

理學碩士 學位論文

2002 年 8 月

釜慶大學校大學院

應用數學科

高貴子

理學碩士 學位論文

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忍准

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# Cellular Automata Based Error-Correcting Code

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## Abstract

In this paper, a simple and efficient scheme for generating SEC-DED codes and decoding received codewords is presented by using the characteristic matrix of the CA.

And this reports a novel approach for designing byte error-correcting codes using cellular automata (CA). A simple scheme for generation and decoding of single-byte error-correcting and double-byte error-detecting codes, referred to as CA-SbEC-DbED, is presented. Extension of the scheme to locate/correct larger number of information byte errors has been also included. The encoding and decoding algorithms have been designed with the help of a linear operator that can be conveniently realized with a maximum length group CA. The regular, modular and cascable structure of CA can be economically built with VLSI technology. Compared to the existing architecture of the Reed-Solomon decoder chip, CA-based implementation of the proposed decoding scheme provides a simple cost effective solution.

# 1.

(Cellular Automata, CA) Von Neumann

Ulam

[10,12]. CA (dynamical system)

(cellular space)

, 가

. CA Wolfram

[11]. Das

[7,8], Chaudhuri, Nandi CA

[1].

(redundancy) 가

Hamming (distance)가 가 .

. 2 CA

CA Rule

가 CA

1

CA

. 3

CA

SEC-DED

4 CA

CA - SbEC-DbED Code

5

## 2. 1 Cellular Automata

### 2.1. 1 CA

CA (cell) , 가

3- (3-neighborhood) CA

$$q_i(t+1) = f[q_{i-1}(t), q_i(t), q_{i+1}(t)]$$

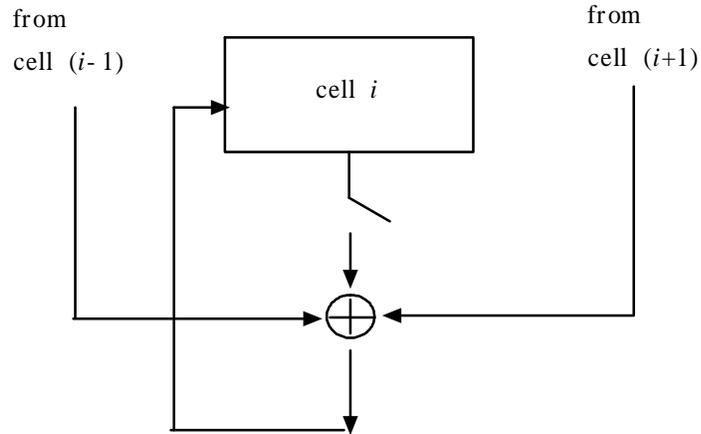
$i$   $t$   
 $q_i(t)$   $t$   $i$  ,  $q_i(t+1)$   
 $t+1$   $i$  .

### 2.2. CA Rule

3-  $f$  가  
 .  $f$  3 가 Boolean  $2^{2^3}$  (256)  
 , CA Rule .

rule 90 , rule 150  
 , 가 .

< 2.1> rule 90 rule 150 .



< 2.1> Rule 90 Rule 150 Cell

3- CA rule 90 rule 150

$(q_{i-1}(t), q_i(t), q_{i+1}(t))$	(1,1,1)	(1,1,0)	(1,0,1)	(1,0,0)	(0,1,1)	(0,1,0)	(0,0,1)	(0,0,0)	rule
$q_i(t+1)$	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	rule 90
$q_i(t+1)$	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	rule 150

< 2.1> CA Rule .

Linear Rule		Complemented Rule	
rule 60	$q_i(t+1) = q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_i(t)$	rule 195	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_i(t)}$
rule 90	$q_i(t+1) = q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)$	rule 165	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)}$
rule 102	$q_i(t+1) = q_i(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)$	rule 153	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_i(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)}$
rule 150	$q_i(t+1) = q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_i(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)$	rule 105	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_{i-1}(t) \oplus q_i(t) \oplus q_{i+1}(t)}$
rule 170	$q_i(t+1) = q_{i+1}(t)$	rule 85	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_{i+1}(t)}$
rule 204	$q_i(t+1) = q_i(t)$	rule 51	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_i(t)}$
rule 240	$q_i(t+1) = q_{i-1}(t)$	rule 15	$q_i(t+1) = \overline{q_{i-1}(t)}$

< 2.1> Additive CA Rules

2.3. CA

[ 2.1] CA Rule XOR

CA **Linear CA**

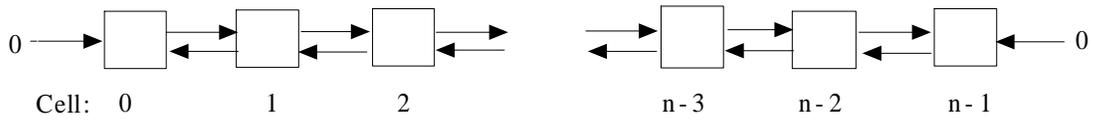
XNOR XOR CA **Complemented CA** .

[ 2.2] CA 가 Rule 가 CA

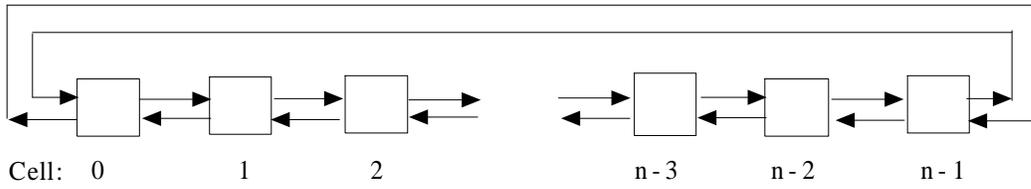
CA **Uniform CA** 2가

CA **Hybrid CA** .

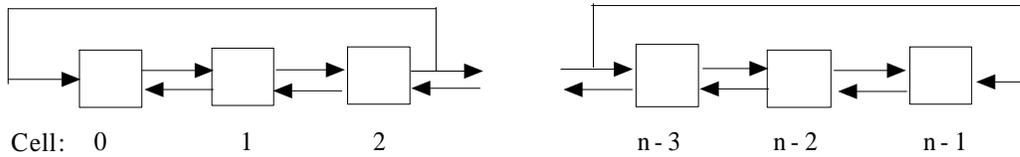
[ 2.3] CA 가 2 가  
 . CA  
 . CA 0  
 CA Null boundary CA (NBCA)  
 CA Periodic Boundary CA (PBCA),  
 가 ( ) 가 ( )  
 , ( ) CA  
**Intermediate Boundary CA (IBC A)** .



< 2.2> Null Boundary CA



< 2.3> Periodic Boundary CA



< 2.4> Intermediate Boundary CA

4-cell PBCA NBCA rule 90 uniform CA

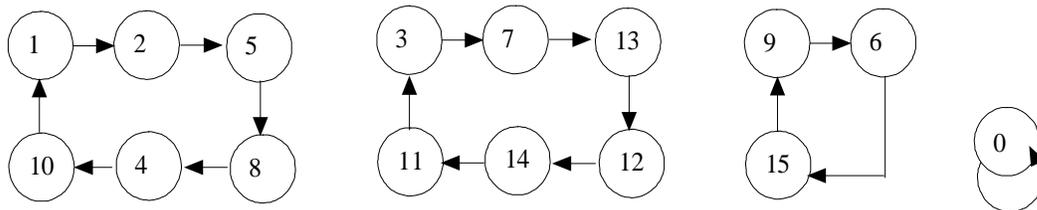
PBCA NBCA

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \\ 0 & 10 & 5 & 15 & 10 & 0 & 15 & 5 & 5 & 15 & 0 & 10 & 15 & 5 & 10 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

CA 가 0 1

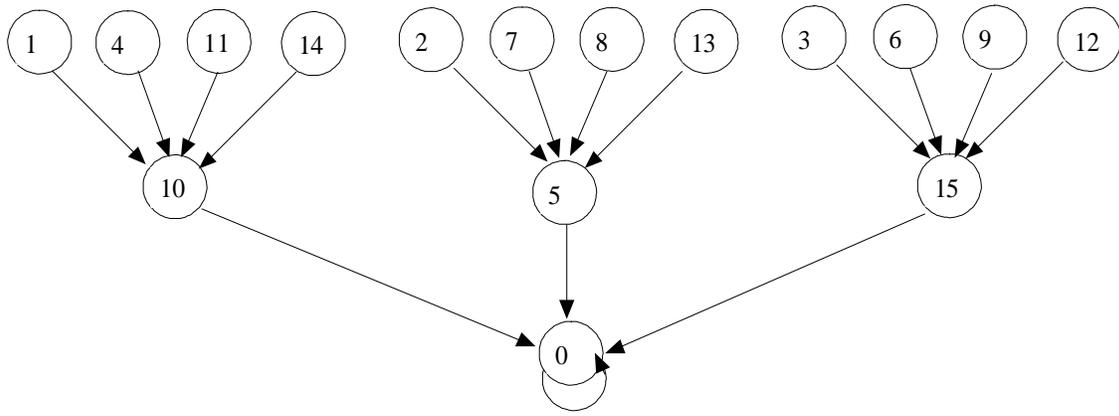
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 10 & 8 & 15 & 13 & 4 & 6 & 1 & 3 & 14 & 12 & 11 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

CA



< 2.5> Rule 90 Uniform CA 가

NBCA



< 2.6> Rule 90 Uniform CA 가 PBCA

PBCA NBCA rule 가  
가 .

[ 2.4] CA Rule

가 Group CA  
group CA가 CA Nongroup CA .

### 2.4. 1 CA

$n$  가 1- CA  
(operator)  $n \times n$   
(transition matrix) .  $T$   $i$   $i$   
rule 가 1,  
0 .

$f_{(t)}(x)$ 가  $t$  CA  $t + 1$

$$f_{(t+1)}(x) = T \times f_{(t)}(x)$$

$$f_{(t+p)}(x) = T^p \times f_{(t)}(x)$$

< 2.1 > 가 1 NBCA rule [150, 150, 90, 150]

$T$  CA rule

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

CA 가  $f_{(t)}(x) = [1\ 1\ 0\ 0]^T$

$$f_{(t+1)}(x) = T \times f_{(t)}(x) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

CA  $T$ ,  $T$  (Characteristic Polynomial)

$C(x)$   $I$   $n$

$$C(x) = |T + xI|$$

< 2.2> < 2.1> T

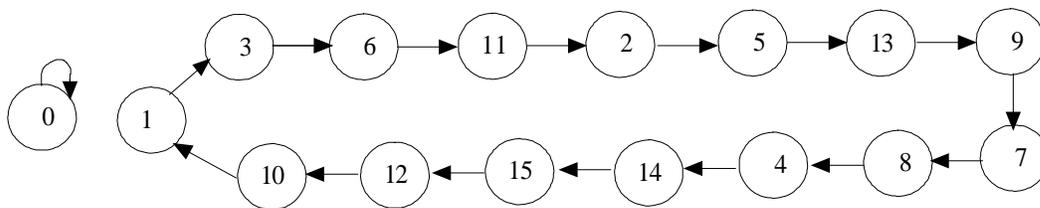
$$|T + xI| = \begin{vmatrix} x+1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & x+1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & x & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & x+1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (x+1) \begin{vmatrix} x+1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & x & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} + 1 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & x & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} = x^4 + x^3 + 1$$

CA T 가 |T| = 1 CA group CA . group CA  
 CA  
 n CA 가 0  
 2^n - 1 가 가

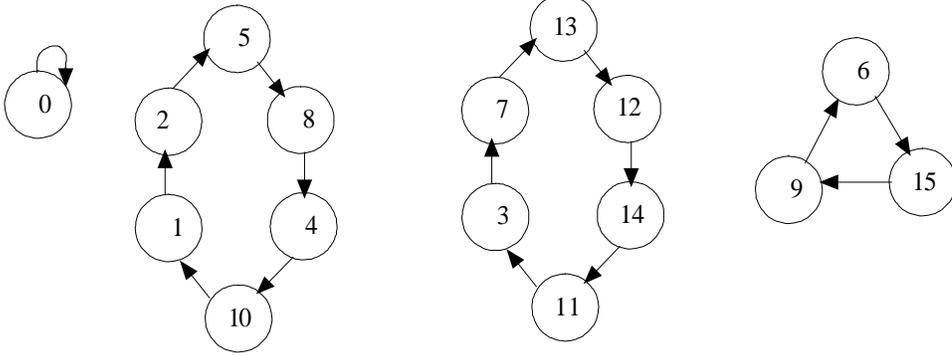
rule [90, 150, 90, 150] 4 cell  
 가 CA 4

< 2.7> group CA .



< 2.7> Group CA

< 2.8> 가 CA rule [90, 90, 90,  
 90] uniform CA .

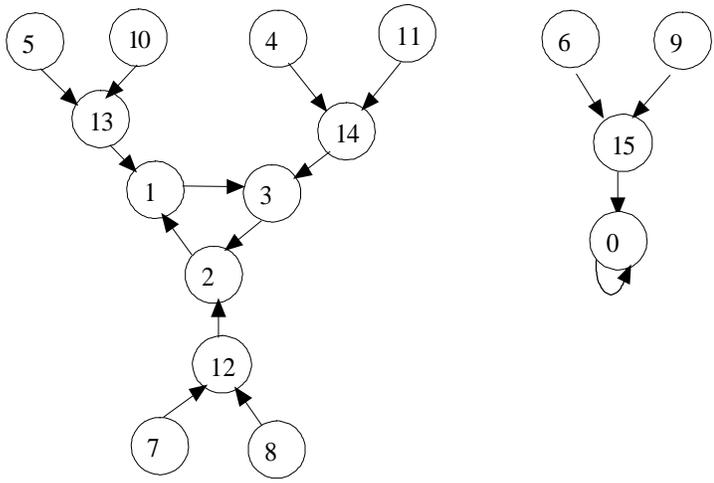


< 2.8> Group CA

0  
 .  
 가 CA

CA T 가  $|T| = 0$  CA nongroup CA .  
 nongroup CA

rule [102, 60, 90, 60] nongroup CA



$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

< 2.9> Nongroup CA

### 3. CA

#### 3.1.

(Error Correcting Codes) (code length),  
 (dimension), (minimum distance) 가  
 (finite field) 가 ,  
 가 .  
 $q$   $\mathbb{F}_q$   $v_i (1 \leq i \leq n)$   
 $n$   $v = (v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n)$  ,  
 $n$   $V = \mathbb{F}_q^n$  .  $q$   
 $(n, k)$   $C$   $\mathbb{F}_q^n$   $k$  ,  $C$   
 (codeword) .  $n$   $C$  ,  $k$   $C$

[ 3.1]  $\mathbb{F}_q$   $\mathbb{F}_q^n$  ,  $v = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$ ,  
 $w = (y_1, \dots, y_n)$   $v, w$

**Hamming (distance)**  $d(v, w)$   
 . ,  $v$  0  
 $v$  **Hamming (weight)**  $wt(v)$   
 $w(v)$  .

$$d(v, w) = |\{i \mid x_i \neq y_i, 1 \leq i \leq n\}|$$

$$wt(v) = w(v) = |\{i \mid x_i \neq 0, 1 \leq i \leq n\}|$$

[ 3.2]  $\mathbb{F}_q$   $(n, k)$   $C$

$$d(C) = \min \{d(v, w) \mid v, w \in C, v \neq w\},$$

$$wt(C) = \min \{wt(v) \mid v \in C, v \neq 0\}$$

$C$  (minimum distance), (Hamming weight)

$$d(C) = d \quad C \quad \mathbb{F}_q \quad (n, k, d)$$

[ 3.3]  $\mathbb{F}_q \quad m \times n \quad G$

$$C = (G)$$

,  $G$   $C$  (generator matrix)

,  $\mathbb{F}_q \quad k \times n \quad G$  가

$$G = [I_k \mid D] \quad (I_k \quad k)$$

,  $r(G) = k \quad G$  가

$C \quad \mathbb{F}_q \quad (n, k)$  .  $G$

$C$  (standard generator matrix)

[ 3.4]  $\mathbb{F}_q \quad m \times n \quad H$  ,  $\mathbb{F}_q \quad C$

가

$$H \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

,  $H \quad C$  (parity check

matrix)

$$r(H) = r \quad C \quad \mathbb{F}_q \quad (n, n - r)$$

,  $\mathbb{F}_q \quad (n - k) \times n \quad H$  가

$$H = [A \mid I_{n-k}] \quad (I_{n-k} \quad n - k)$$

,  $r(H) = n - k \quad H$  가

$C$   $\mathbb{F}_q$   $(n, k)$  .  
 $H$   $C$  (standard parity  
 check matrix) .

3.2.

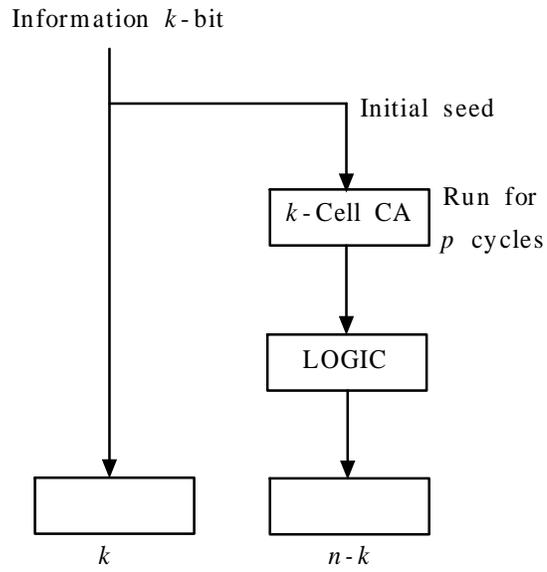
$CA$  .  $CA$  (minimum distance)가  
 $d (d \geq 4)$  .

seed  $CA$   
 .  $CA$   
 .  $< 3.1 >$  .  $(n, k, d)$   
 $k$  가  $CA$   $p$  .  $n$   
 $k$  LOGIC  
 $CA$   $k$   $(n - k)$  .

(compressing) :  $(n - k) < k$  ,

(expanding) :  $(n - k) > k$  , XOR  
 가 .

$(n - k) = k$  LOGIC  $CA$



< 3.1 >

$T$  CA,  $I$   $k$ ,  
 LOGIC  $T^p [I]$   $T^{p_1} [I], T^{p_2} [I], \dots$

$C = I, T^p [I]$  ;  $p$ 가

$C = I, [T^{p_1} [I], T^{p_2} [I], \dots]$  ;  $p$ 가

$k$  가  $\{i_1, i_2, i_3, \dots, i_k\}$ ,  $(n - k)$  가

$\{c_1, c_2, c_3, \dots, c_{n-k}\}$ ,

$C = \{i_1, i_2, i_3, \dots, i_k, c_1, c_2, c_3, \dots, c_{n-k}\}$ 가

< 3.1> (8, 4, 4)

90 ]  $k$  4-cell CA  $n - k$ 가 4  $[ 90, 150, 150,$   
4

$$p = 2$$

$I = \{i_1, i_2, i_3, i_4\}$ 가 4 ,  $T$ 가 CA ,  
4  $CW = \{c_1, c_2, c_3, c_4\}$

$$CW = T^2[I]$$

, 8

$$C = I, CW = I, T^2[I] \\ = \{i_1, i_2, i_3, i_4, c_1, c_2, c_3, c_4\}$$

4 가 (1010) ,

$$[ 90, 150, 150, 90 ] \quad T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} ,$$

$$T^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} ,$$

$$CW = T^2[I] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} .$$

8  $[I, CW] = (10100101)$ 가 .

[ 3.1]  $T$  가  $k$ -cell CA ,  $p$   
 $T^p$  ,  $d$  :

$i, 0 < i < d$   $T^p$   $i$   
 (bitwise sum)  $(d - i)$  1 .

( )  $T^p$   $I_1$   $I_2$ 가

,  $I_1$   $I_2$   $k$  .

$C_1 = I_1, T^p [I_1]$   $C_2 = I_2, T^p [I_2]$   $d(C_1, C_2) \geq d$

$T$ 가  $k \times k$   $T^p [I_1]$   $T^p [I_2]$   $k$  ,  
 $C_1 = I_1, T^p [I_1]$   $C_2 = I_2, T^p [I_2]$   $2k$  (codeword)

$d(I_1, I_2) = i$ ,  $I_1$   $I_2$ 가  $i$  .  
 $i$   $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_i$  .

$i \geq d$

$C_1 = I_1, T^p [I_1]$

$C_2 = I_2, T^p [I_2]$

$I_1$   $I_2$   $i$  가  $T^p [I_1]$   $T^p [I_2]$ 가  
 $i$  가 .

$d(C_1, C_2) \geq i \geq d$  .  $i < d$  가 .

$T^p$   $n_1, n_2, \dots, n_i$   $(T^p)_{n_1}, (T^p)_{n_2}, \dots, (T^p)_{n_i}$

$$(T^p)_{n_1} + (T^p)_{n_2} + \cdots + (T^p)_{n_i} \quad \text{가}$$

$$d-1 \quad 1 \quad \cdot \quad r_1, r_2, \cdots, r_{t-i}, \cdots, r_j$$

$$T^p[I_1] \quad T^p[I_2] \quad r_1 \quad b_1 \quad b_2$$

$$i = 1, 2$$

$$T^p[I_i] = \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,1} & t_{1,2} & \cdots & t_{1,k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ t_{r_1,1} & t_{r_1,2} & \cdots & t_{r_1,k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ t_{k,1} & t_{k,2} & \cdots & t_{k,k} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_{i1} \\ I_{i2} \\ \vdots \\ I_{ik} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,1}I_{i1} + t_{1,2}I_{i2} + \cdots + t_{1,k}I_{ik} \\ \vdots \\ t_{r_1,1}I_{i1} + t_{r_1,2}I_{i2} + \cdots + t_{r_1,k}I_{ik} \\ \vdots \\ t_{k,1}I_{i1} + t_{k,2}I_{i2} + \cdots + t_{k,k}I_{ik} \end{bmatrix}$$

$i$ 가 1

$$b_1 = t_{r_1,1}I_{11} + t_{r_1,2}I_{12} + \cdots + t_{r_1,k}I_{1k} \quad (3.1)$$

$i$ 가 2

$$b_2 = t_{r_1,1}I_{21} + t_{r_1,2}I_{22} + \cdots + t_{r_1,k}I_{2k} \quad (3.2)$$

$$, I_{ij} \quad I_i \quad j \quad , \quad t_{ij} = T^p[i, j] \quad .$$

(3.1) (3.2)

$$b_1 + b_2 = t_{r_1,1}(I_{11} + I_{21}) + t_{r_1,2}(I_{12} + I_{22}) + \cdots + t_{r_1,k}(I_{1k} + I_{2k})$$

$$I_{1j} + I_{2j} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } j = n_1, n_2, \dots, n_i \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$(T^P)_{n_1} + (T^P)_{n_2} + \cdots + (T^P)_{n_i}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,n_1} \\ t_{2,n_1} \\ \vdots \\ t_{r_1,n_1} \\ \vdots \\ t_{k,n_1} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,n_2} \\ t_{2,n_2} \\ \vdots \\ t_{r_1,n_2} \\ \vdots \\ t_{k,n_2} \end{bmatrix} + \cdots + \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,n_i} \\ t_{2,n_i} \\ \vdots \\ t_{r_1,n_i} \\ \vdots \\ t_{k,n_i} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,n_1} + t_{1,n_2} + \cdots + t_{1,n_i} \\ t_{2,n_1} + t_{2,n_2} + \cdots + t_{2,n_i} \\ \vdots \\ t_{r_1,n_1} + t_{r_1,n_2} + \cdots + t_{r_1,n_i} \\ \vdots \\ t_{k,n_1} + t_{k,n_2} + \cdots + t_{k,n_i} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$r_1, r_2, \dots, r_{i-1}, \dots, r_j \quad \text{가 } 1 \quad ,$$

$$b_1 + b_2 = t_{r_1,n_1} + t_{r_1,n_2} + t_{r_1,n_3} + \cdots + t_{r_1,n_i} = 1 \quad .$$

$$T^P[I_1] \quad T^P[I_2] \quad r_1 \quad b_1 \quad b_2 \text{가 } b_1 + b_2 = 1$$

가  $T^p[I_1]$   $T^p[I_2]$   $r_2, \dots, r_{d_i}, \dots, r_j$  가

$$d(T^p[I_1], T^p[I_2]) \geq d - i \quad d(I_1, I_2) = i$$

$$d(C_1, C_2) \geq d$$

[ 3.2][3]  $T^p$ 가 CA  $p$

$(2k, k, 4)$  .

$T^p$  1 .

$T^p$  .

$T^p$  (zero vector)가

[ 3.3][3]  $k$ -cell CA가  $p$   $(2k, k, d)$  ,

$p \geq d - 2$  .

$$T_4, \quad k > 4 \quad T_k$$

< 3.1>  $T_k$  ( $k > 4$ )

1	:	(basis) $T_4$ .	
		$T_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	
2	:	$k = 4$	
3	:		
		$T_{k+1} = \begin{bmatrix} & & & & 0 \\ & & & & 0 \\ & & [ T'_k ] & & \vdots \\ & & & & 0 \\ & & & & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	
		$[ T'_k ]$ $[ T_k ]$ $(k, k)$ 1 $k \times k$ .	
4	:	$k = k + 1$	
5	:	$k < s$ 3 .	
6	:	Stop	

[ 3.4][8]  $k$   $I$   
 $(I, T_k^2[I])$   $(2k, k, 4)$  .

< 3.2>  $T_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  , CA

$T_5$  .

< 3.1>  $T_5$  .

$$T_5 = \begin{bmatrix} [T_4'] & 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

[ 3.5][8]  $(2k, k, 4)$   $C_i$   $C_j$   $C_i \oplus C_j$   
 $T_k^2$  .

(a)  $i, j$  1 .

(b)  $i, j$   $T_k^2$

[ 3.2] .

$$d \geq t + d_{et} + 1 \quad (t \quad d_{et})$$

.)  $(n, k, d)$  LOGIC

[ 3.4] .

가  $T_k^2$

$(n - k)$   $H'$  .

< 3.3 >  $k = 8, d = 4$

$k = 8$  8-cell CA가

$$T_8 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad T_8^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$i_w \quad C_w \quad w$

$$C_7 = i_7 \oplus i_6 \oplus i_5$$

$$C_6 = i_7 \oplus i_6 \oplus i_4$$

$$C_5 = i_7 \oplus i_5 \oplus i_3$$

$$C_4 = i_6 \oplus i_4 \oplus i_2$$

$$C_3 = i_5 \oplus i_3 \oplus i_1$$

$$C_2 = i_4 \oplus i_2 \oplus i_0$$

$$C_1 = i_3 \oplus i_1 \oplus i_0$$

$$C_0 = i_2 \oplus i_1 \oplus i_0$$

, [ 3.1]

7 가  $C_{ij}$ 가  $C_i \quad C_j$

$$C_7 = i_7 \oplus i_6 \oplus i_5$$

$$C_6 = i_7 \oplus i_6 \oplus i_4$$

$$C_5 = i_7 \oplus i_5 \oplus i_3$$

$$C_{43} = i_6 \oplus i_5 \oplus i_4 \oplus i_3 \oplus i_2 \oplus i_1$$

$$C_2 = i_4 \oplus i_2 \oplus i_0$$

$$C_1 = i_3 \oplus i_1 \oplus i_0$$

$$C_0 = i_2 \oplus i_1 \oplus i_0$$

(15, 8, 4) .

$(k \times k)$   $T$   $(n - k) \times k$   $H'$

$$H' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$H'$  CW . CW =  $[H'] [I]$  .  $H'$

[ 3.5]  $T_8^2$  (Compress) < 3.3>

$H'$  LOGIC  $T^p$

,  $H' = \text{Compress} [T^p]$  .

### 3.4. 가 $d$

$d$  가  $d$  ( $n, k, d$ )

( $n, k, d$ ) CA

< 3.2> ( $n, k, d$ )

1	:	$k$	CA	,	seed	$k$
2	:	가 $p$	CA	.		$p = d - 2$
3	:	$T$	( $T^p$ )	$T$	( $T^{p_1}, T^{p_2}, \dots$ )	
		[ 3.1]				
4	:	[ 3.1]			가 $d$	
			;			

< 3.2> 4

< 3.4> 가 8 , 가 5 .

[ 3.3] 가 3 CA가 . , <  
 3.2> 2 . CA < 90, 150, 90, 90, 90, 90, 150, 90  
 > .  $T_8$   $T_8^3$  .

$$T_8 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad T_8^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

가 5 가  
 . ,  $T_8^3$  .  $T_8^3$   
 가 4 .  $I$ 가 ( 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 )  
 ,  $(I, T_8^3[I]) = ( 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 \ 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 )$   
 가 4가 . , [ 3.1]  $T_8^3$   
 가 . ( 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 ) 가 .

$$H' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{9 \times 8} \quad (17, 8, 5) .$$

CA < 150, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 150 >  
 (17, 8, 5)  
 . CA < 150, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 150 >  
 $T_8^3$  CA < 90, 150, 90, 90, 90, 90,  
 150, 90 >  $T_8^3$  가 .

4 .  
 .

$T$  ( $T^p$ ) .  
 $T$  ( $T^{p_1}, T^{p_2}, \dots$ ) .

< 3.5 > 가 8 ,  
 가 5 .

CA < 90, 150, 150, 90, 102, 90, 102, 90 > ,  
 가 5 CA 가 3  
 . ,  $T$  ( $T[I], T^2[I]$ )  
 가 5 .  
 8 16 . ,  
 16 9 .

$$T_8 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_8^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$T_8$  1  $\oplus 5$ , 2  $\oplus 8$ , 3  $\oplus 7$ ,  $T_8^2$  1  $\oplus 5$   
 $\oplus 7$ , 2  $\oplus 3$ , 4  $\oplus 8$ ,

$$T_8' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_8'^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

가 .

8  $I$  9  $[T_8'[I], T_8'^2[I]]$ 가  
 . , (17, 8, 5) .

< 3.2> 4  
 . , 4

3.5.

가 CAECC  
 가  
 가  
 XOR  
 (Error Syndrome) 가

$I$  ( $k$ )  $i_0, i_1, \dots, i_{k-1}$   
 $CW$  ( $n - k$ )  $CW_0, CW_1, \dots, CW_{n-k-1}$   
 $I'$   
 $CW'$   
 $I_n$   $n \times n$

$T$  CA seed  $I$  ( )가  
 CA 가  $p$  CA  $CW$  ( )

$$[H'] [I] = [CW].$$

$(2n, n, d)$   $I$   $CW$  가 ,  $T^p$   $H'$   
 $CW$  가  $I$   
 $T^p$  가  $CW$  가  $I$   
 $T^p$  [ 3.5]  
 $H'$

$$H' = \begin{cases} \text{Compress}[T^p] & \text{if } (n - k) < k \\ [T^p] & \text{if } (n - k) = k \\ \begin{bmatrix} T^p \\ H_0 \end{bmatrix} & \text{if } (n - k) > k \end{cases}$$

,  $H_0$

( $n - k$ )  $S$

가  $i$ ,  $i$

가 1

가  $w (= I', CW')$ ,  $S(w)$

$$S(w) = [H][w]^T = [H] \begin{bmatrix} I' \\ CW' \end{bmatrix}$$

,  $H$   $H'$   $I_{n-k}$  ( $n - k$ )  $\times n$

(parity check matrix)

$$, H = [[H'] [I_{n-k}]]$$

$$S = [H] \begin{bmatrix} I' \\ CW' \end{bmatrix} = [[H'] [I_{n-k}]] \begin{bmatrix} I' \\ CW' \end{bmatrix} = [H'] [I'] \oplus [I_{n-k}] [CW'] \\ = [H'] [I'] \oplus [CW']$$

$S$  0, 가

$$I_e = \{e_1, e_2, \dots, e_k\} \quad CW_e = \{e_{k+1}, e_{k+2}, \dots, e_n\}$$

$$I' = I \oplus I_e$$

$$CW' = CW \oplus CW_e$$

$$[H] \begin{bmatrix} I \\ CW \end{bmatrix} \oplus [H] \begin{bmatrix} I_e \\ CW_e \end{bmatrix} = [S]$$

$$, [H] \begin{bmatrix} I \\ CW \end{bmatrix} = 0 ,$$

$$[H] \begin{bmatrix} I_e \\ CW_e \end{bmatrix} = [S] . ,$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} h_{1,1} & h_{1,2} & \cdots & h_{1,k} & 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ h_{2,1} & h_{2,2} & \cdots & h_{2,k} & 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & & & & & & & \\ h_{n-k,1} & h_{n-k,2} & \cdots & h_{n-k,k} & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ \vdots \\ e_k \\ e_{k+1} \\ \vdots \\ e_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_1 \\ s_2 \\ \vdots \\ s_{n-k} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$s_1 = h_{1,1}e_1 \oplus h_{1,2}e_2 \oplus \cdots \oplus h_{1,k}e_k \oplus e_{k+1}$$

$$s_2 = h_{2,1}e_1 \oplus h_{2,2}e_2 \oplus \cdots \oplus h_{2,k}e_k \oplus e_{k+2}$$

⋮

$$s_{n-k} = h_{n-k,1}e_1 \oplus h_{n-k,2}e_2 \oplus \cdots \oplus h_{n-k,k}e_k \oplus e_n$$

$$h_{i,j} = [H]_{i,j} .$$

$n > k$  , (reverse mapping)

$$S = > \begin{bmatrix} I_e \\ CW_e \end{bmatrix}$$

$I_e$   $CW_e$  .  $S$  가 , 가  
flip .

가  $n \times (n - k)$  가

CA

$$n \times E, \quad (S)$$

$$[H][E] = [S] \quad (3.3)$$

$H$

$$[E] = [H]^{-1}[S] \quad (3.4)$$

$[H]^{-1}$   $[H]$   $n \times n$  ,  
 $[H]$ 가  $E$

### 3.4.1.

$[H]_{(n-k) \times n}$   $[T_{aug}]_{n \times n}$   
 $k$  가  $[H]_{(n-k) \times n}$   $[T_{aug}]_{n \times n}$  가  
 group CA가

$$\det[T_{aug}] = 1$$

$$[T_{aug}] = \begin{bmatrix} [H]_{(n-k) \times n} \\ \dots \\ [ \quad ]_{k \times n} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n}$$

$$[T_{aug}][E] = \begin{bmatrix} [H] \\ \cdots \\ [가] \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n} \begin{bmatrix} I_e \\ \cdots \\ C_e \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} = \begin{bmatrix} S \\ \cdots \\ S_{aug} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \quad (3.5)$$

$T_{aug}$ 가 , 가  $S_{aug}$   
 $S$   $S_{aug}$

$$[E] = [T_{aug}]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} S \\ S_{aug} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.6)$$

< 3.7 > 4 SEC-DED

CA < 90, 150, 150, 90 > ,

$$H' = T^{-2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H = [[H']][I_4] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 8}$$

$T_{aug}$  가 group CA 가  $H$  4  
 가  $T_{aug}$  .

$$T_{aug} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{8 \times 8}$$

$$[T_{aug}][E] = \begin{bmatrix} S \\ S_{aug} \end{bmatrix}$$

가	(Syndrome)	
	$S$	$S_{aug}$
00000000	0000	0000
10000000	1110	0001
01000000	1101	0011
00100000	1011	1011
00010000	0111	1000
00001000	1000	1011
00000100	0100	0000
00000010	0010	1100
00000001	0001	0011

4 가  $I = 1010$  . ,

$$CW = H'[I] = 0101 .$$

가  $C' = 10000101$  ( $I' = 1000$ ,  $CW' = 0101$ )

,  $S$  .

$$S = H' [I'] \oplus CW' = 1110 \oplus 0101 = 1011$$

$$\text{가 } E = 00100000$$

$$[E] = [T_{aug}]^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} S \\ S_{aug} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.7)$$

$S$

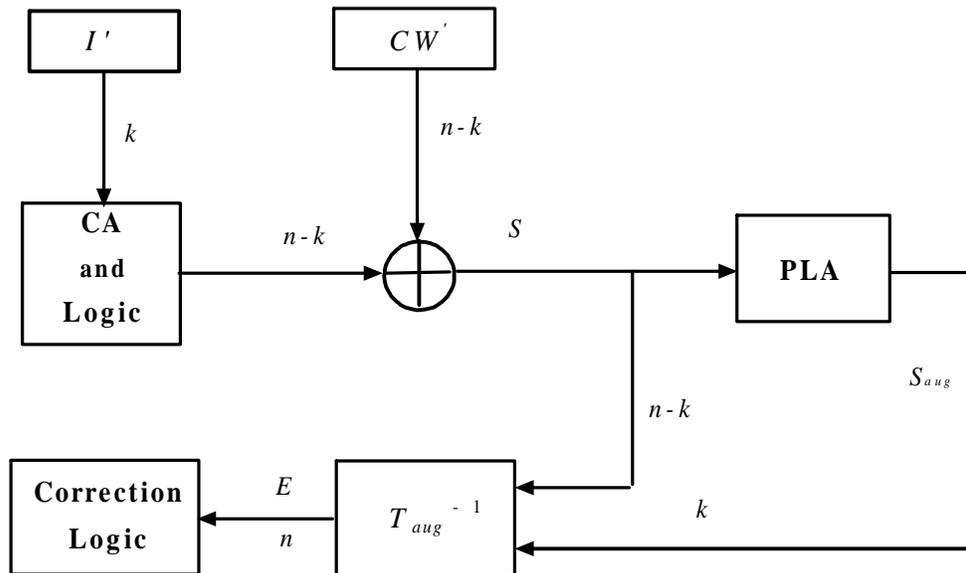
$S_{aug}$

PLA (Programable Logic Array)

$S$

$S_{aug}$

< 3.3 >



< 3.3 >

## 4. CA

### 4.1. CA-SbEC-DbED

( $b$  bit byte).  $N(\leq 2^b - 1)$

$T$   $b$  CA  
 $2^b - 1$  .  
 CA  $N$  ,  
 $N$  가 .

$$C = T^{N-1}(B_0) \oplus T^{N-2}(B_1) \oplus \dots \oplus T(B_{N-2}) \oplus T^0(B_{N-1}) \quad (4.1)$$

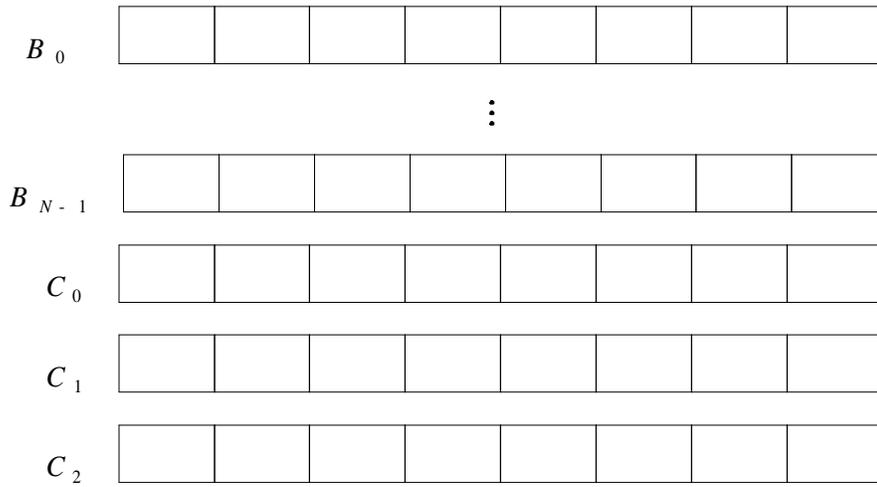
$B_i$  .  
 가  $b$  CA

CA-SbEC-DbED(CA based Single byte Error Correcting Double byte Error Detecting Code) 가 .

$$C_0 = B_{N-1} \oplus B_{N-2} \oplus B_{N-3} \oplus \dots \oplus B_0 \quad (4.2)$$

$$C_1 = B_{N-1} \oplus T[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^2[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{N-1}[B_0] \quad (4.3)$$

$$C_2 = B_{N-1} \oplus T^2[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^4[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{2(N-1)}[B_0] \quad (4.4)$$



**4.2.**

가

[ 4.1] (error syndrome)

$C_i$   $i$   $C'_i$   
 $i$   $i$

$$S_i = C_i \oplus C'_i, \quad 0 \leq i \leq 2t \quad (4.5)$$

[ 4.2] (error byte)

$B_{N-1-j}$   $B'_{N-1-j}$  가  $j$  ,  $j$

$B_j$

$B_{N-1-j}$

,  $B_j$

$$E_j = B_{N-1-j} \oplus B'_{N-1-j}, \quad j \geq 0 \quad (4.6)$$

0

, 0

가

가

$$[B] = [B'] \oplus [E] \quad (4.7)$$

SbEC-DbED

(  $S_0$  ,  $S_1$  ,  $S_2$  )

가

XOR

가

$i$

$j$

가

$E_i$

$E_j$

가

$$C'_0 = B_{N-1} \oplus B_{N-2} \oplus B_{N-3} \oplus \dots \oplus B_0 \oplus E_i \oplus E_j \quad (4.8)$$

$$C'_1 = B_{N-1} \oplus T[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^2[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{N-1}[B_0] \oplus T^i[E_i] \oplus T^j[E_j] \quad (4.9)$$

$$C'_2 = B_{N-1} \oplus T^2[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^4[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{2(N-1)}[B_0] \oplus T^{2i}[E_i] \oplus T^{2j}[E_j] \quad (4.10)$$

$$S_0 = C_0 \oplus C'_0 = E_i \oplus E_j \quad (4.11)$$

$$S_1 = C_1 \oplus C'_1 = T^i[E_i] \oplus T^j[E_j] \quad (4.12)$$

$$S_2 = C_2 \oplus C'_2 = T^{2i}[E_i] \oplus T^{2j}[E_j] \quad (4.13)$$

< 4.1 >

4 CA rule [90, 150, 90, 150], T

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

8

$$B_0 = 0001 \quad B_1 = 0010 \quad B_2 = 0011 \quad B_3 = 0100$$

$$B_4 = 0101 \quad B_5 = 0111 \quad B_6 = 1000 \quad B_7 = 1001$$

$$B_3 = 0100 \quad B_5 = 0111$$

$$, \quad \text{가} \quad E_4 = 0001 \quad E_2 = 0101$$

가 .

$$\begin{aligned} C_0 &= B_7 \oplus B_6 \oplus B_5 \oplus B_4 \oplus B_3 \oplus B_2 \oplus B_1 \oplus B_0 \\ &= 1001 \oplus 1000 \oplus 0111 \oplus 0101 \oplus 0100 \oplus 0011 \oplus 0010 \oplus 0001 \\ &= 0111 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= B_7 \oplus T[B_6] \oplus T^2[B_5] \oplus T^3[B_4] \oplus T^4[B_3] \\ &\quad \oplus T^5[B_2] \oplus T^6[B_1] \oplus T^7[B_0] \\ &= 1001 \oplus 0100 \oplus 0100 \oplus 0111 \oplus 1010 \oplus 1101 \oplus 0100 \oplus 1001 \\ &= 0100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_2 &= B_7 \oplus T^2[B_6] \oplus T^4[B_5] \oplus T^6[B_4] \oplus T^8[B_3] \\ &\quad \oplus T^{10}[B_2] \oplus T^{12}[B_1] \oplus T^{14}[B_0] \\ &= 1001 \oplus 1110 \oplus 1111 \oplus 1110 \oplus 1011 \oplus 1110 \oplus 0011 \oplus 1011 \\ &= 1010 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_0 = 0111 \quad C_1 = 0100 \quad C_2 = 1010$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C'_0 &= C_0 \oplus E_4 \oplus E_2 \\
&= 0111 \oplus 0001 \oplus 0101 = 0011
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C'_1 &= C_1 \oplus T^4 [ E_4 ] \oplus T^2 [ E_2 ] \\
&= 0100 \oplus 0010 \oplus 1001 = 1111
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C'_2 &= C_2 \oplus T^8 [ E_4 ] \oplus T^4 [ E_2 ] \\
&= 1010 \oplus 0111 \oplus 1000 = 0101
\end{aligned}$$

$$C'_0 = 0011 \quad C'_1 = 1111 \quad C'_2 = 1011$$

$$S_0 = C_0 \oplus C'_0 = 0111 \oplus 0011 = 0100$$

$$S_1 = C_1 \oplus C'_1 = 0100 \oplus 1111 = 1011$$

$$S_2 = C_2 \oplus C'_2 = 1010 \oplus 0101 = 1111$$

< 4.1> SbEC-DbED

1 :  $S_0, S_1, S_2$ 가  
 0 가 .

2 :  $S_k (k = 0, 1, 2)$   
 가 0 가 0  
 $C_k$  가 .

3 : 가  
 0  $i$  .  
 $T^i[S_0] = S_1$  and  $T^{2i}[S_0] = S_2$   
 $i$ 가 가  
 $N-1-i$  ,  
 $S_0$  .  
 가  
 가 .

< 4.2>  $B_5 = 0111$  가 가  
 , ,  
 .  
 $B_5 = 0111$  가

$$B'_5 = 0010$$

< 4.1 >

$$C_0 = 0111 \quad C_1 = 0100 \quad C_2 = 1010$$

가

$$\begin{aligned} C'_0 &= B'_7 \oplus B'_6 \oplus B'_5 \oplus B'_4 \oplus B'_3 \oplus B'_2 \oplus B'_1 \oplus B'_0 \\ &= 1001 \oplus 1000 \oplus 0010 \oplus 0101 \oplus 0100 \oplus 0011 \oplus 0010 \oplus 0001 = 0010 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C'_1 &= B'_7 \oplus T[B'_6] \oplus T^2[B'_5] \oplus T^3[B'_4] \oplus T^4[B'_3] \\ &\quad \oplus T^5[B'_2] \oplus T^6[B'_1] \oplus T^7[B'_0] \\ &= 1001 \oplus 0100 \oplus 1101 \oplus 0111 \oplus 1010 \oplus 1101 \oplus 0100 \oplus 1001 = 1101 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C'_2 &= B'_7 \oplus T^2[B'_6] \oplus T^4[B'_5] \oplus T^6[B'_4] \oplus T^8[B'_3] \\ &\quad \oplus T^{10}[B'_2] \oplus T^{12}[B'_1] \oplus T^{14}[B'_0] \\ &= 1001 \oplus 1110 \oplus 0111 \oplus 1110 \oplus 1011 \oplus 1110 \oplus 0011 \oplus 1011 = 0010 \end{aligned}$$

$$S_0 = C_0 \oplus C'_0 = 0111 \oplus 0010 = 0101$$

$$S_1 = C_1 \oplus C'_1 = 0100 \oplus 1101 = 1001$$

$$S_2 = C_2 \oplus C'_2 = 1010 \oplus 0010 = 1000$$

$$T^i[S_0] = S_1 \quad \text{and} \quad T^{2i}[S_0] = S_2$$

*i*

$$T^i(0101) = 1001 \quad \text{and} \quad T^{2i}(0101) = 1000 \quad i = 2 \text{ 가}$$

$i$

$$B_{N-1-i} = B_5$$

가

$$\begin{aligned} B_5 &= B'_5 \oplus S_0 \\ &= 0010 \oplus 0101 = 0111 \end{aligned}$$

[ 4.1.] < 4.1> CA - SbEC-DbED

( ) Case 1. 가

가  $C_i$   
 $S_i$ 가 0 , 0 .

가

$$S_0 = E_i \tag{4.14}$$

$$S_1 = T^i[E_i] \tag{4.15}$$

$$S_2 = T^{2i} [ E_i ] \quad (4.16)$$

Case 2.

가

가

가

(a) 가 가 0 가

(b) 가 가 0

(c) 가 가 0

(b) (c)

가 N-1-i      N-1-j      가  
 $E_i$        $E_j$   
N-1-i      N-1-j      N-1-k       $E_k$

$$S_0 = E_i \oplus E_j = E_k \quad (4.17)$$

$$S_1 = T^i[E_i] \oplus T^j[E_j] = T^k[E_k] \quad (4.18)$$

$$S_2 = T^{2i}[E_i] \oplus T^{2j}[E_j] = T^{2k}[E_k] \quad (4.19)$$

(4.17) (4.18)

$$T^i[E_i] \oplus T^j[E_j] = T^k[E_i \oplus E_j] \quad (4.20)$$

,

$$(T^i \oplus T^k)[E_i] = (T^j \oplus T^k)[E_j] = E \quad (4.21)$$

(4.19)

$$\begin{aligned} T^{2k}[E_k] &= T^k(T^i[E_i] \oplus T^j[E_j]) \\ &= T^{2i}[E_i] \oplus T^{2j}[E_j] \end{aligned} \quad (4.22)$$

$$(T^{2i} \oplus T^{i+k})[E_i] = (T^{2j} \oplus T^{j+k})[E_j] \quad (4.23)$$

,

$$T^i(T^i \oplus T^k)[E_i] = T^j(T^j \oplus T^k)[E_j] \quad (4.24)$$

(4.21)

$$T^i[E] = T^j[E] \quad (4.25)$$

$$i = j$$

.

가

.

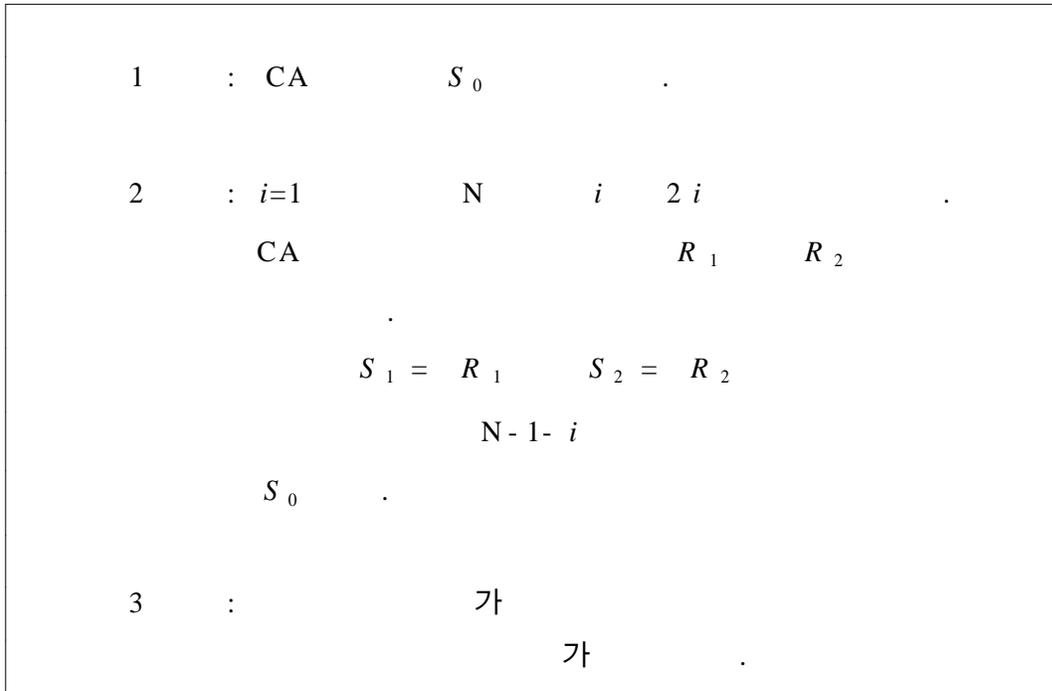
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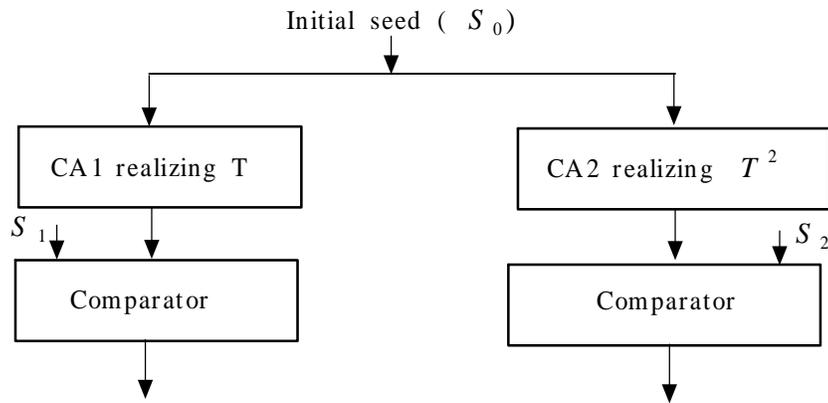
4.2.1

3

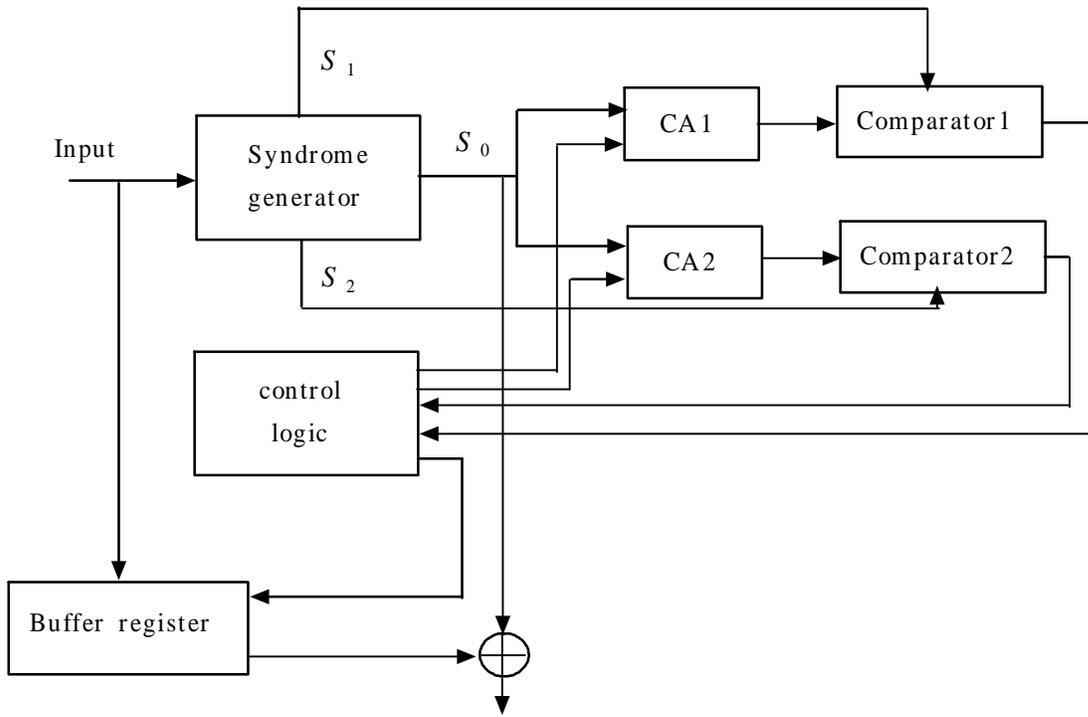
< 4.2 >



SbEC-DbED



< 4.1 > SbEC-DbED



< 4.2 >

### 4.3. CA-DbEL / DbEC

가

가

CA-DbEL / DbEC (CA based Double byte Error Locating

/ Double byte Error Correcting)

CA-DbEL / DbEC

1. 가

2. 가

가 가

가 DbEL(Double-byte Error Locating)

가

$$C_0 = B_{N-1} \oplus B_{N-2} \oplus B_{N-3} \oplus \dots \oplus B_0 \quad (4.26)$$

$$C_1 = B_{N-1} \oplus T[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^2[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{N-1}[B_0] \quad (4.27)$$

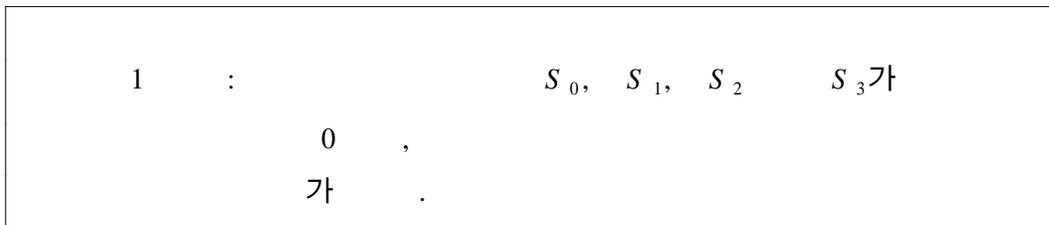
$$C_2 = B_{N-1} \oplus T^2[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^4[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{2(N-1)}[B_0] \quad (4.28)$$

$$C_3 = B_{N-1} \oplus T^3[B_{N-2}] \oplus T^6[B_{N-3}] \oplus \dots \oplus T^{3(N-1)}[B_0] \quad (4.29)$$

#### 4.4

가

#### < 4.3> DbEL / DbEC



2 :  $T^i(S_2) \oplus S_3 = T^{2j} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ]$  가 0  
 $T^j [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ] = T^i(S_1) \oplus S_2$   
 $T^j [ T^{2i}(S_0) \oplus S_2 ] = T^{2i}(S_1) \oplus S_3$  가  
6  
가 .

3 :  $T^{i+j} + T^{i+k} + T^{j+k} = 0$   
 $T^i + T^j + T^k = 0$  k  
5 가 .

4 :  $E_j$   
 $T^x = T^i \oplus T^j$  x  
 $E_j = T^{-x} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ]$   
 $E_j = T^{N-x} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ]$   
 $E_i$



$$S_3 = C_3 \oplus C'_3 = T^{3i}[E_i] \oplus T^{3j}[E_j] = T^{3k}[E_k] \oplus T^{3r}[E_r] \quad (4.36)$$

$$(4.33) \quad T^j \quad (4.34)$$

$$[T^i \oplus T^j][E_i] = [T^j \oplus T^k][E_k] \oplus [T^j \oplus T^r][E_r] \quad (4.37)$$

$$E_1 = E_2 \oplus E_3 \quad (4.38)$$

$$(4.34) \quad T^j \quad (4.35)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & T^i [T^i \oplus T^j][E_i] \\ &= T^k [T^j \oplus T^k][E_k] \oplus T^r [T^j \oplus T^r][E_r] \end{aligned} \quad (4.39)$$

$$T^i [E_1] = T^k [E_2] \oplus T^r [E_3] \quad (4.40)$$

$$(4.35) \quad T^j \quad (4.36)$$

$$T^{2i} [E_1] = T^{2k} [E_2] \oplus T^{2r} [E_3] \quad (4.41)$$

$$(4.38) \quad T^k \quad (4.39)$$

$$[T^i \oplus T^k][E_1] = [T^k \oplus T^r][E_3] = E_4 \quad (4.42)$$

$$(4.40) \quad T^k \quad (4.41)$$

$$T^i [T^i \oplus T^k][E_1] = T^r [T^k \oplus T^r][E_3] \quad (4.43)$$

$$T^i [ E_4 ] = T^r [ E_4 ] \quad (4.44)$$

$$i = r \quad j = k$$

가

N-1- i

N-1- j

가

$$S_0 = E_i \oplus E_j \quad (4.45)$$

$$S_1 = T^i [ E_i ] \oplus T^j [ E_j ] \quad (4.46)$$

$$S_2 = T^{2i} [ E_i ] \oplus T^{2j} [ E_j ] \quad (4.47)$$

$$S_3 = T^{3i} [ E_i ] \oplus T^{3j} [ E_j ] \quad (4.48)$$

$$T^i ( S_0 ) \oplus S_1 = [ T^i \oplus T^j ] [ E_j ] \quad (4.49)$$

$$T^{2i} ( S_0 ) \oplus S_2 = [ T^{2i} \oplus T^{2j} ] [ E_j ] \quad (4.50)$$

$$T^i ( S_1 ) \oplus S_2 = T^j [ T^i \oplus T^j ] [ E_j ] \quad (4.51)$$

$$= T^j [ T^i ( S_0 ) \oplus S_1 ] \quad (4.52)$$

$$T^{2i} ( S_1 ) \oplus S_3 = T^j [ T^{2i} \oplus T^{2j} ] [ E_j ] \quad (4.53)$$

$$= T^j [ T^{2i}( S_0) \oplus S_2 ] \quad (4.54)$$

$$(4.49) \quad E_j \quad .$$

$$T^i( S_0) \oplus S_1 = T^x [ E_j ] \quad (4.55)$$

$$E_j = T^{-x} [ T^i( S_0) \oplus S_1 ] \quad (4.56)$$

$$E_j = T^{N-x} [ T^i( S_0) \oplus S_1 ] \quad (4.57)$$

$$E_j \quad E_i$$

$$E_i = S_0 \oplus E_j \quad (4.58)$$

< 4.3> < 4.1>  $B_3 = 0100$   $B_5 = 0111$   
 가

$B_3 = 0100$   $B_5 = 0111$   
 $B'_3 = 0101$   $B'_5 = 0010$   
 < 4.3>

< 4.1>

가

$$S_0 = 0100 \quad S_1 = 1011 \quad S_2 = 1111 \quad S_3 = 0001$$

$$2 \quad : \quad T^i(S_2) \oplus S_3 = T^{2j} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ]$$

$$T^i(1111) \oplus 0001 = T^{2j} [ T^i(0100) \oplus 1011 ]$$

$$4 \quad \text{group CA} \quad i = 4 \quad j = 2$$

가

$$3 \quad : \quad T^i + T^j + T^k = 0 \quad k$$

$$T^4 + T^2 + T^k = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + T^k = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T^k = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T^k = T^{10}$$

$$k = 10$$

8

k

가 8

k

가

$$i \quad j$$

$$4 \quad : \quad T^x = T^i \oplus T^j \quad x$$

$$T^x = T^4 \oplus T^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = T^{10}$$

$$x = 10$$

$$E_j = T^{-x} [ T^i (S_0) \oplus S_1 ] \quad E_j$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_j &= T^{-10} [ T^4 (0100) \oplus 1011 ] \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} [ T^4 (0100) \oplus 1011 ] = 0101 \end{aligned}$$

$$E_j = E_2 = 0101$$

$$E_i \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_i &= S_0 \oplus E_j \\ &= 0100 \oplus 0101 = 0001 \end{aligned}$$

$$E_i = E_4 = 0001$$

가

### 4.4.1

2

1. CA1, CA2 CA3  $T, T^2$  가  
 CA CA  
 CA1 CA2  $S_0 S_1$  .

2.  $T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1$  CA3  $j$  .  
 $0 \leq j \leq N-1$  .  
 $T^{2j} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ] \oplus T^i(S_2) \oplus S_3 = 0$   $i$   
 $j$  가 . ( 4.3)

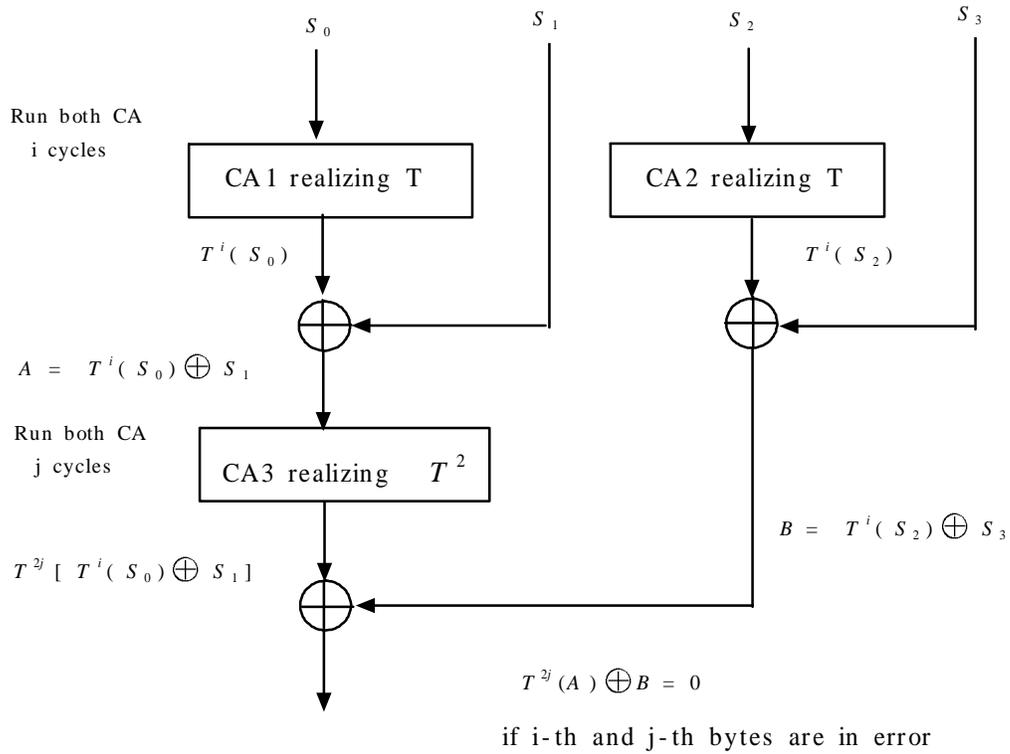
3.  $\langle 4.3 \rangle$  4  
 ( 4.4) .

0  $b$  seed(X)  $( T^i \oplus T^j )(X) = T^x(X)$   
 CA1 CA2 .  
 $T^N = I$   
 $X = T^N(X)$   
 $= T^{N-x} [ T^x(X) ]$  .

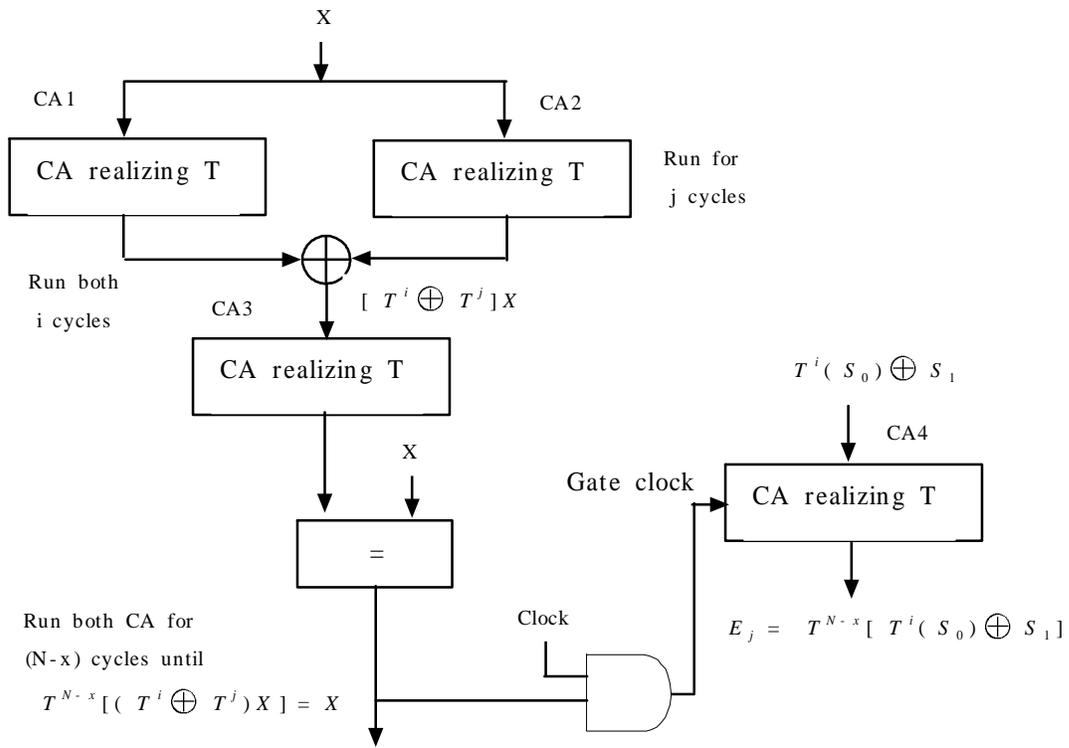
CA3 seed  $( T^i \oplus T^j )(X)$  가 .  
 CA CA4 .  
 CA4  $E_j = T^{N-x} [ T^i(S_0) \oplus S_1 ]$   
 $N-x$  .

$E_i$

$$E_i = S_0 \oplus E_j$$



< 4.3> DbEL



< 4.4 >

5.

가 Cellular Automata(CA)  
. CA

(Bit) (Byte)

CA CA

$k$ - CA  $p$

/  $k$  가

CA

PLA(Programable Logic Array)

CA

CA

VLSI

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