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Abstract

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# **The influent of sports socialization on marine sports participation of the crippled people**

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**Graduate School of Education  
Pukyong National University**

## **Abstract**

Recognition of marine sports and participation by general public is increasing day by day. But physically changed still find difficult to increase their participation.

Therefor by examining the participation of crippled people in marine sports I intend to show how one might increase their activity and widen the variety of program.

Information shows that man are retained in this program longer than woman. Those who have a average household income 1,500,000 won ~ 2,500,000 won have the highest satisfaction and have the professional occupation man has high satisfaaction in occupation on group. But generally demonstrate a low interest in marine sports. The good reason for the paticipation their is to assist with reablitation and overall heaith. Most people seem to feel nonconfident for participation and worry about the related cost. These physically challanged people have very bad social condition which necessitate improved the accessibility to marine sports center. These insitutions need to be more agreeable to assisting these indivisuals. There is a view that more leadership at the top is required if useful programs hor these people are to be implemented marine sports center members appeal to want the manegement to place safety as foremost prioity.

Crippled people who have experienced the participating marine sports demonstrated very low satisfaction. And they seem to feel very uncomfortable for the lack of the insitution and accessibility and they worry about the cost.

The rank of crippled people' favorite marine sports is a swimming, skin scuba, jet ski and yacht. It is indicated that the recognition of marine sports being uncomfortable obstruct motivating marine sports. But they understand quite a lot of marine sports and those who have a high interest in it show a high frequency and retain it longer.

After all, in the view of marine sports to lead crippled people to take part in marine sports positively and continuously marine sports institutions need to be more improved safely. In addition to more leadership at the top is required. It is considered that those physically challenged people have not only social condition which support economic independence but also administrative and systematic support.

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1.

가  
 ( , 1995, 2001).<sup>1)</sup>  
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 ( , 1994).

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1)		2000		(2001)
			1,449.5	, 1995 1,053.5
	396.0	가 .	( 100	) 3.90%
1995	2.35%	0.74%	가 ,	4.8%,
8.4%,	18.0%	2000		3.09%

( , 1997).

가

( , 1997).

가

가 ( , 1997).

(Greife, 1973 ; Kosel, 1976 ; Schuele, 1976 ;

Tews, 1976)

( , 1997)

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가?

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: , . .  
「 」 (breath-hold diving) (aqualung-  
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2)

(Lisfranc) : ,  
(tarsometatarsal joint).

3)

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, ( ) ( )

4.

가

1) (      )

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1.

(human animal)

(human being) 가

가 “ ” ( , 1969).

가 , ,

(Roucek, Warren, 1951 ; , 1968)

, , ( , 1994)

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( , 1996).

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( , 1999).

가 , , , ,  
(Coakley, 1986 ; , 1994).

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” ( ,1994).

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1992).

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가. , 가  
. 가 (指骨關節)  
가 가 1

. (Lisfranc)  
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. 가  
( , 1999)

2) 2)

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2 1. 가

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3 1. 가 가

2. 가

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2) ‘ , ’

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- 4.
- 4 1. 가
- 2. 가 가
- 3. 가 가
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- 5.
- 5 1. 가 가
- 2. 가
- 3. 가 가
- 4. 가
- 5.
- 6 1. 가
- 2. 가 가
- 3. , , 가
- 4.

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- 4 1. ,  
가
- 2. (股關節)
- 5 1. 가

- 2.
- 6 1. ,  
가
- 2. 가
- 3. 가

(3) 가

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- 2 1. 2. 가
- 3. 가
- 4. 가
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- 3 1. 가
- 2. 가 가
- 3. 가
- 4. 가
- 5.
- 4 1. 가

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- 6 1. 가 가
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4. 가 , 가 , 가
5. 가

(4)

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15 1

2. , 가 40

3. , 가 60

4. 20 145

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가 )

5. 18 140

3.

가

가

가

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가 ( , 1993).

, , (Zeigler, 1977). , ( , 1992) 가

, . , , , , ( , 1996). 가 (海員)

, ( ,1999).

, ( , 1999).

( , 1996). 가 가 가 ,

가 가

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( ,1999)」

#### 4.

가  
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가 가 ( , 1992).  
가 가 ,  
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- 가  
( , 1990).  
가 가 가  
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( , 1999).

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1999).

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가 ( , 1999).

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가 가

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**1.**

2001 10 .  
 94,614 <sup>3)</sup> ,  
 . (random  
 sampling) . 1 354 (100.0%)  
 . 가  
 32(9.0%) 322(91.0%)

**2.**

(1997), (1999), (1996)

가

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3) 1,114,259 677,593 2001 9  
 48,456 , 46,158 , .

가

(pilot test)

D

50

가

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	1. 2. 3.	5 Likert	1 1 1	
	4. 5. 6. 7.	5 Likert	1 1 1 1	
	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.		1 1 1 1 1	
	1. 2. 3.	5 Likert		

2)

< 2>

가 가

< 2>

			(h <sup>2</sup> )
	- .319	<b>.723</b>	.625
	- .502	<b>.591</b>	.602
	- .370	<b>.628</b>	.531
	<b>.755</b>	.179	.603
	<b>.773</b>	.126	.614
	<b>.736</b>	.346	.661
	<b>.750</b>	.364	.694
	2.763	1.567	
%	39.472	22.382	
%	39.472	61.854	

3)

가 (Allen, 1979)

Cronbach'

. Cronbach'

( , 1995).

< 3, 4>

< 3>

				Cronbach'
5.4348	5.4365	.4423	.4941	
5.2298	5.6293	.4682	.4767	
5.3975	3.7418	.4093	.5933	
				Cronbach' .6120
6.5466	6.7907	.5984	.7696	
6.2795	7.8219	.6023	.7563	
6.6739	7.9151	.6575	.7336	
6.7081	7.9893	.6268	.7466	
				Cronbach' = 0.8007

< 4 >

				Cronbach'
	14.1708	14.1795	.1832	.4236
	13.9658	15.5970	.0477	.4792
	14.1335	13.6114	.0596	.5201
	14.5776	13.1357	.2406	.3949
	14.3106	14.0154	.2454	.3965
	14.7050	12.9750	.4391	.3167
	14.7391	13.2339	.3898	.3368
: 12	Cronbach'		= 0.8928	

### 3.

가 , ,

가 (self administration method)

. 2001 10 1 30 1

4.

	354(100.0%)	
	32(9.0%)	322(91.0%)
t-test		(one-way ANOVA)

SPSS WIN 10.0

1.

< 5> , .  
 228 , 94 .  
 (比) 50 (114 )가 가  
 30 (67 ) , 40 (65 ) , 20 (39 ) , 20 (37 ) (順) .

< 5>

	20	20	30	40	50	
	21	30	47	44	86	228
	16	9	20	21	28	94
	37	39	67	65	114	322

t - test

< 6> .

< 6>	(± SD)	T	P
	1.55(± 0.90)	- 0.761	0.448
	1.67(± 0.81)		
	2.26(± 1.02)	- 1.678	0.096
	2.58(± 1.10)		
	1.54(± 1.05)	- 0.199	0.843
	1.58(± 1.18)		
	20.05(± 20.53)	2.544	0.012
	11.26(± 14.29)		
	2.17(± 0.85)	0.630	0.529
	2.07(± 0.80)		

(數) 1.55, 1.67 ,

t -0.761 (性) (p>0.05)

2.26 2.58

(p>0.05).

(season) 2-3 (p>0.05).

t 2.544

가 , 가 .

가

(p>0.05).

< 7>

< 7>

	(± SD)	F	P
20	2.00(± 0.74)		
20	1.77(± 1.28)		
30	1.57(± 0.80)	1.572	0.185
40	1.48(± 0.59)		
50	1.38(± 0.66)		
20	2.42(± 0.74)		
20	2.43(± 1.28)		
30	2.50(± 0.80)	1.086	0.366
40	1.96(± 0.59)		
50	2.38(± 0.66)		
20	1.08(± 0.29)		
20	1.80(± 1.40)		
30	1.74(± 1.17)	1.654	0.164
40	1.43(± 1.16)		
50	1.34(± 0.60)		
20	15.58(± 10.49)		
20	16.13(± 18.57)		
30	18.57(± 21.92)	0.106	0.980
40	16.78(± 19.05)		
50	17.88(± 19.83)		
20	2.25(± 1.21)		
20	1.93(± 0.58)		
30	2.07(± 0.87)	1.705	0.153
40	2.04(± 0.71)		
50	2.44(± 0.88)		

< 7> 20 가 가

,  
(p>0.05). 40 가

, (p>0.05).

(p>0.05) 20 가 가 , 20

가 . 가

(p>0.05), 가

(p>0.05).

< 8>

	( $\pm$ SD)	F	P
	1.54( $\pm$ 0.60)		
	1.21( $\pm$ 0.42)		
	1.51( $\pm$ 0.71)	9.404	0.000
	3.13( $\pm$ 1.96)		
	2.00( $\pm$ 1.10)		
	2.44( $\pm$ 1.16)		
	2.21( $\pm$ 0.54)		
	2.14( $\pm$ 0.88)	5.708	0.000
	2.88( $\pm$ 1.46)		
	4.00( $\pm$ 1.10)		
	1.66( $\pm$ 1.24)		
	1.53( $\pm$ 0.96)		
	1.35( $\pm$ 0.891)	2.011	0.096
	2.25( $\pm$ 1.75)		
	2.17( $\pm$ 0.75)		
	16.90( $\pm$ 16.37)		
	22.11( $\pm$ 25.38)		
	16.92( $\pm$ 20.58)	0.411	0.800
	14.75( $\pm$ 7.81)		
	13.00( $\pm$ 9.44)		
	1.90( $\pm$ 0.62)		
	2.21( $\pm$ 0.79)		
	2.25( $\pm$ 0.97)	1.212	0.309
	2.13( $\pm$ 0.83)		
	2.33( $\pm$ 0.52)		

가 가  
(有無) 가 (p<0.05).  
가 가 ,  
가 가 , 가  
(p<0.05). 가  
(p>0.05), 가  
. 가  
(p>0.05), 가 가 .  
가  
(p>0.05).  
< 9>  
.  
200- 250 가 가 50  
가 가  
(p>0.05). 250- 300 가 가  
, 150- 250 가 가  
가 (p<0.05).  
200- 250 가 가 ,  
50 가 가  
(p>0.05). 100- 150 22.88 가  
, 250- 300 , 300 가 5.67, 7.57  
(p>0.05).  
가  
(p>0.05).

< 9 >

	( $\pm$ SD)	F	P
50	1.36( $\pm$ 0.68)		
50- 100	1.51( $\pm$ 0.56)		
100- 150	1.59( $\pm$ 1.27)		
150- 200	1.88( $\pm$ 0.89)	1.288	0.296
200- 250	2.00( $\pm$ 0.67)		
250- 300	1.67( $\pm$ 0.58)		
300	1.86( $\pm$ 1.07)		
50	2.50( $\pm$ 1.16)		
50- 100	2.11( $\pm$ 0.72)		
100- 150	2.13( $\pm$ 0.75)		
150- 200	3.13( $\pm$ 1.63)	2.487	0.026
200- 250	2.40( $\pm$ 1.17)		
250- 300	1.67( $\pm$ 0.58)		
300	2.43( $\pm$ 0.53)		
50	1.25( $\pm$ 0.60)		
50- 100	1.60( $\pm$ 1.29)		
100- 150	1.72( $\pm$ 1.33)		
150- 200	1.38( $\pm$ 0.50)	1.832	0.097
200- 250	2.40( $\pm$ 1.51)		
250- 300	1.67( $\pm$ 0.58)		
300	1.29( $\pm$ 0.49)		
50	20.33( $\pm$ 19.59)		
50- 100	12.54( $\pm$ 13.9)		
100- 150	22.88( $\pm$ 24.45)		
150- 200	17.25( $\pm$ 19.57)	1.477	0.191
200- 250	16.00( $\pm$ 19.30)		
250- 300	5.67( $\pm$ 3.21)		
300	7.57( $\pm$ 3.41)		

< 9- 1>

	(± SD)	F	P
50	2.25(± 0.97)		
50- 100	1.91(± 0.61)		
100- 150	2.31(± 0.90)		
150- 200	2.13(± 0.50)	1.539	0.170
200- 250	1.80(± 0.42)		
250- 300	1.67(± 1.15)		
300	2.57(± 1.40)		

< 10>

< 10>

	(± SD)	F	P
	1.47(± 0.52)		
	1.54(± 0.64)		
	1.64(± 0.74)		
	1.67(± 1.00)	1.823	0.099
	2.75(± 0.50)		
	1.45(± 0.69)		
	1.88(± 1.67)		
	2.27(± 0.70)		
	2.29(± 0.66)		
	3.21(± 1.25)		
	2.89(± 1.54)	6.243	0.000
	4.25(± 1.50)		
	2.06(± 0.89)		
	2.06(± 0.93)		

< 10- 1>

1.33(± 1.05)		
1.39(± 0.74)		
2.29(± 1.54)		
1.11(± 0.33)	1.698	0.126
2.00(± 0.00)		
1.53(± 1.08)		
1.63(± 1.36)		
15.07(± 17.57)		
16.46(± 23.58)		
11.86(± 9.36)		
34.89(± 26.79)	1.547	0.168
19.50(± 4.65)		
17.17(± 19.19)		
15.88(± 11.95)		
2.13(± 1.06)		
2.036(± 0.69)		
2.21(± 0.43)		
2.00(± 0.71)	0.203	0.975
2.00(± 0.00)		
2.21(± 0.99)		
2.13(± 0.81)		

가 가

, 가 가

(p>0.05).

,

가

가 가

가

(p<0.01).

( $p > 0.05$ ) 가 , 가 .

가

( $p > 0.05$ ).

가 ( $p > 0.05$ ).

## 2.

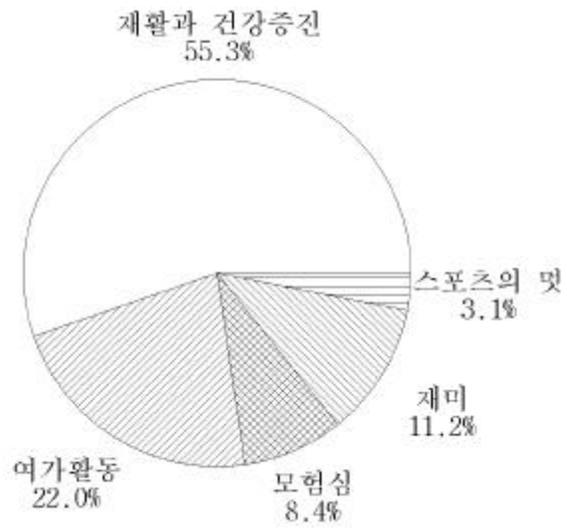
< 1 >

“ ”가 13.4%, “ ”가 24.8%,  
“ ”가 37.9% “ ” 23.9%



< 1 >

< 2> 55.3%가  
 가 22.0%  
 , (11.2%), (8.4%), (3.1%)



< 2>

< 3> 34.5%가  
 가 , 28.0%  
 ,  
 가 14.6, 13.4%  
 가 9.6% 가

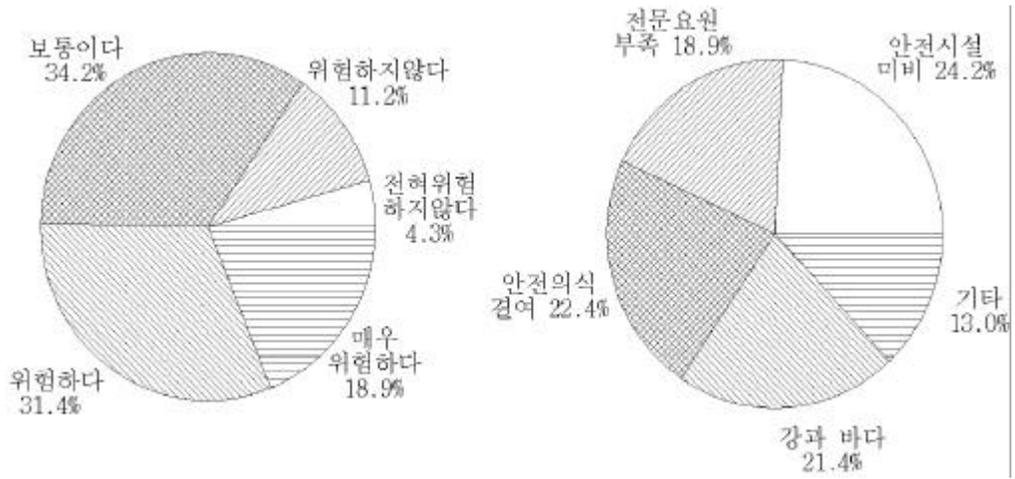
(PE - form)



< 3 >

< 4 >  
 18.9%가 “ ” , 31.4% “ ”  
 가  
 15.5%

< 5 > 가 가 24.2%,  
 가 22.4%, 가 21.4%,  
 18.9% 가 13.0% .

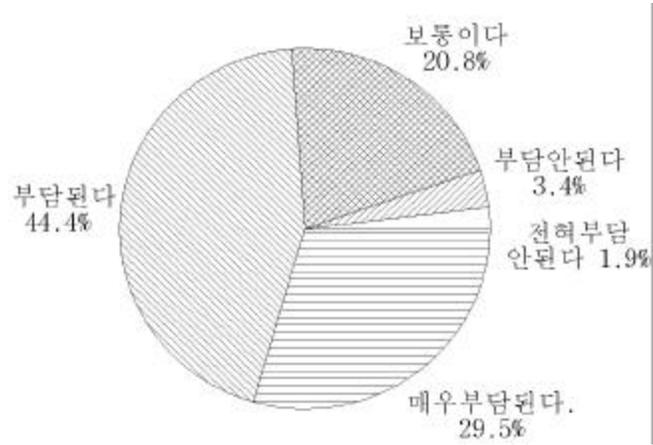


< 4>

< 5> 가

< 6>

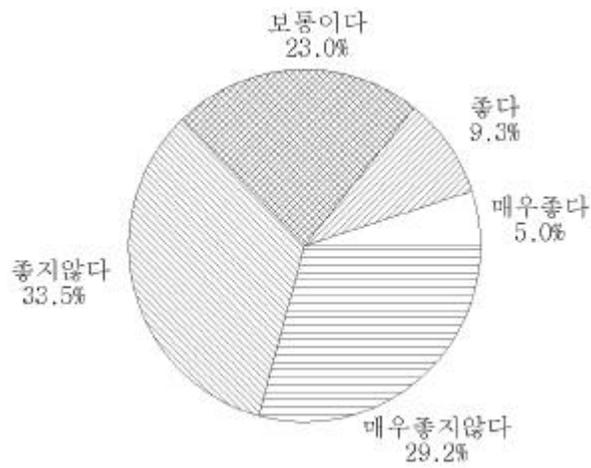
. 44.4% “ ” 29.5% “ ”  
 가 5.3% “ ”  
 가 가



< 6>

< 7>

“ ”가 33.5%, “ ”가 29.2% 62.7%가  
14.3%



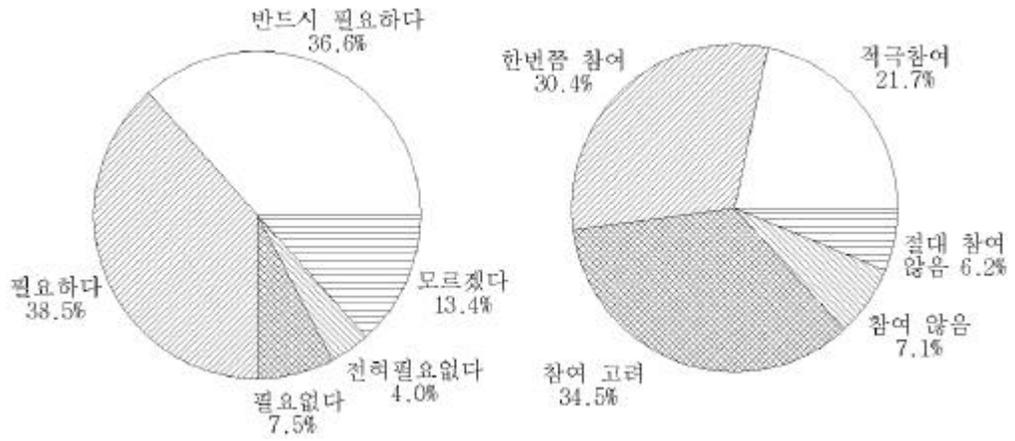
< 7>

< 8>

“ ”가 38.5%, “ ”가 36.6%  
75.1% 11.5%

< 9>

21.7%가 “ ” 30.4% ,  
35.5% , 13.3%

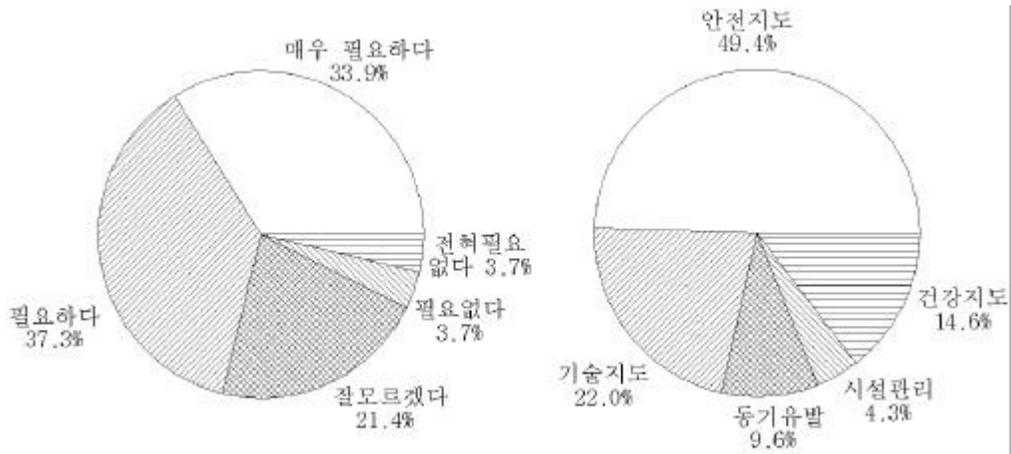


< 8>

< 9>

< 10> 33.9%  
 “ ”, 37.3% “ ” 71.2%

< 11> 가 49.4% 가  
 가 22.0%, 14.6%  
 가 9.6%, 4.3%



< 10>

. < 11>

< 12>

“ ”가 20.9%, “ ”가 38.8%  
59.7%가 , 10%

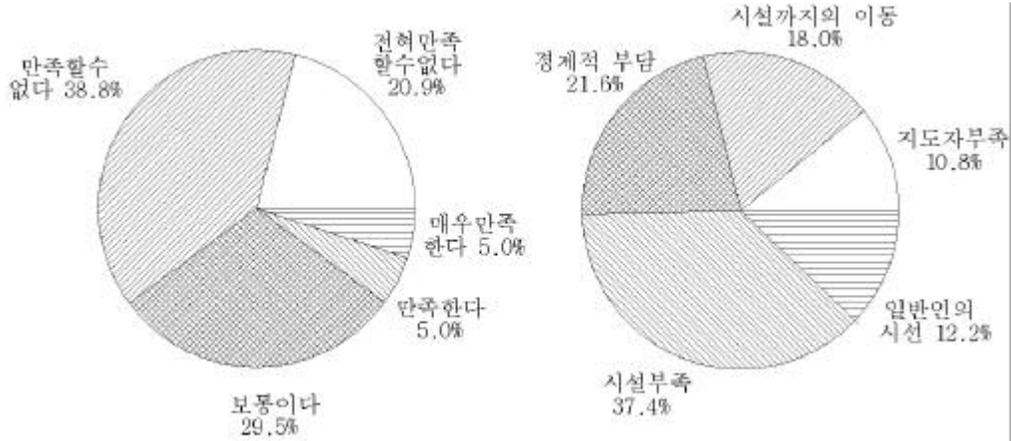
가

< 13>

37.4%, 21.6%, 18.0%,  
12.2%, 10.0%

(bondi)

lm



< 12>

< 13>

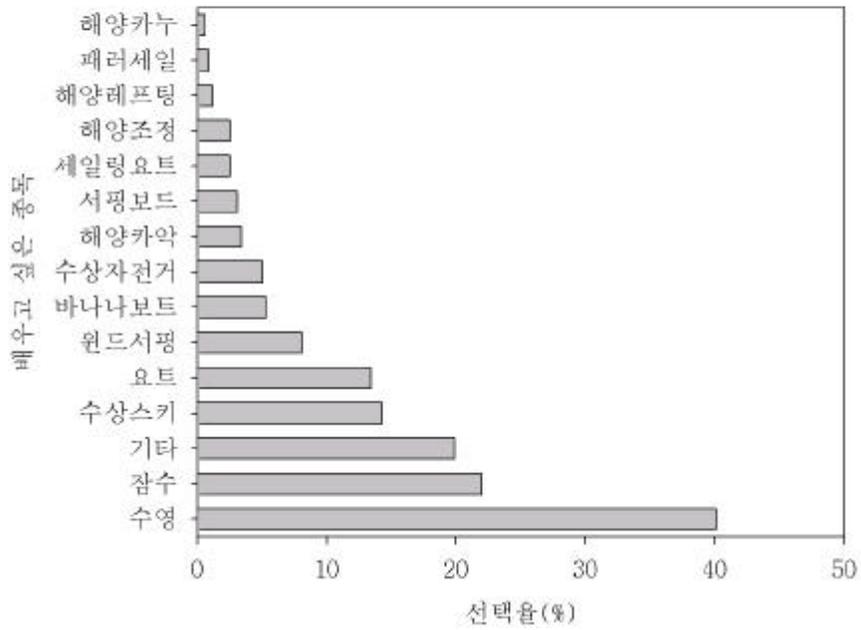
< 14>

20.1%가 “ ”, 52.5%가 “ ”, 72.6%가 (日常), 4.4%



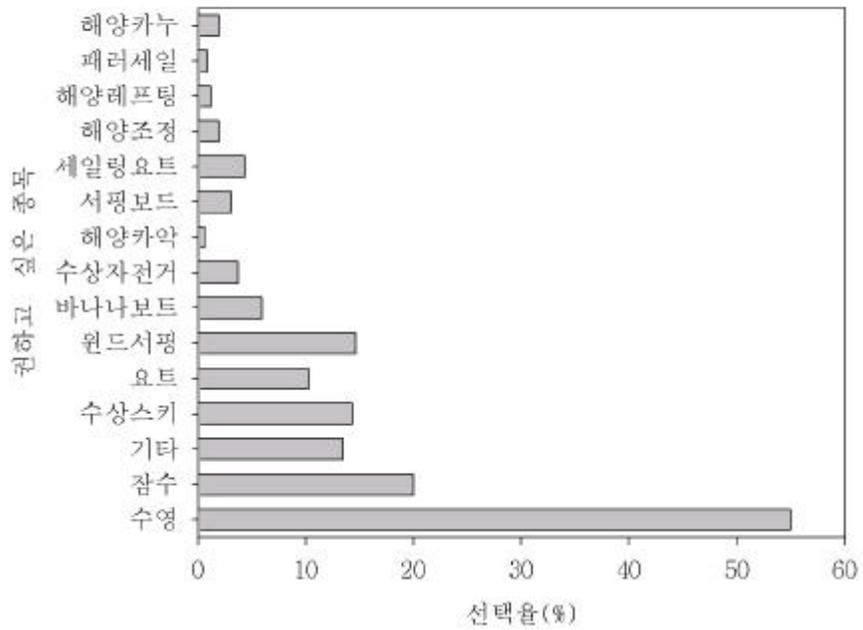
< 14>

( , ) 40.1%가 가  
, 가 22.0%  
(19.9%), (14.3%), (13.4%)  
, , , , 5%  
가



< 16>

( , ) 55.0% 가  
 가 20.0%, 14.6%  
 , ( , )  
 , , , , ,  
 5%



< 16>

3.

< 11>

8.2% (  $\beta = -0.287$  )

가 가

( $p < 0.05$ ).

(2.4%),

(2.4%),

(2.0%),

(2.0%)

( $p > 0.05$ ).

,

가

가 ,

가

가

< 11>

	R	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> change	F	P	
	0.115	0.013	0.006	1.845	0.177	0.115
	0.140	0.020	0.120	2.733	0.101	0.140
	0.145	0.021	0.014	2.960	0.088	0.145
	0.287	0.082	0.076	12.287	0.001	-0.287
	0.156	0.024	0.017	3.421	0.067	-0.156
	0.115	0.024	0.017	3.359	0.069	0.155
	0.079	0.006	-0.001	0.855	0.357	-0.079
	0.092	0.009	0.001	1.175	0.280	-0.092
	0.098	0.010	0.002	1.328	0.251	-0.098
	0.130	0.017	0.010	2.338	0.129	-0.130
가	0.008	0.000	-0.007	0.009	0.925	-0.008
	0.124	0.015	0.008	2.130	0.147	-0.124
	0.057	0.003	-0.004	0.449	0.504	0.057
	0.141	0.020	0.013	2.771	0.098	-0.141

< 12>

, , 4.9( =0.222), 4.3( =0.208), 3.6% ( =0.191)가

(p<0.05).

가

( $p > 0.05$ ).

< 12 >

R	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> change	F	P	
0.208	0.043	0.036	6.182	0.014	0.208
0.222	0.049	0.042	7.118	0.009	0.222
0.191	0.036	0.029	5.162	0.025	0.191
0.080	0.006	-0.001	0.877	0.351	-0.080
0.024	0.001	-0.007	0.076	0.783	-0.024
0.038	0.001	-0.006	0.201	0.654	-0.038
0.010	0.000	-0.007	0.015	0.904	0.010
0.054	0.003	-0.004	0.407	0.525	-0.054
0.059	0.003	-0.004	0.474	0.492	0.059
0.160	0.026	0.019	3.607	0.060	-0.160
0.151	0.023	0.016	3.177	0.077	0.151
0.147	0.022	0.015	3.045	0.083	-0.147
0.008	0.000	-0.007	0.008	0.928	0.008

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40 67 , 30 39 , 20 37  
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 ( , 2001).

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4) 2001 9  
 1,114,259 769,561 344,697  
 , 43.45% , 19.47%

5) (2001) '2000  
 20 96,228 , 30 193,100 , 40 242,577 , 50 238,458 ,  
 60 284,108 가  
 40-50 가 .

가

, Kenyon McPherson (1974)

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가

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(類比)

(1998)

가

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8),

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가

가

가

가	108.21	가	(2000 2/4
233.1 ) 46.4%	.	120.29 ,	
118.25 , . 83.98		가 51.5%, 50.7%,	
36.0% . 가	, 1 가	36.8 , 2 60.8 , 3	
101.9 , 4 133.2 , 5 160.9 , 6		가 181.7 ↓	
7)2001	'2000	101.0	가 ,
89.6 ,	85.9 ↓	.	가 ,
8) 2001	'2000		가 ,
28.4% 1995 27.4% 1%		가	,
(2000 6 ) 4.2%	6.8	↓	,
9) 2001	'2000		가 ,
가 3.6%, 4.8%, .	0.3%,	가 2.4%, .	
11.7%, .	21.0%, .	25.6%, .	
	6.5%,	23.4%	
↓			

2.

23.9% .  
52.64% ( , 1996)  
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(55.3%)  
(2000) .  
가 가  
(34.5%)가 . 가 34.2% ,  
가 31.4% , (24.2%) ,  
(22.4), (21.4)가  
(33.9%)  
(37.3%)가 71.2% ,  
(49.4%), (22.0%), (14.6%) .

가

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5.3% 가

33.5%,

29.2% 62.7%가

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38.5%,

36.6% 71.5%가

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가 7.1%, 6.2% 13.3%

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(1996)

가 ,

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5.0%, 5.0% 10%

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(21.6%) . (1996) 91.19%가

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