$$

(2.20) q_c CPT , q_{c1N} CPT

. C_q σ'_v (2.21)

(2.20)

.

$$C_q = \sqrt{\frac{P_a}{\sigma'_v}}$$

(2.21) - 23 -

$$(2.21) \quad P_a = \sigma'_v$$

가 kPa $P_a = 100 \text{ kPa}$, $P_{a2} = q_c$

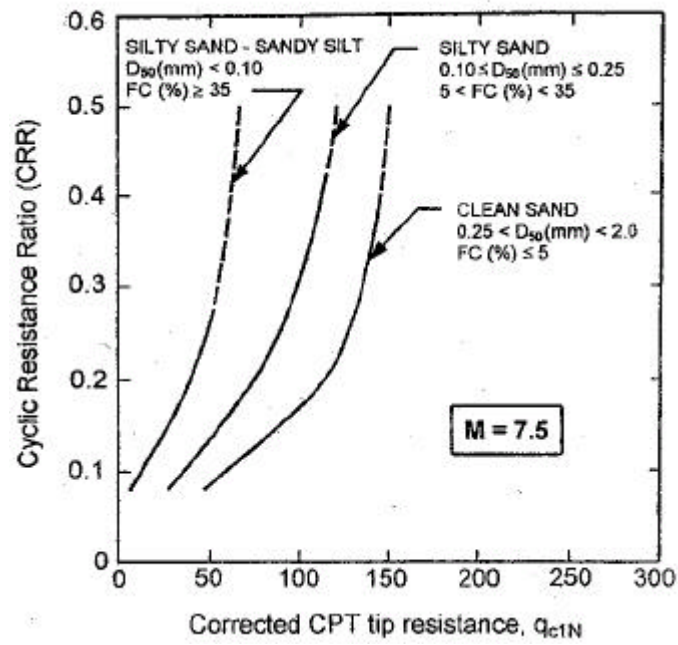
q_c 가 MPa $P_{a2} = 0.1 \text{ MPa}$

. CPT q_{c1N} 가 .

Stark (1995) 180

q_{c1N}

가 2.8 .



CPT 가 SPT

CPT

가 CPT 가 가

2.8

CPT 가

CPT

2.4.4 가

가

. V_s Crosshole Seismic Test,
Seismic Cone Penetration Test(SCPT), Spectral Analysis of Surface
Wave(SASW) Test 가 .

$$(2.22) \quad V_s \quad \text{가} \quad (\text{Robertson} \quad , \quad 1992).$$

$$V_{s1} = V_s \left(\frac{P_a}{\sigma'_v} \right)^{0.25}$$

$$(2.22) \quad V_{s1} \quad \text{m/s} \quad , \quad P_a \quad 100 \text{ kPa} \quad , \quad \sigma'_v \quad \text{kPa} \quad . \quad \text{Robertson} \quad (1997) \quad \text{SPT} \quad ,$$

$$\text{CPT} \quad (2.22) \quad \sigma'_v$$

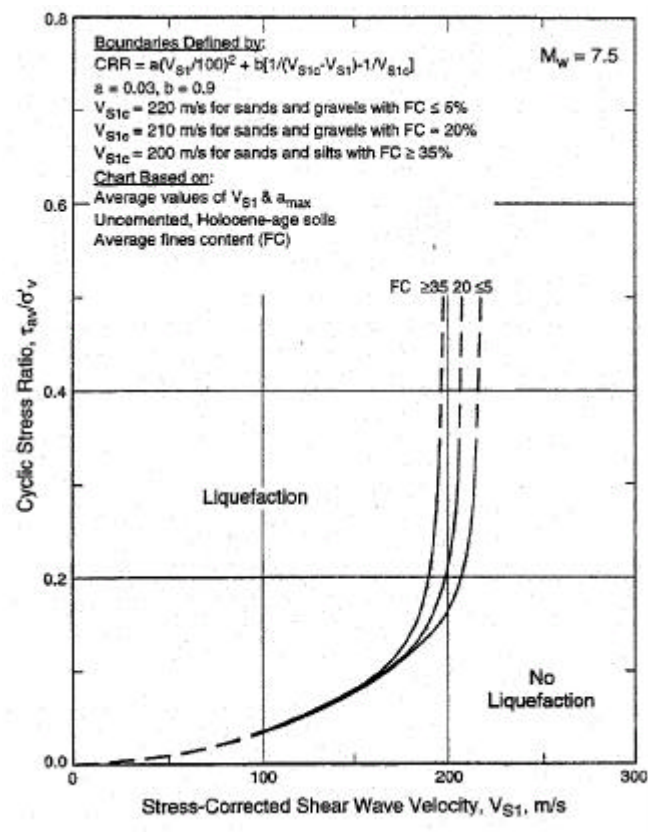
$$V_s \quad (2.23) \quad .$$

$$\text{CRR} = \frac{\tau_1}{\sigma'_v} = a \left(\frac{V_{s1}}{100} \right)^2 + b \left[\frac{1}{(V_{s1c} - V_{s1})} - \frac{1}{V_{s1c}} \right]$$

$$(2.23) \quad V_{s1}$$

가 .

$$2.9 \quad 7.5 \quad (2.23)$$



가

가

,

가

SPT

CPT

가

가

.

2.5

2.6,

2.8,

2.9

7.5

7.5

(Magnitude Scaling Factors ; MSF)

2.2 2.10

가 , Eurocode

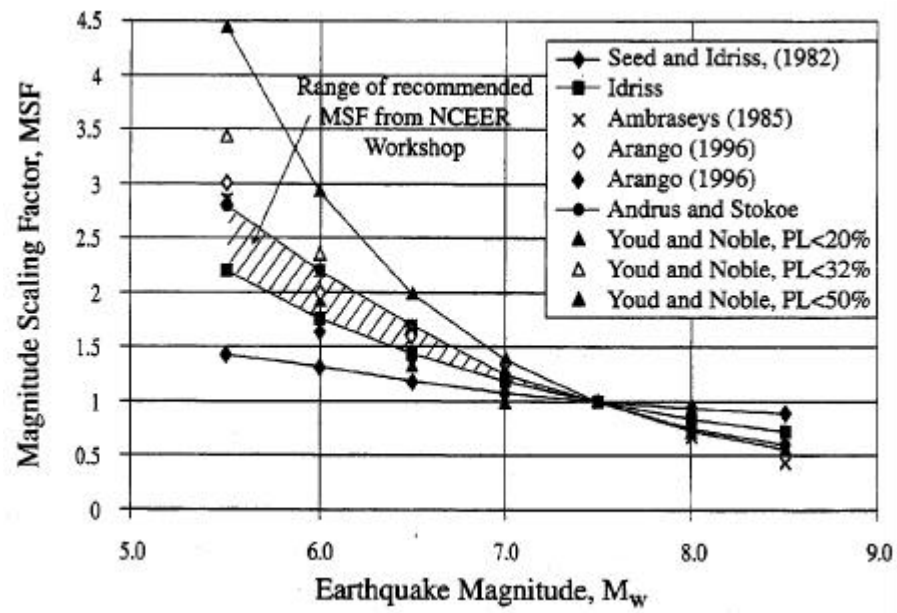
Ambraseys(1988)가

NCEER 2.10

2.2 (Youd , 1997)

M	Seed and Idriss (1982)	Idriss (1996)	Ambraseys (1988)	Arango (1996)	Andrus and Stokoe (1996)	Youd and Noble (1997)		
						P _L < 20%	P _L < 32%	P _L < 50%
5.5	1.43	2.20	2.86	3.00 2.20	2.80	2.86	3.45	4.44
6.0	1.32	1.76	2.20	2.00 1.65	2.10	1.93	2.35	2.92
6.5	1.19	1.44	1.69	1.60 1.40	1.60	1.34	1.65	1.99
7.0	1.08	1.19	1.30	1.25 1.10	1.25	0.96	1.19	1.39
7.5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00	0.70	0.88	1.00
8.0	0.94	0.84	0.67	0.75 0.85	0.8?			0.73?
8.5	0.89	0.72	0.44		0.65?			0.56?

※ PL : 가
? :



가 7.5가

7.5

$CRR_{7.5}$

CSR

MSF

(2.24)

가

$$F.S. = \left(\frac{CRR_{7.5}}{CSR} \right) MSF$$

3

(2.24)

3.1

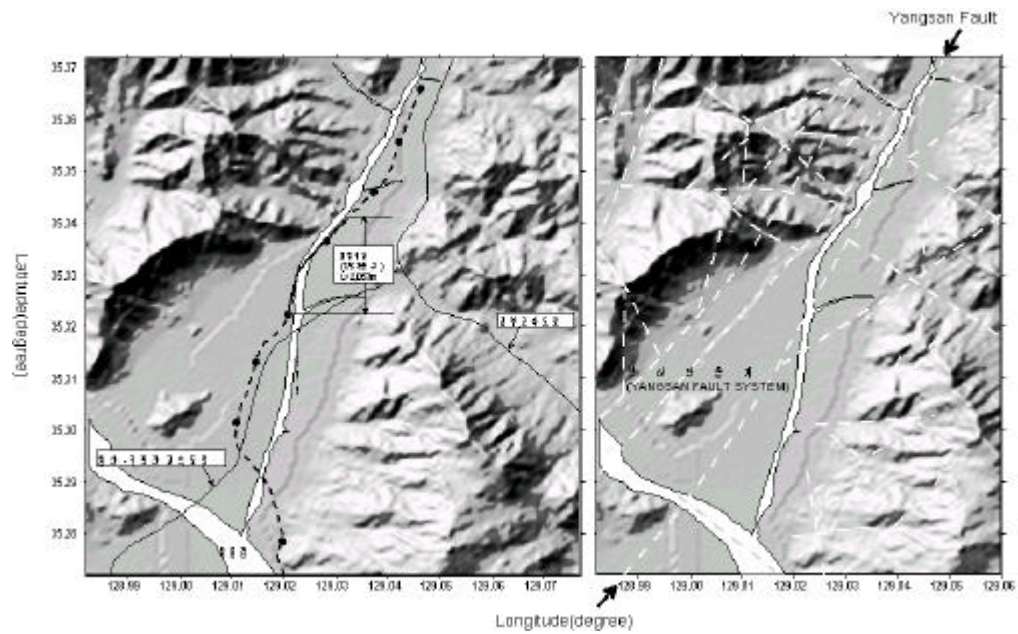
가 가 ○○ ○ ○ ○○ ○
가 .

300m 600m -
1km 3km
.

(Consequent stream) ,
(Subangular Pattern)

(shade effect)
가 가

3.1 . ,
N10 40E, N60 80W 2
70°
N10 40E
(Shear Joint System) (Minor Fault) , N60
80W (Tensional Joint System) .



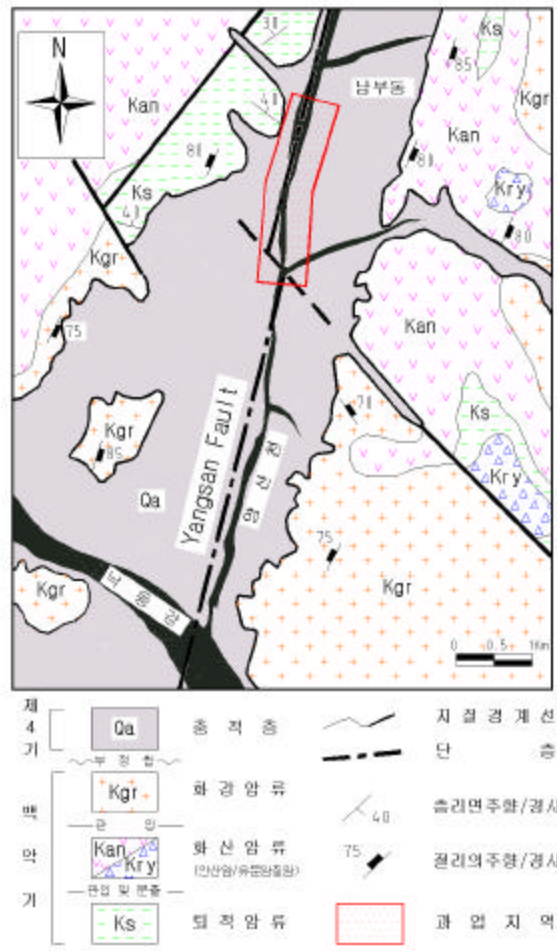
3.2

4

“ ”

2nd 3rd order

가



가

180km

가 (Fault Gouage),
(Slickensides), Groove (Fault Zone)가 .

가 ,
coating (Shear Joint)

가 가

가 가 가 가 가
A , B , C
D 가
3.3

A B ,
N 1 30 , 50/0(SPT
가) 가 ,
.

. B

N 1 14 가

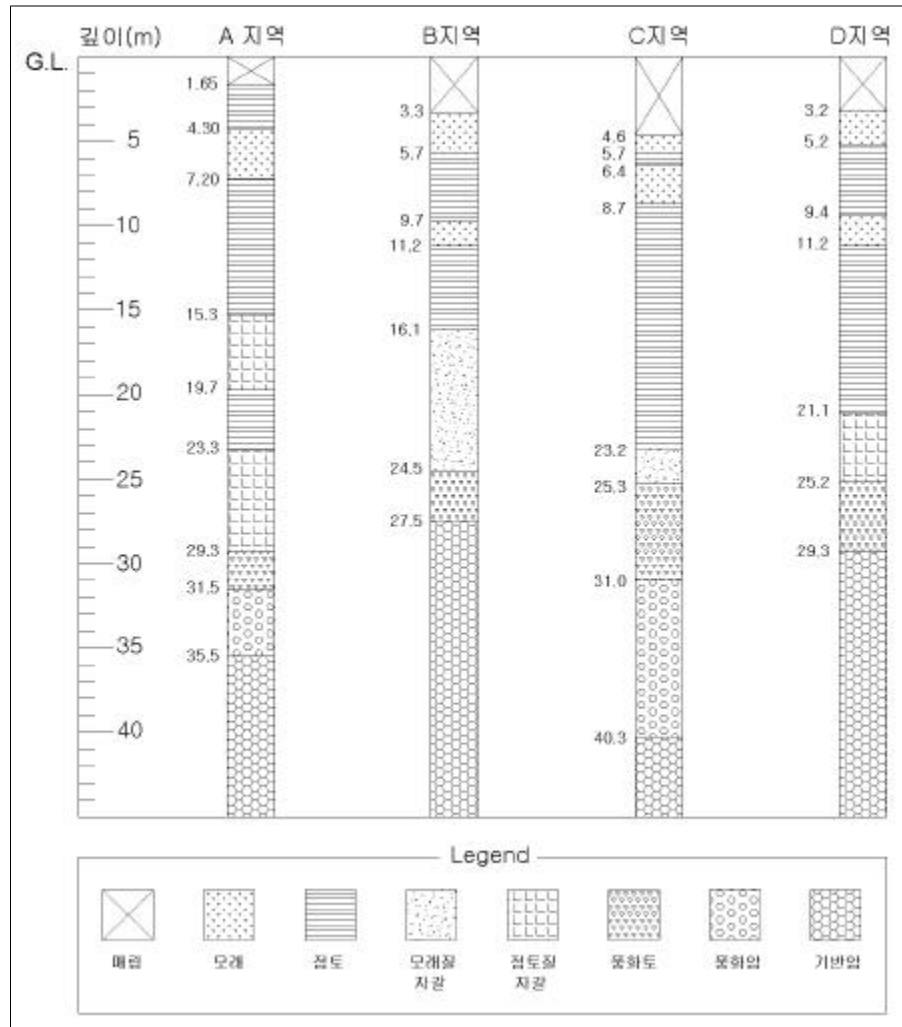
. A
CH, CL

, , . N 0 7

30cm 50cm

A 가
 . N A 0 3
 , B 9 23 가
 .
 CH, CL , , -
 seam . N 0 3
 , 30c
 m 50cm . A (10 100mm)
 . N
 4, 50/ 18 50/ 21 N 가
 , . (1
 0 300mm)
 . N 6 50/0
 N 가 ,
 .
 C D ,
 , , . N 2 32
 가 . -
 , N 1 7
 가 .
 CH, CL ,
 . N 0 3
 30cm . -

. N 2 8
 가 .
 CH, CL ,
 - seam . N 0 2
 ,
 30cm . C
 - (10 200) N 13
 32 , 50/26 50/0(SPT 가) 가 .
 D (10 300)
 가 .
 . N 2 37 ,
 50/28 50/0(SPT 가) N
 가 ,
 .



3.2 가

가 1997

() 가

가 가

가

3가

3.1

가

가

3.1

50			
100			
200			
500			
1000			
2400			

가

가 .

3.2

가 . 500

3.3 0.11g 0.07g . 3.4

가 3.3

가 .

가

가 .

3.2

		, , , , ,
		, , , , , ,
		, ,

✖ (,) : , , , , , , , , , ,

(,) : , , , , , ,

(,) : , , , , , , , , ,

(,) : , , , , , , , , , ,

3.3 (500)

, Z(g)	0.11	0.07

3.4

()	50	100	200	500	1000	2400
, I	0.40	0.57	0.73	1.0	1.4	2.0

가

가 . ,

3.5

3.5

		30m		
		(m/s)	$\overline{N} (\overline{N}_{ch})$ (blow/ foot)	$\overline{S}_u$ (kPa)
S _A		1500	-	-
S _B		760 1500		
S _C		360 760	> 50	> 100
S _D		180 360	15 50	50 100
S _E		180	< 15	< 50
S _F	가가			

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S_A, S_B, S_C, S_D, S_E,

S_F 6

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S_E

S_F

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S_A	0.99	0.55
S_B	0.11	0.07
S_C	0.13	0.08
S_D	0.16	0.11
S_E	0.22	0.17

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0.11g 0.07g S_B ()

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			가	
50			0.044g	0.028g
100			0.063g	0.040g
200			0.080g	0.051g
500			0.110g	0.070g
1000			0.154g	0.119g
2400			0.220g	0.140g

3.3

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Seed Idriss가 1 가 SHAKE

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가 ()	0.154g	
	6.5	

3.9

No.				
		M	가 a _{max} (g)	T _p (sec)
1	Loma Prieta(1989.10.18)	7.1	0.11	0.39
2	Tokachi- Oki(1968.5.16)	7.9	0.23	0.34
3	Miyagi- Oki(1978.6.12)	7.4	0.23	0.39
4	San Francisco(1957.3.22)	5.3	0.11	0.22
5	Park Field(1966.6.27)	5.6	0.27	0.25
6	San Fernando(1971.2.9)	6.5	0.32	0.33
7	Coyote Lake(1979.8.6)	5.8	0.11	0.09
8	El Centro(1981.4.26)	5.6	0.10	0.14
9	Morgan Hill(1984.4.24)	6.2	0.10	0.09
10	Alaska(1972.7.30)	7.5	0.09	0.13

가 가

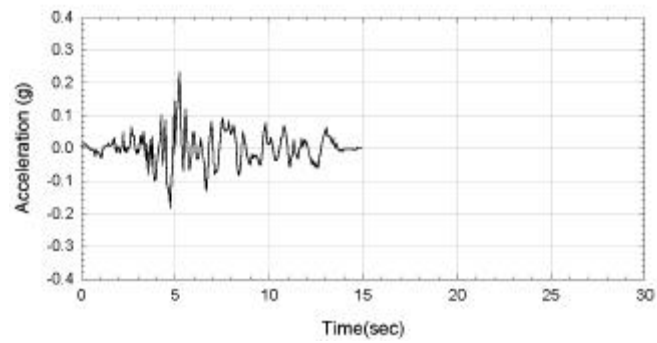
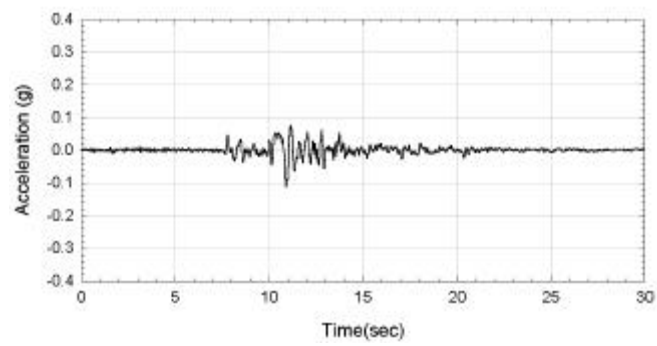
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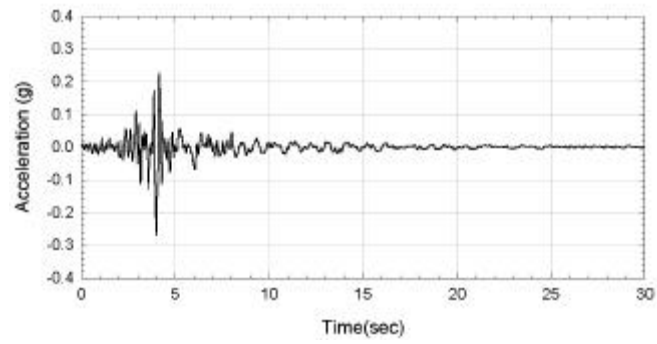
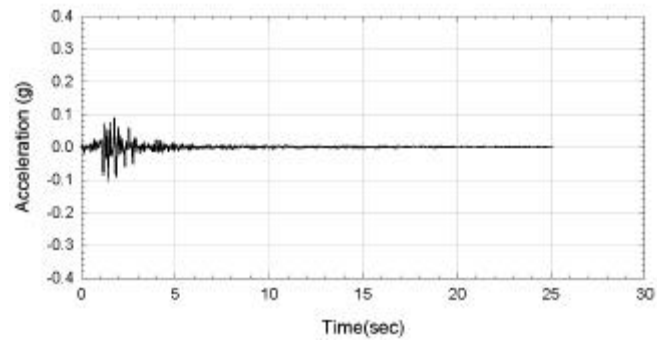
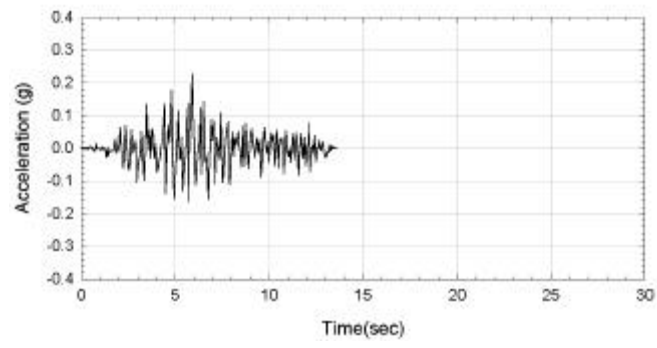
0.154g

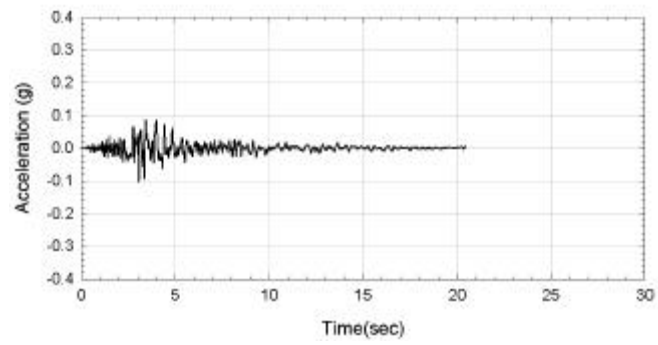
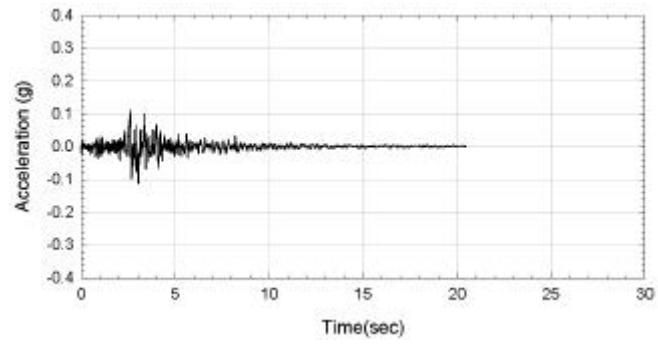
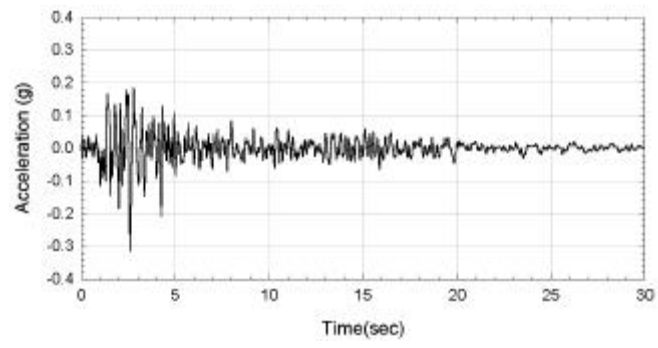
6.5 .

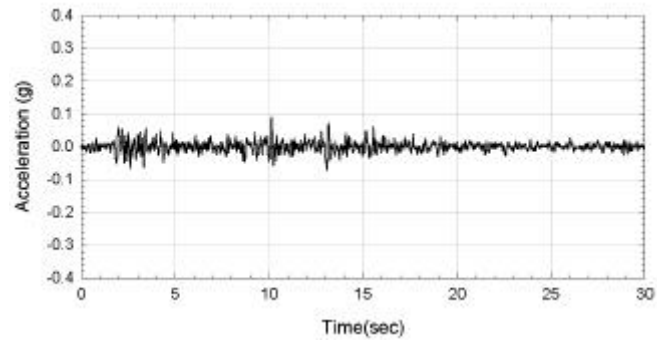
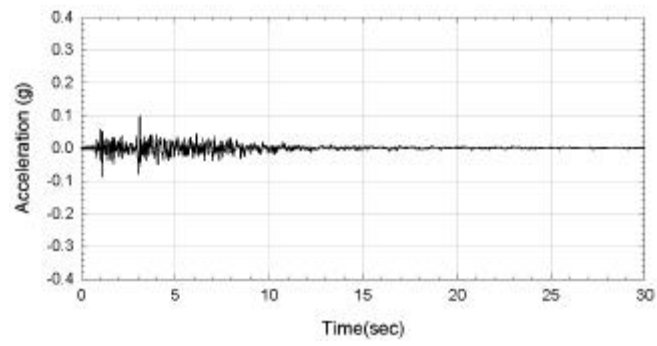
가 3.4

3.5







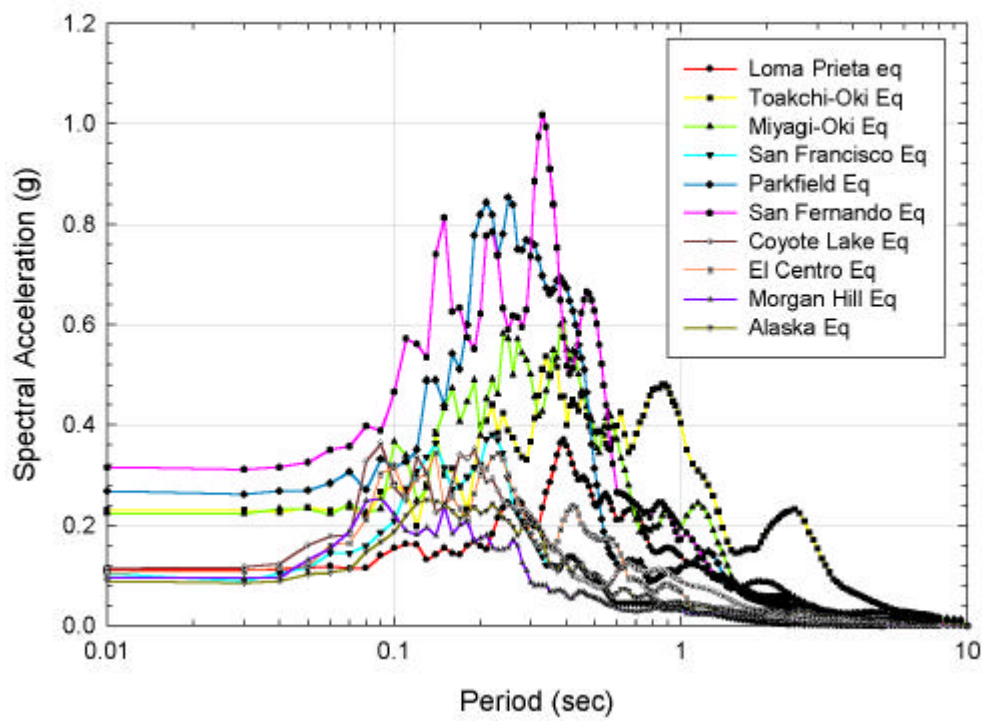


가 . , 가 가

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가

SHAKE91



4 가 가

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가 .

SPT, CPT, Suspension PS , (SASW)

Seed Idriss , Eurocode, Seed Idriss

, CPT ,

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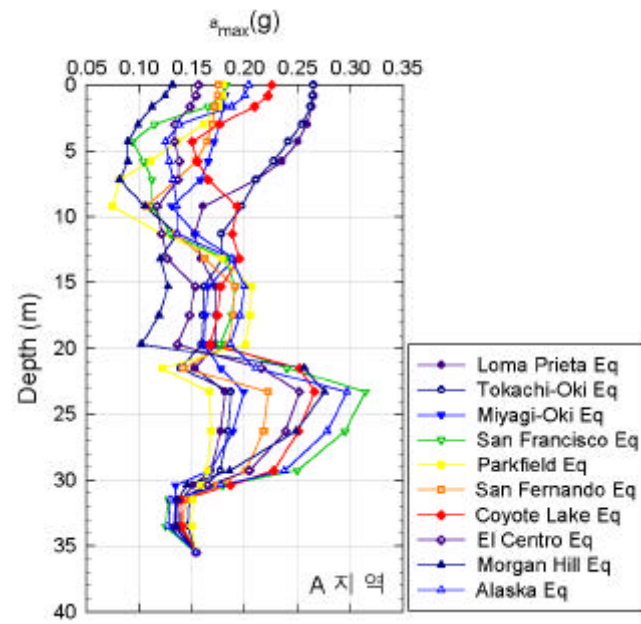
가

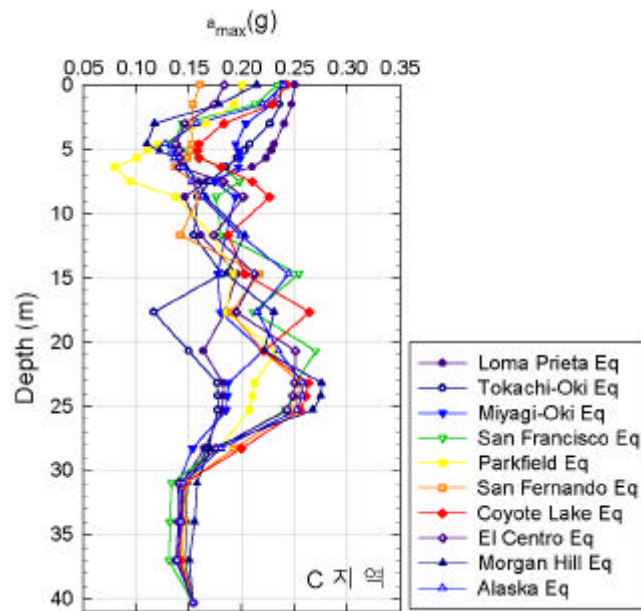
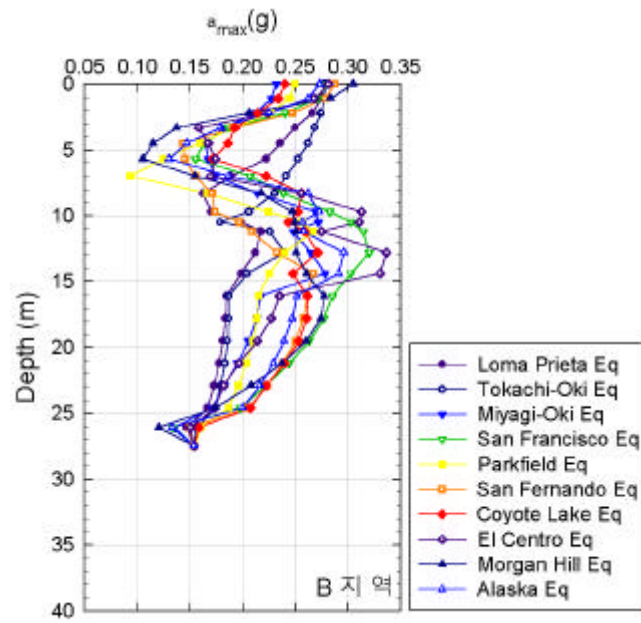
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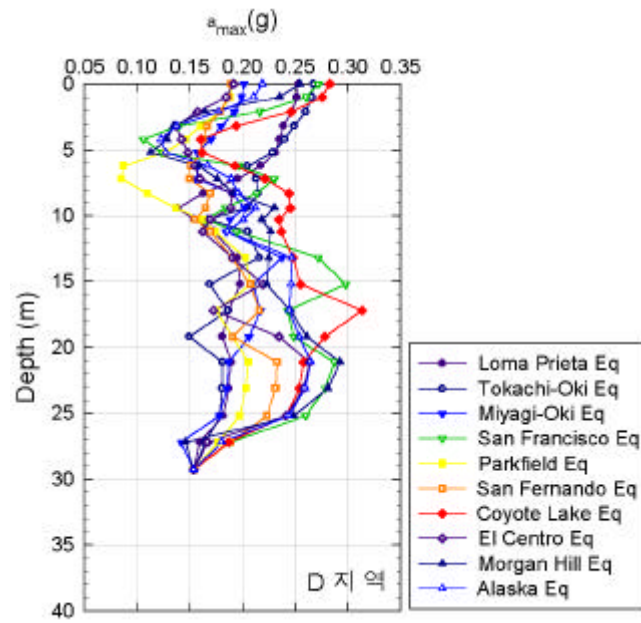
가 .

가 . 가

A , B , C , D SHAKE91
4.1 4.4 .







4.1 가

가

가 0.154g 가

0.132g 0.305g ,

가 가

가 가

가 , 가

가

가 가

4.2 가 가

가 가

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가

4.1 .

4.1 가 (, 2000b)	
가	
2 (N)가 15 (, 1999) - 가 가 20m (PI)가 10 20% 35% - 가 80% , ,	

가 가 4.1 가

가 20m 가 .

가

가 Seed Idriss , Eurocode,

Seed Idriss ,

Seed Idriss , Eurocode, CPT ,

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10% 20%

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7.5

6.5

2.10 NCEER

1.6

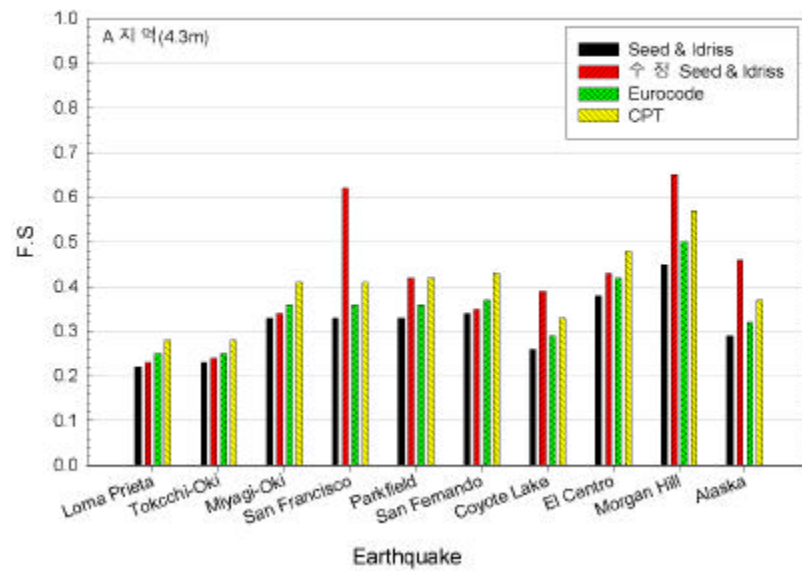
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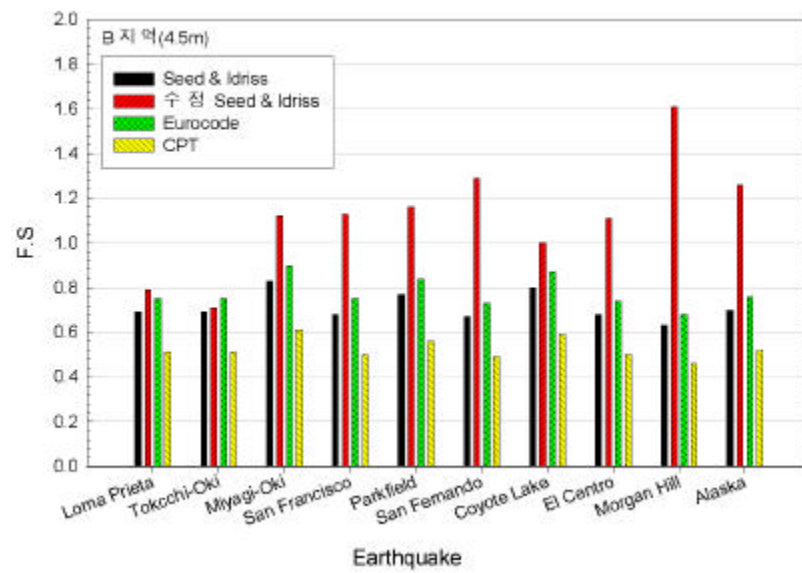
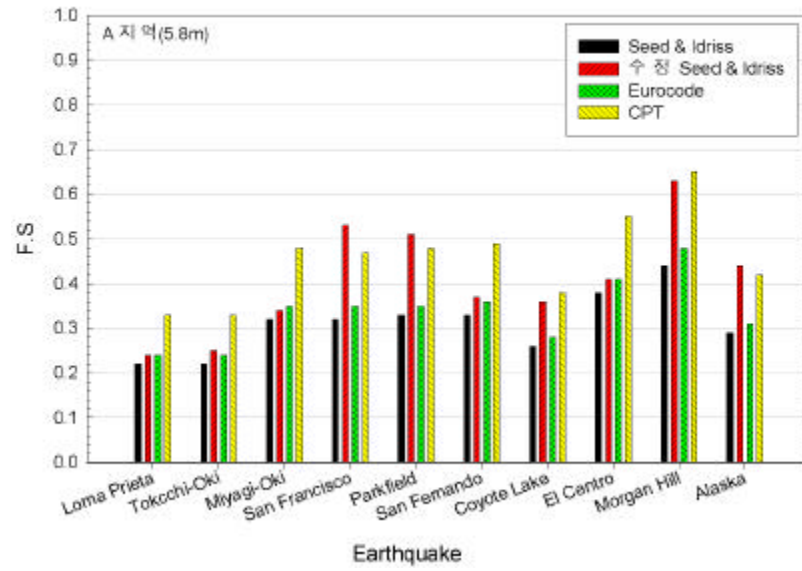
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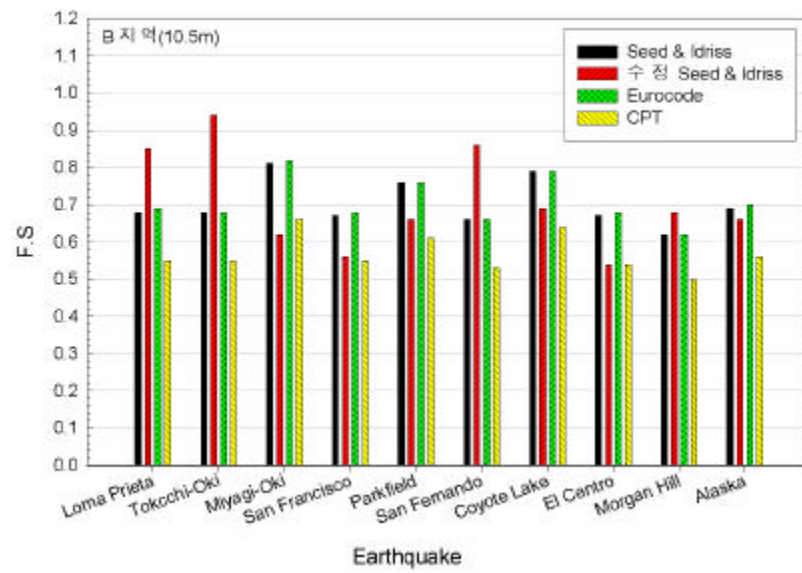
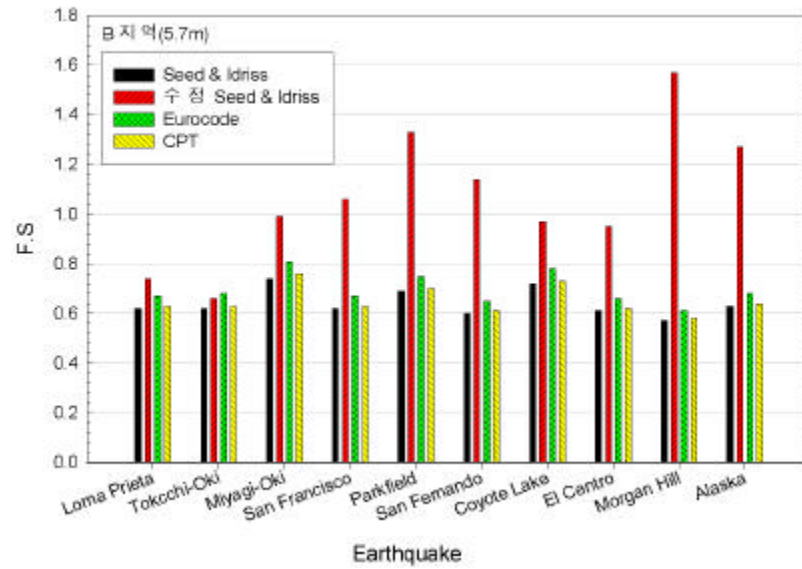
4.5

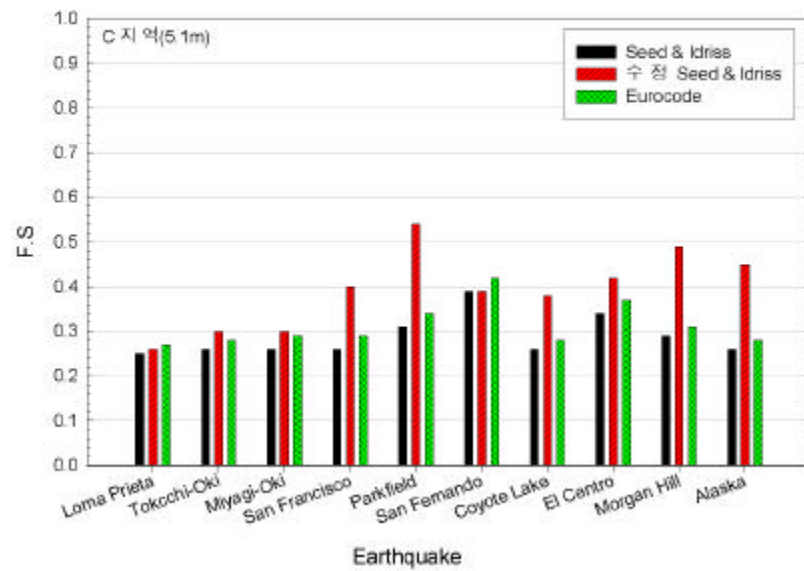
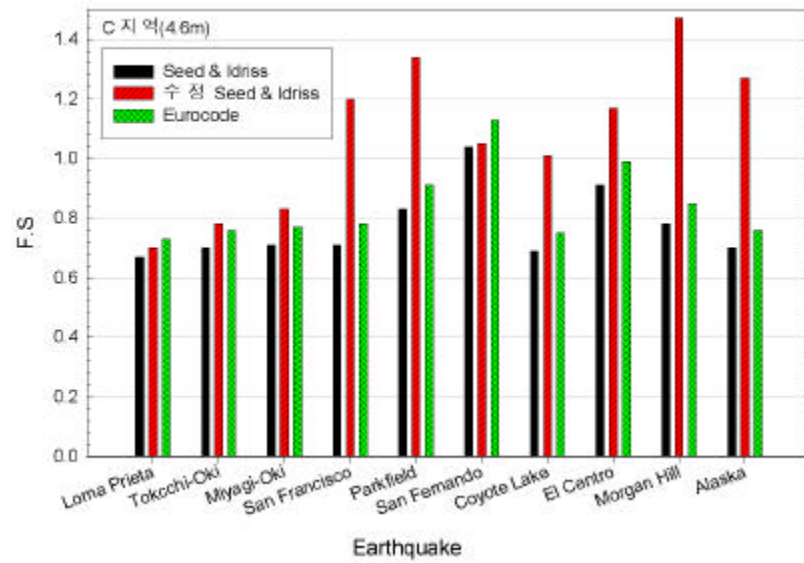
4.15

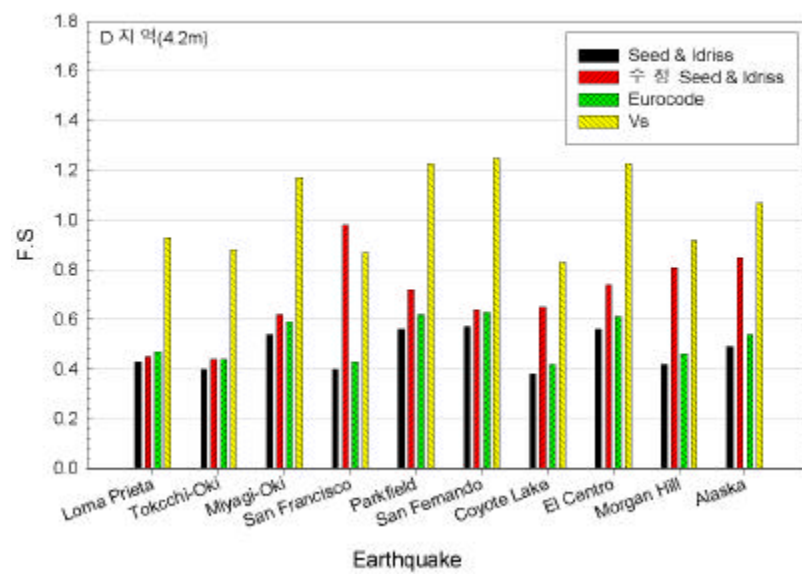
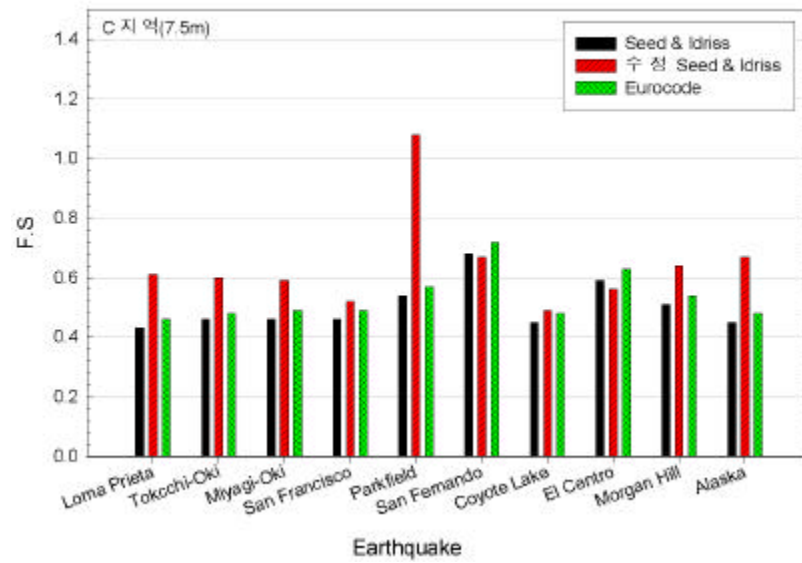
4.2

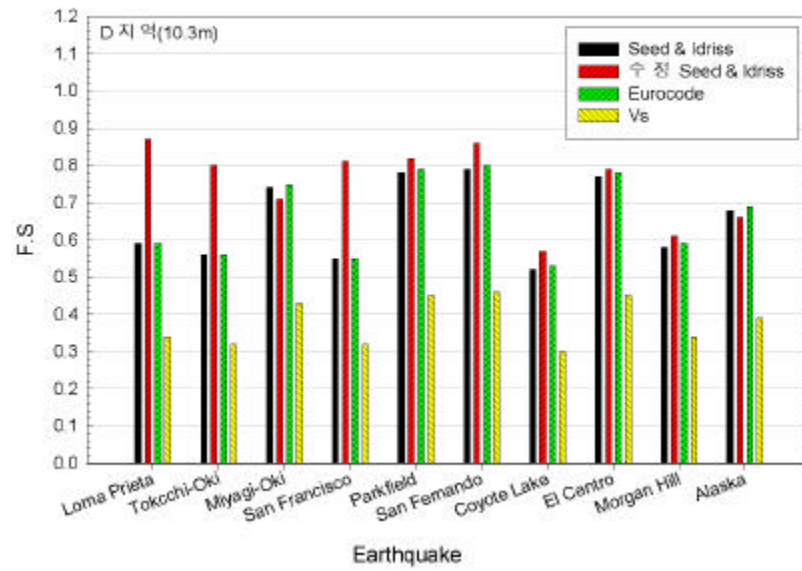
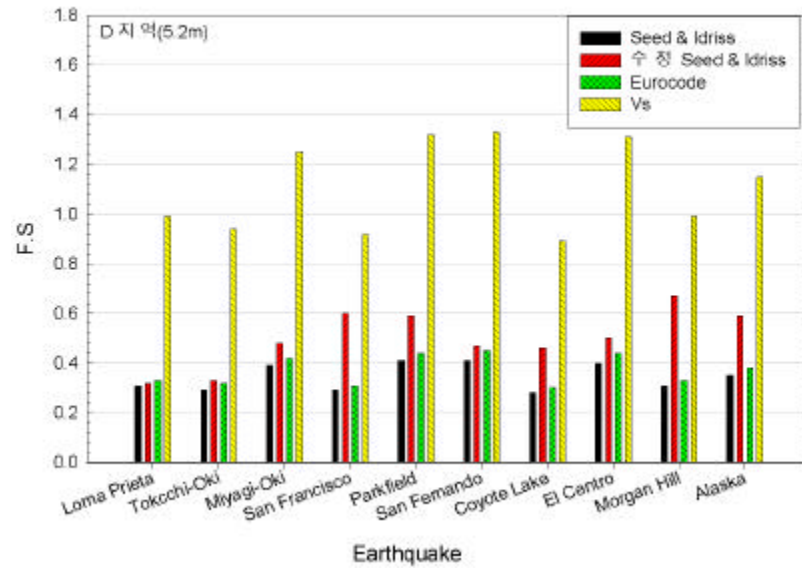












4.2

	가	(m)	Earthquake No.									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	Seed & Idriss	4.3	0.22	0.23	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.26	0.38	0.45	0.29
		5.8	0.22	0.22	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.38	0.44	0.29
	Seed	4.3	0.23	0.24	0.34	0.62	0.42	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.65	0.46
		5.8	0.24	0.25	0.34	0.53	0.51	0.37	0.36	0.41	0.63	0.44
	Eurocode	4.3	0.25	0.25	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.29	0.42	0.50	0.32
		5.8	0.24	0.24	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.28	0.41	0.48	0.31
	CPT	4.3	0.28	0.28	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.33	0.48	0.57	0.37
		5.8	0.33	0.33	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.38	0.55	0.65	0.42
B	Seed & Idriss	4.5	0.69	0.69	0.83	0.68	0.77	0.67	0.80	0.68	0.63	0.70
		5.7	0.62	0.62	0.74	0.62	0.69	0.60	0.72	0.61	0.57	0.63
		10.5	0.68	0.68	0.81	0.67	0.76	0.66	0.79	0.67	0.62	0.69
	Seed	4.5	0.79	0.71	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.29	1.00	1.11	1.61	1.26
		5.7	0.74	0.66	0.99	1.06	1.33	1.14	0.97	0.95	1.57	1.27
		10.5	0.85	0.94	0.62	0.56	0.66	0.86	0.69	0.54	0.68	0.66
	Eurocode	4.5	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.75	0.84	0.73	0.87	0.74	0.68	0.76
		5.7	0.67	0.68	0.81	0.67	0.75	0.65	0.78	0.66	0.61	0.68
		10.5	0.69	0.68	0.82	0.68	0.76	0.66	0.79	0.68	0.62	0.70
	CPT	4.5	0.51	0.51	0.61	0.50	0.56	0.49	0.59	0.50	0.46	0.52
		5.7	0.63	0.63	0.76	0.63	0.70	0.61	0.73	0.62	0.58	0.64
		10.5	0.55	0.55	0.66	0.55	0.61	0.53	0.64	0.54	0.50	0.56
C	Seed & Idriss	4.6	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.83	1.04	0.69	0.91	0.78	0.70
		5.1	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.26	0.34	0.29	0.26
		7.5	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.54	0.68	0.45	0.59	0.51	0.45
	Seed	4.6	0.70	0.78	0.83	1.20	1.34	1.05	1.01	1.17	1.47	1.27
		5.1	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.54	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.49	0.45
		7.5	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.52	1.08	0.67	0.49	0.56	0.64	0.67
	Eurocode	4.6	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.91	1.13	0.75	0.99	0.85	0.76
		5.1	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.42	0.28	0.37	0.31	0.28
		7.5	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.72	0.48	0.63	0.54	0.48
D	Seed & Idriss	4.2	0.43	0.40	0.54	0.40	0.56	0.57	0.38	0.56	0.42	0.49
		5.2	0.31	0.29	0.39	0.29	0.41	0.41	0.28	0.40	0.31	0.35
		10.3	0.59	0.56	0.74	0.55	0.78	0.79	0.52	0.77	0.58	0.68
	Seed	4.2	0.45	0.44	0.62	0.98	0.72	0.64	0.65	0.74	0.81	0.85
		5.2	0.32	0.33	0.48	0.60	0.59	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.67	0.59
		10.3	0.87	0.80	0.71	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.57	0.79	0.61	0.66
	Eurocode	4.2	0.47	0.44	0.59	0.43	0.62	0.63	0.42	0.61	0.46	0.54
		5.2	0.33	0.32	0.42	0.31	0.44	0.45	0.30	0.44	0.33	0.38
		10.3	0.59	0.56	0.75	0.55	0.79	0.80	0.53	0.78	0.59	0.69
		4.2	0.93	0.88	1.17	0.87	1.23	1.25	0.83	1.23	0.92	1.07
		5.2	0.99	0.94	1.25	0.92	1.32	1.33	0.89	1.31	0.99	1.15
		10.3	0.34	0.32	0.43	0.32	0.45	0.46	0.30	0.45	0.34	0.39

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4.3

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Seed Idriss

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CPT, Eurocode, Seed Idriss

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Seed Idriss, Eurocode, Seed Idriss, CPT

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Seed Idriss

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Seed Idriss, Eurocode, Seed Idriss

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A

Morgan Hill 가 Loma Prieta 가 가 , B
 Seed Idriss Miyagi-Oki 가
 Morgan Hill 가 가 , Seed Idriss
 Morgan Hill 가 Tokashi-Oki 가
 , Tokashi-Oki 가 El Centro 가
 가 . C Seed Idriss San
 Fernando Parkfield 가 Loma Prieta Coyote
 Lake 가 가 . D Seed Idriss
 San Fernando 가 Coyote Lake 가
 가 Seed Idriss San Fernando , Morgan Hill
 , San Francisco 가 Miyagi-Oki , Coyote Lake
 가 가 . Seed Idriss

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