

工學碩士 學位論文

2002年 2月

釜慶大學校 大學院

機 械 工 學 科

具 滋 点

工學碩士 學位論文

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2001年 12月 日

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Study on the Local Corrosion Control of Vinylester Glass Flake Lining for Mild Steel in Pollution Environment

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Abstract

Occurrence of corrosion brings about fatal damage on the stability and endurance of metal structure, and also causes economical loss like environmental pollution. Organic coating to prevent the corrosion on the metal structure is widely used owing to the advantage of convenience and economical efficiency. But paint and epoxy used in organic coating are not enough to prevent the damage from impingement · cavitation erosion corrosion and delamination of coating occurred on the gas or water pipe.

Therefore, it needs to develop the new coating materials to

protect those erosion-corrosion damages.

In this paper, vinylester glass flake lining for SS 400 was investigated of local corrosion under sea water with pH 2 by electrochemical corrosion tests, impingement · cavitation erosion test and cathodic polarization test.

The main results obtained are as follows ;

- 1) There occurs some degree of anodic polarization behavior on epoxy coated specimen but in case of the vinylester glass flake lining specimen, anodic polarization behavior was not observed.
- 2) Total weigh loss of vinylester glass flake lining specimen was less than that of epoxy coated specimen in the polluted sea water with pH 2.
- 3) As the polarization behavior of vinylester glass flake lining did not show in the polluted sea water with pH 2, the effect to prevent the damage from pitting and crevice corrosion was good.
- 4) Undercutting damage area of vinylester glass flake lining specimen was smaller than that of epoxy coated specimen in cathodic polarization test.

- 5) Corrosion current density of vinylester glass flake lining specimen was less than that of epoxy coated.

- 6) After cathodic disbondment, Attached force of vinylester glass flake lining specimen was higher than that of epoxy coated.

Nomenclature

| | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| E | : Corrosion potential (mV/SCE) |
| i | : Current density (A/cm^2) |
| i_{cor} | : Corrosion current (A/cm^2) |
| R_p | : Polarization resistance (ohms) |
| W_t | : Total weight loss (g) |
| t | : Testing time (hours) |
| SCE | : Saturated calomel electrode |
| E_{cor} | : Corrosion potential (mV/SCE) |
| B_s | : Bond Stress (MPa) |

1.

, , ,
·¹⁾

, 가
·^{2),3)} ,

·
,
· 가

가
가
·^{4) 7)} ,

·
·⁸⁾
,
·

vinylester glass flake

pH 2

, Potentiostat/Galvanostat

vinylester glass flake

, vinylester glass flake

undercutting
flake

vinylester glass

2.

2.1 -

가 가 .
, , ,
(soft metal)
.
가
,
. ¹⁴⁾
가 .
가 ,
가
. (groove),
(gully), (wave), 가 .
Fig. 1 ,

¹⁵⁾

가

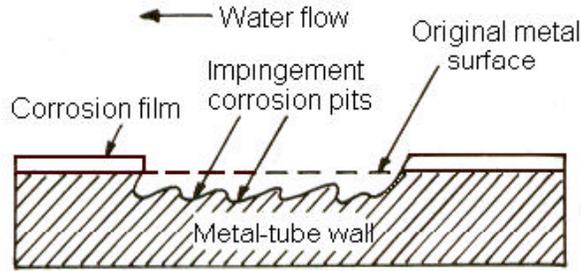


Fig 1. Impingement erosion-corrosion of condenser tube wall

2.1.1

jet (water drop), (雨滴), (油滴)

凹凸, ,

가

(helicopter) , ,

(missile), (vinyl)

(plastic)

rain erosion . rain erosion

, coating ,

, FRP Al

. Fig. 2

jet

¹⁶⁾, Photo. 1

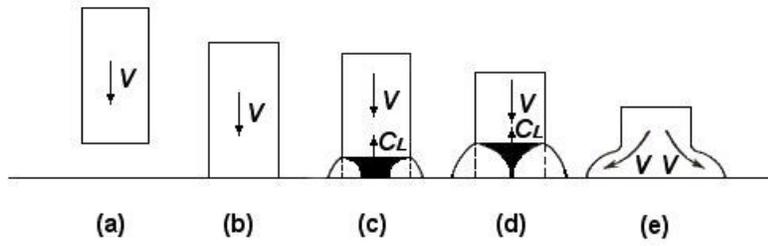


Fig. 2 Schematic of impact process by liquid-jet

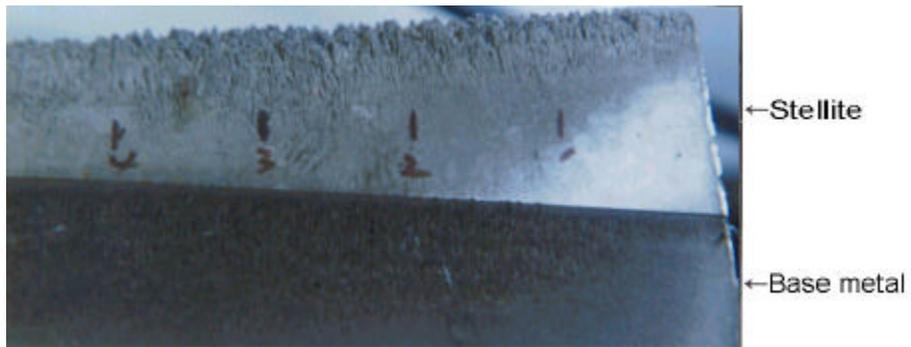


Photo. 1 Appearance of impingement erosion-corrosion for turbine blade

2.1.2

-

(laminar flow)

가

(turbulent flow)

가

(孔)

凹凸

. Fig. 3

(17),18)

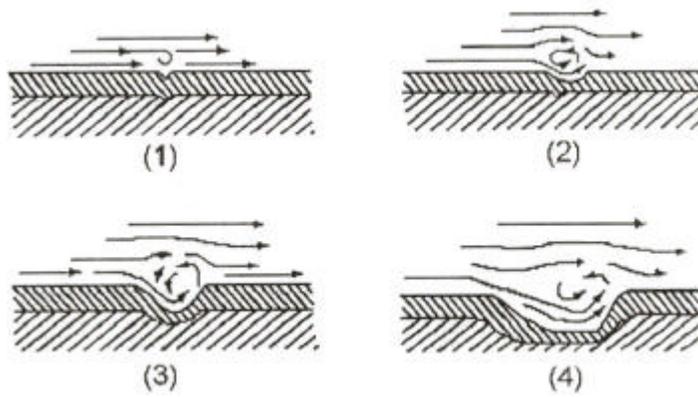


Fig. 3 Turbulent eddy mechanism for downstream undercutting of erosion-corrosion pits

2.1.3

(slurry erosion-corrosion)

가

2.1.4

가 가

()

가

3가

1.

2.

3.

Fig. 4

(水)

가

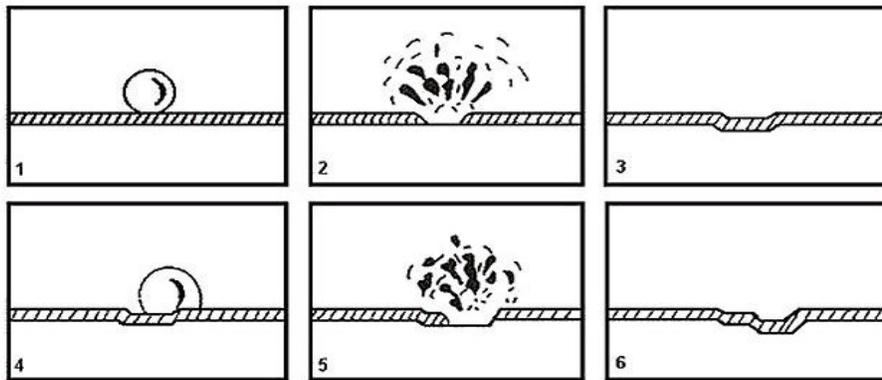


Fig. 4 Mechanism of cavitation erosion-corrosion process

2.1.5

가 , Zn , Al Ni Fe 13Cr

, 2 4 % Ni 가

²⁰⁾

- 가 가

.

-

²¹⁾

(1)

.

.

(2)

,

가

.

(3)

.

(4)

,

,

.

(5) 가

.

(6)

.

2.2

, (鹽類)

2.2.1

(酸)

,

가

가

가

OH^-

가

OH^-

2.2.2 (鹽類)

가

4

가

1)

pH

2)

3)

4)

pH

(가

Na_2SO_4)

, ,

²²⁾

2.3

2.3.1.

,

.

,

,

,

²³⁾

2.3.2

.

()

가

()

가

5 7

()

230

- 30

250 350

230

90 120×10^{-7}

가

가 .

가 .

()

가

K=0.8 kcal / mh

(粘稠)

가

()

10^{12} 10^{14} · cm

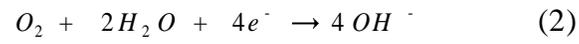
260 10^9 · cm 가 .

2.4 (cathodic disbondment)

(scribe)

, SO₂

(1)



(2) 가
 가 , (2) OH⁻
 pH가 , pH

Fig. 5

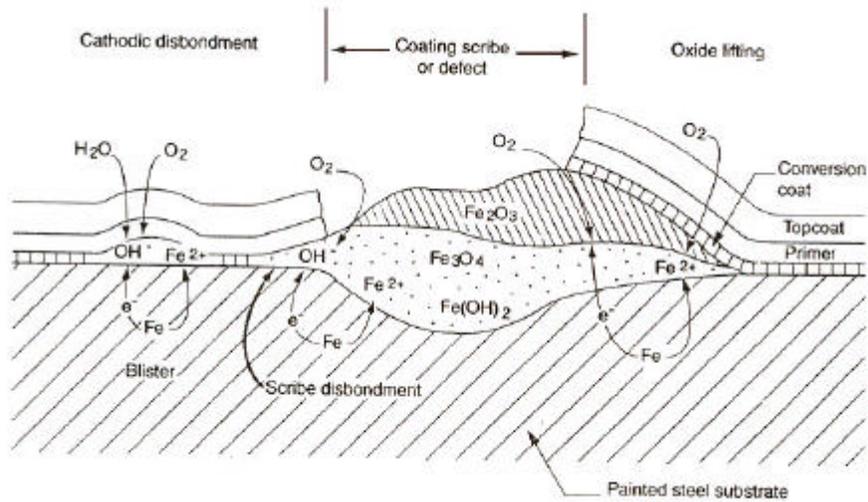


Fig. 5 Schematic attack mechanisms at the scribe in a coating

가 ,

(水泡, blistering)

(oxide lifting)

가 .

-

(undercutting)

가

,

3.

3.1

1)

(SS 400)

Table 1

Table 1 Chemical compositions and mechanical properties of used material (SS 400)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|----------------|------|
| Chemical composition (Wt %) | C | Si | Mn | P | S | Cu |
| | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.58 | 0.018 | 0.01 | 0.10 |
| Mechanical properties | Tensile strength (MPa) | | Yield strength (MPa) | | Elongation (%) | |
| | 426 | | 270 | | 25 | |

2)

(1) vinylester glass flake

Table 2 vinylester glass flake[()]

Table 2 Chemical compositions of vinylester glass flake lining

| Chemical composition (Wt %) | Vinylester Resin | Titanium dioxide (TiO ₂) | Glass Flake | Reactive Ingredients |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | 65 | 9 | 21 | 5 |

(2) Epoxy

Table 3 Epoxy [()]

Table 3 Chemical compositions of epoxy coating

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Composition of Epoxy | Epoxy, Polyamid |
| Compound Ratio | Main Materials(7) : Vulcanization(4) |
| Specific Gravity | 1.2 ±0.1 |

3.2

Table 1 가

SS 400 . 가

. sandblast ,

, Table 2 Table 3 가

vinylester glass flake . ,

vinylester glass flake 0.5 mm

Fig. 6
()
Fig. 7

30 cm²

2 mm

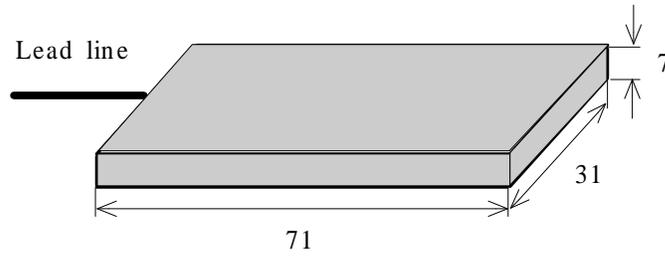


Fig. 6 Dimension of impingement · cavitation erosion-corrosion specimen with various lining and coating (unit : mm)

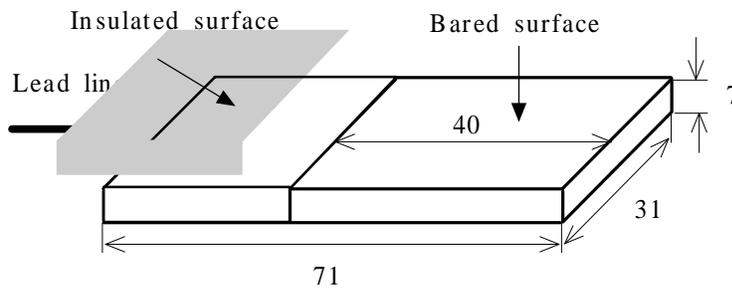
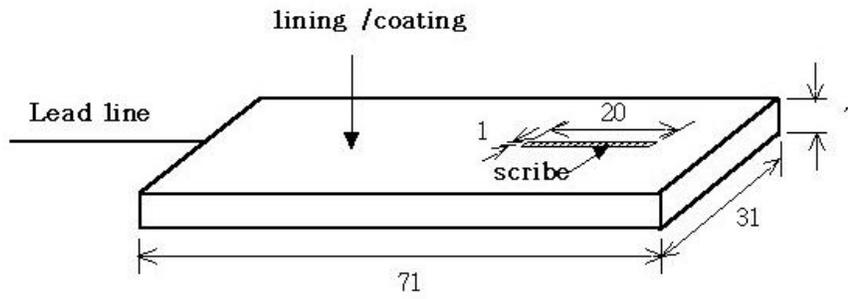


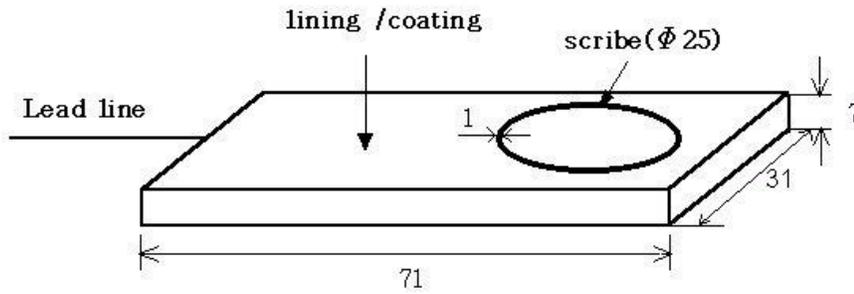
Fig. 7 Configuration and dimension of polarization test specimen (unit : mm)

Fig. 8

() Fig. 8 (a) 20mm Fig. 8 (b)
25mm



(a)



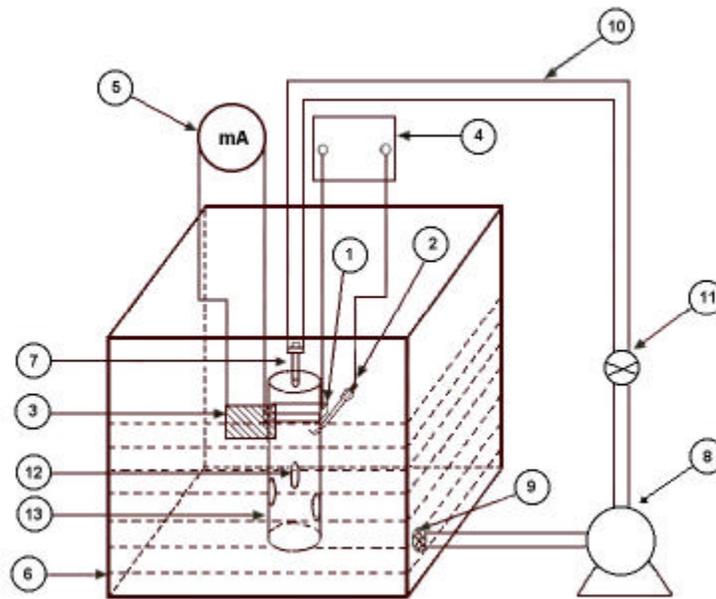
(b)

Fig. 8 Configuration and dimension of cathodic disbondment test specimen (unit : mm)

3.3

Fig. 9 (liquid jet) ASTM G73-98²⁵⁾
"Liquid impingement erosion testing" JIS A 1452, H
8503
10 20 m/s
40 mm
(tunnel tube)
mm 3 mm (pH 2) 20
(parallel nozzle)
(galvanic corrosion)

(1/ 10000 g)



| | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|
| Specimen | Reference electrode | Counter electrode |
| Potentiometer | Ampere meter | Water tank |
| Nozzle | Water pump | Filter |
| Flexible hose | Valve | Scupper |
| Tunnel tube(impingement-cavitation erosion) | | |

Fig. 9 Schematic diagram of impingement-cavitation erosion-corrosion test apparatus

3.4

가

가

Fig. 10

, Photo. 2

EG & G社 Model 273A

Potentiostat/Galvanostat PC(personal computer)

, M352

/252 Corrosion Software

(SCE),

(counter electrode)

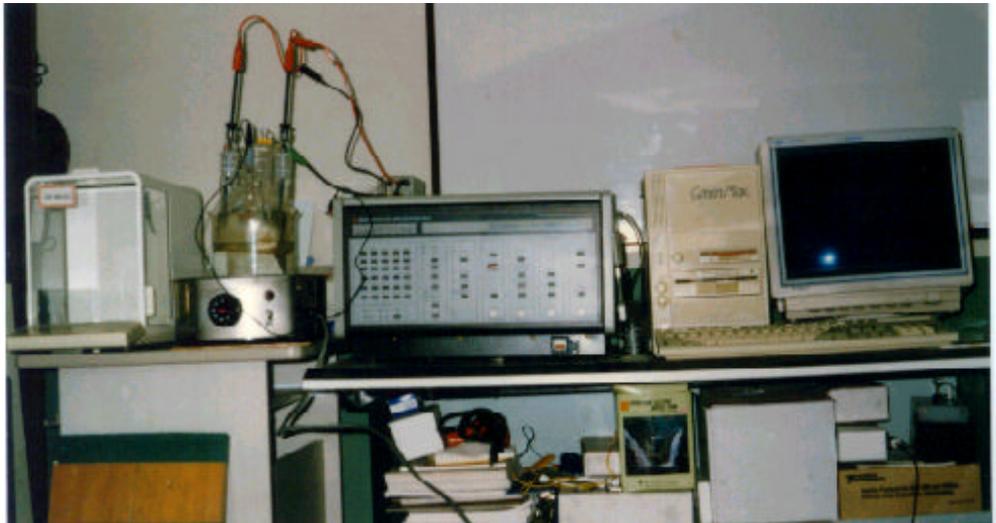
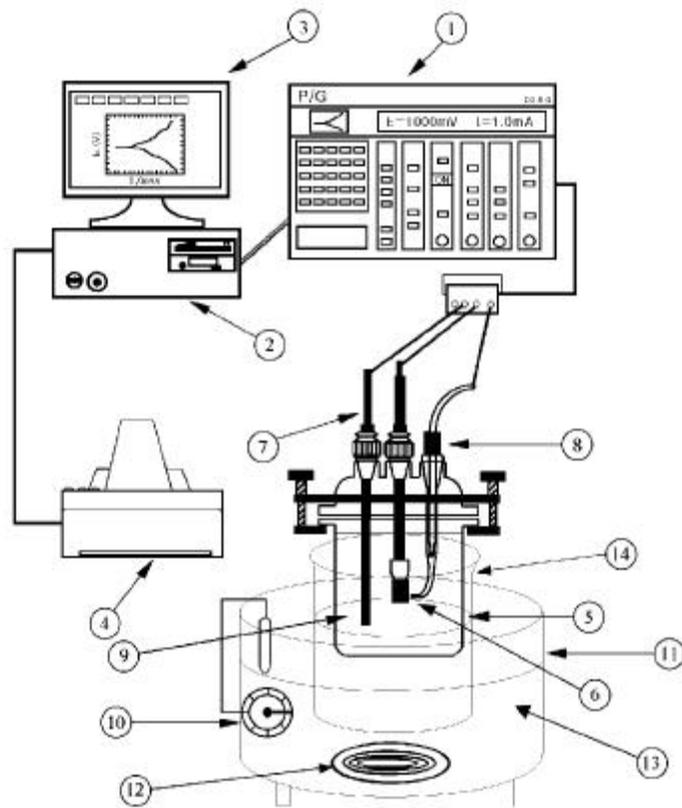


Photo. 2 Appearance of potentiostat equipment



- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Potentiostat/ Galvanostat | Personal computer | Monitor |
| Printer | Corrosion cell | Specimen |
| Counter electrode | Reference electrode | Electrolyte |
| Temperature controller | Heater body | Heating coil |
| Silicon oil | Beaker | |

Fig. 10 Schematic diagram of polarization test equipment

가 oil bath
 , oil bath
 , 25 ± 1
 (pitting)
 Cyclic
 Potentiodynamic , 가
 Potentiostatic .
 , Table 4 .

Table 4 Experimental conditions of the polarization test

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Instrument | EG & G Model 273A |
| Electrolyte | natural sea water sea water with pH2 |
| Material | epoxy coated steel vinylester glass coated steel |
| Area of specimen | 30 cm ² |
| Temperature | 25 ± 1 |
| polarization test | Cyclic Polarization Test Potentiodynamic Polarization Test Cathodic Polarization Test |

3.5

가

. , 가

(service test)

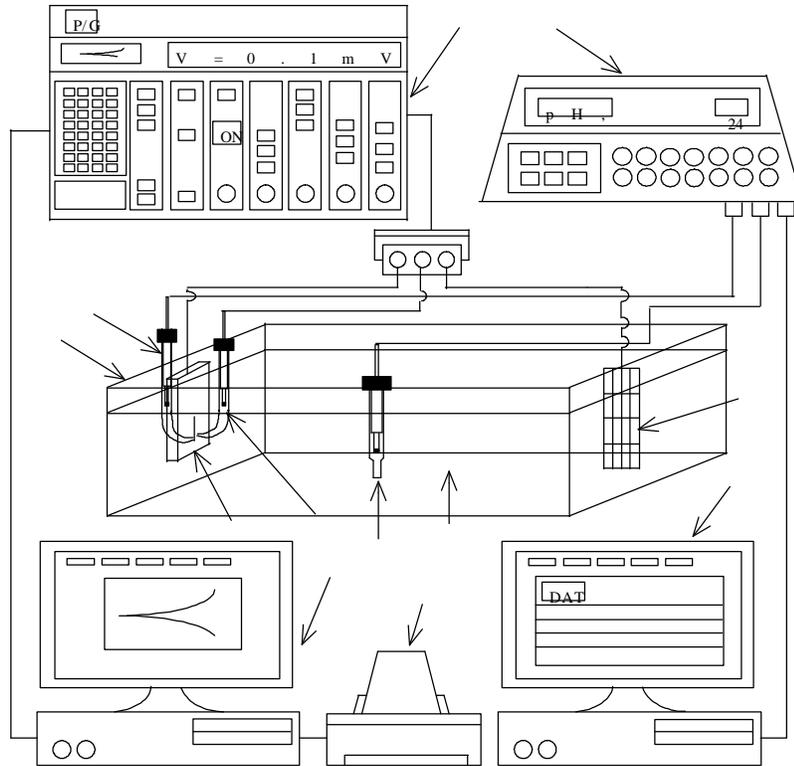
가

ASTM G8 "Cathodic Disbonding of Pipeline Coatings"

²⁶⁾

Photo. 3

, Fig. 11



| | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Specimen | Reference electrode | Counter electrode(Pt) |
| DO electrode | pH electrode | Corrosion cell |
| Electrolyte | Potentiostst/Galvanostst | pH/DO Meter |
| Computer for cathodic polarization test | | |
| Computer for pH and DO | Printer | |

Fig. 11 Schematic diagram of cathodic polarization test equipment for cathodic disbondment

4.

4.1

LINING

Fig. 12 vinylester glass flake
 potentiodynamic

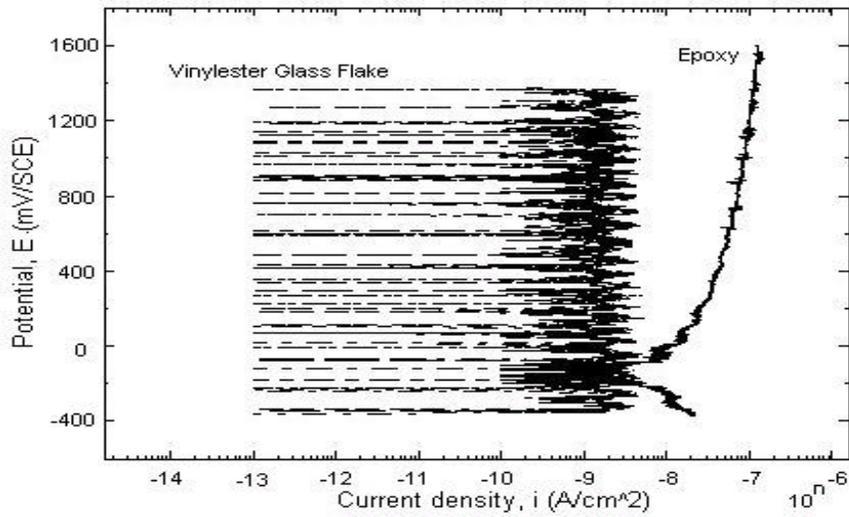


Fig. 12 Potentiodynamic polarization curves of vinylester
glass flake lining and epoxy coating for SS 400
in natural sea water

가 가 가

potentiodynamic

vinylester glass flake

가

가

가

vinylester glass flake

가

potentiodynamic

, vinylester glass flake

가

vinylester glass flake (pin hole)

vinylester glass flake

,

vinylester glass flake

.

-

4.2 LINING

Fig. 13

120

vinylester glass flake

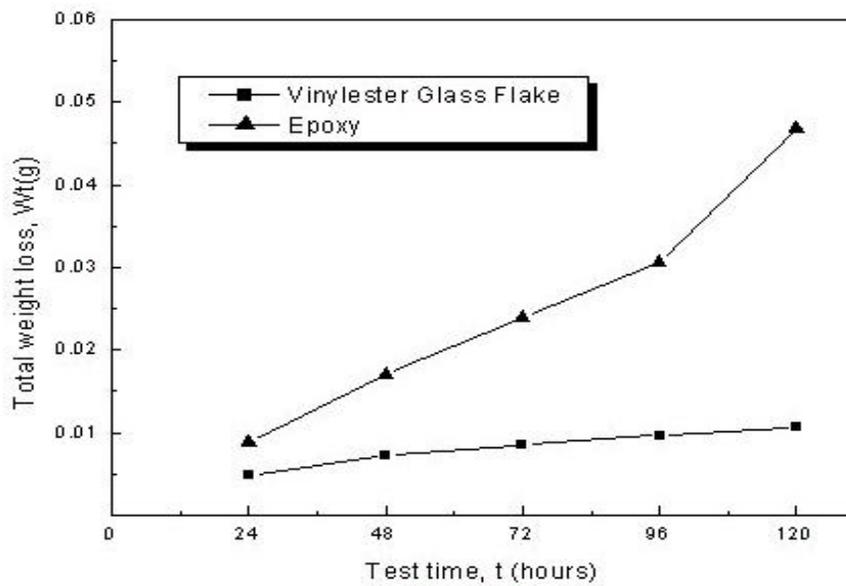


Fig. 13 Total weight loss of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining by impingement-cavitation erosion-corrosion in natural sea water (test time : 120 hours)

vinylester glass flake

vinylester glass flake

가

가

가

96

가 가 96

가

pin

hole

가

vinylester glass flake

vinylester glass flake

가

Fig. 14 pH 2

120

vinylester glass flake

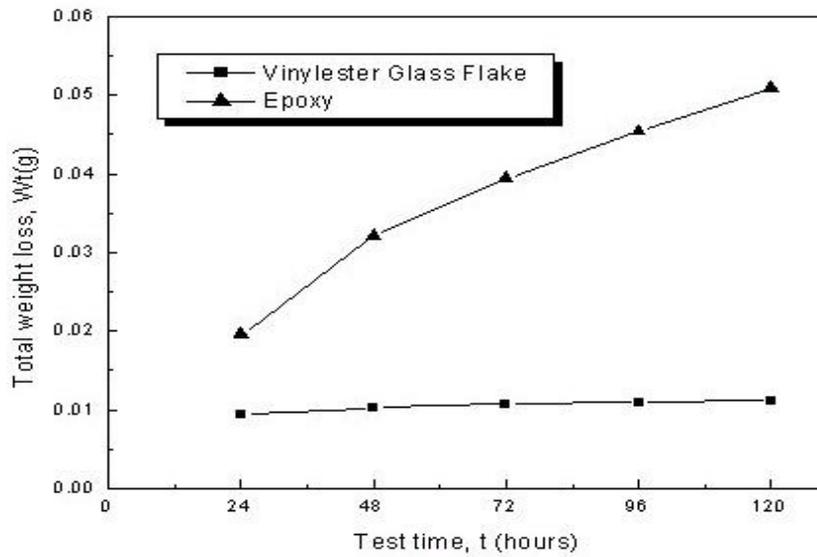


Fig. 14 Total weight loss of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining by impingement · cavitation erosion-corrosion in sea water with pH 2 (test time : 120 hours)

가 pH 2

vinylester glass flake

가 , vinylester glass flake

Photo. 4 vinyl ester glass flake

3 × 4 microns

가

, Photo. 5

가

가



Photo. 4 Macro-graph of glass flake (thick : 3 × 4 μm)

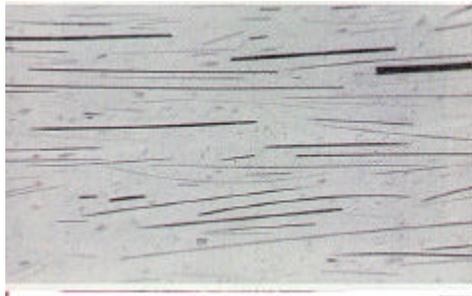


Photo. 5 Macro-graph of glass flake layer after lining in substrate

4.3 LINING

(pitting)

(crevice corrosion)

Fig. 15 Fig. 16 Cyclic

Fig. 15

120

, vinylester glass flake

cyclic

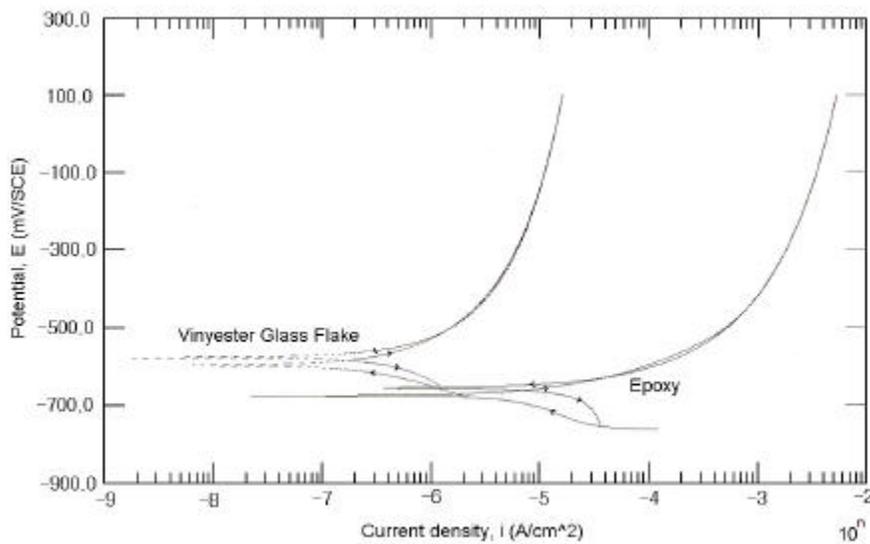


Fig. 15 Cyclic polarization curves of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake coating after impingement-cavitation erosion-corrosion test in natural sea water (test time : 120 hours)

(pitting loop) vinyl ester glass flake

vinyl ester glass flake
가 (negative hysteresis loop)

(positive hysteresis loop) , vinyl ester glass
flake (repassivation potential)

(open circuit potential, OCP)

vinyl ester glass flake Cyclic 가
가
vinyl ester glass flake (pitting)
(crevice corrosion)

Fig. 16 pH 2 120 .

- , vinyl ester glass flake

cyclic .

vinyl ester glass flake (pitting loop)

Cyclic 가 cyclic

flake vinyl ester glass
vinyl ester 가

(S⁻, Cl⁻, H⁺)

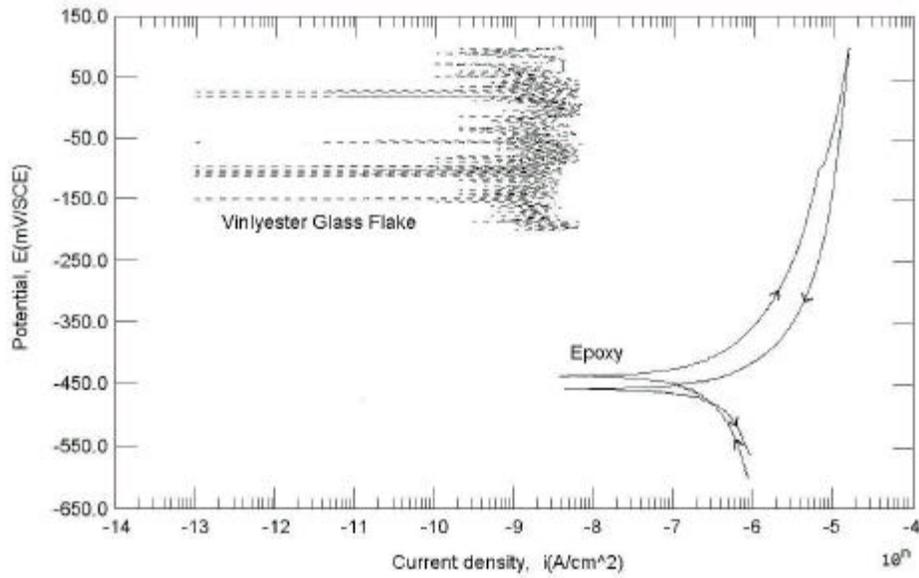


Fig. 16 Cyclic polarization curves of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining coating after erosion-corrosion test in sea water with pH 2 (test time : 120 hours)

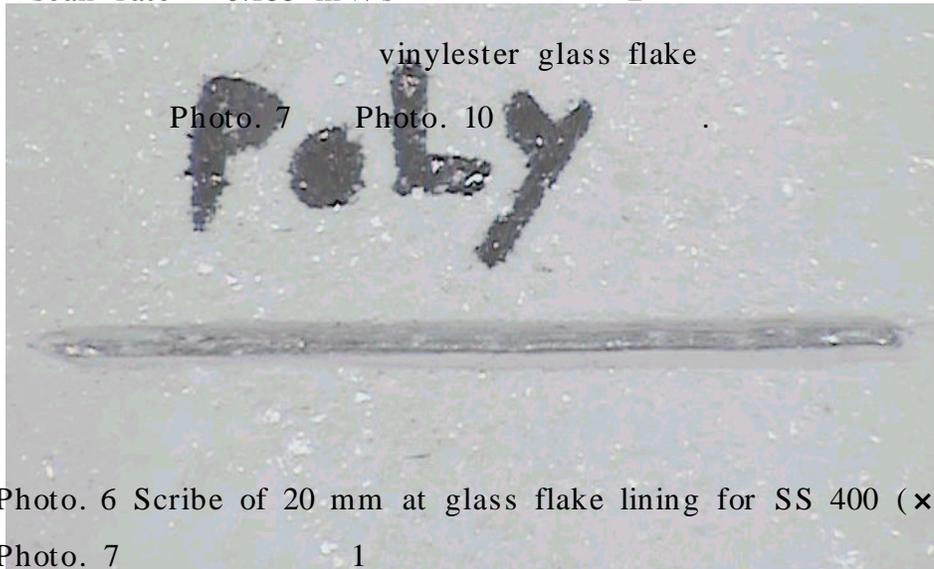
vinylester glass flake

(positive hysteresis

loop)

4.4 LINING UNDERCUTTING

Photo. 6 20
 mm (scribe)
 -2 V/SCE, -5 V/SCE 가
 scan rate 0.166 mV/s 2



1
 Photo. 6 SS 400
 2.5 SS 400
 1 2 mm SS 400

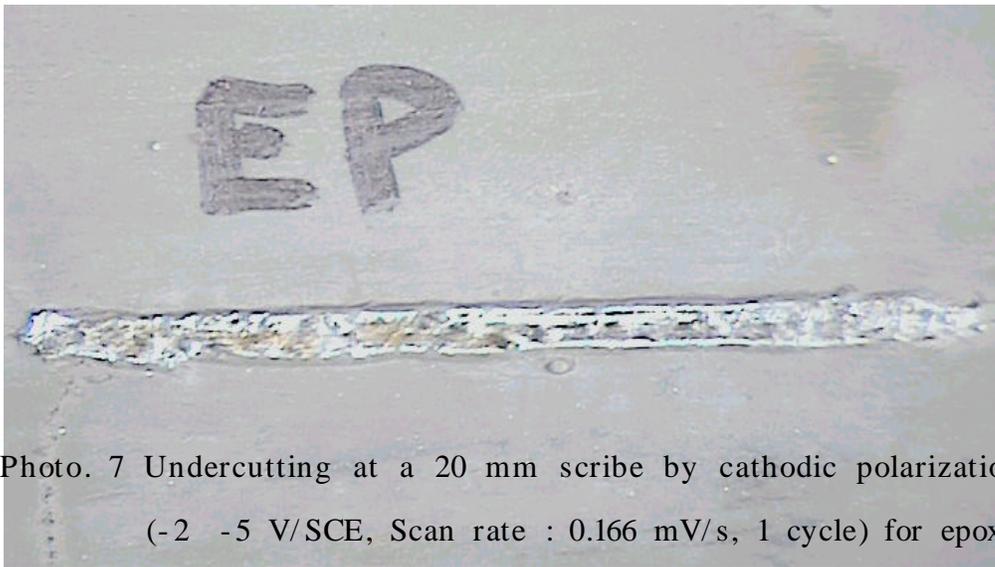


Photo. 7 Undercutting at a 20 mm scribe by cathodic polarization (-2 -5 V/SCE, Scan rate : 0.166 mV/s, 1 cycle) for epoxy coating in natural sea water (×5)

Photo. 8 2

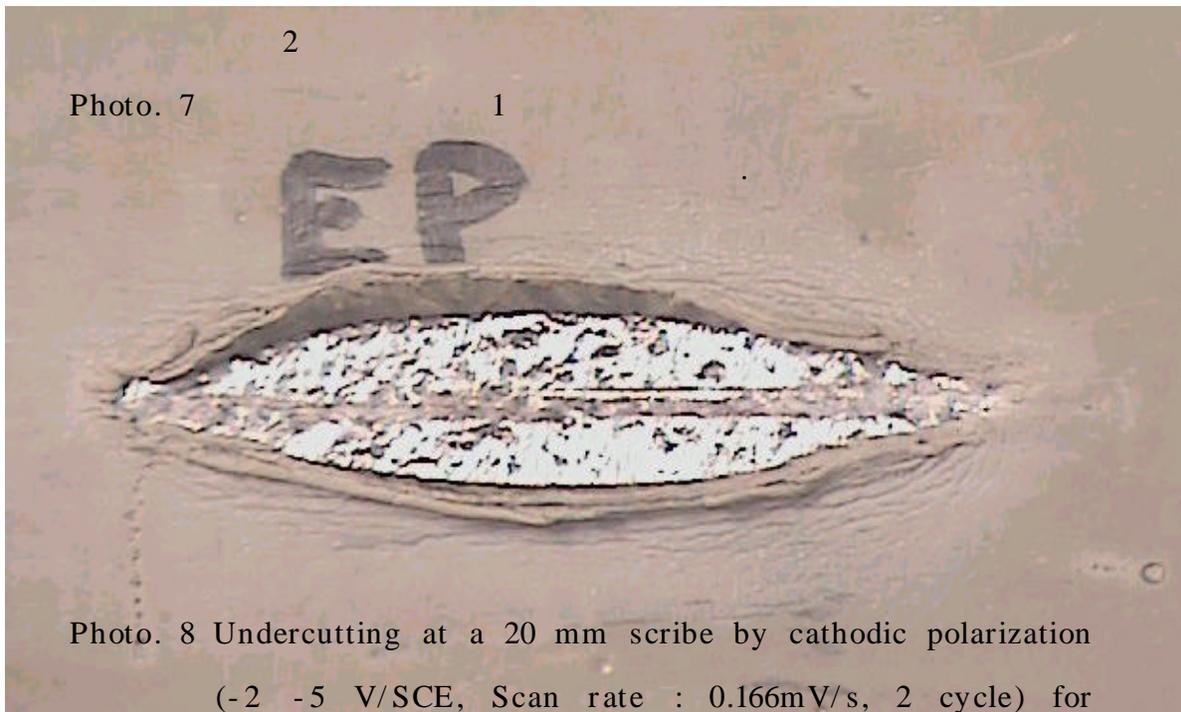


Photo. 7 1
Photo. 8 Undercutting at a 20 mm scribe by cathodic polarization (-2 -5 V/SCE, Scan rate : 0.166mV/s, 2 cycle) for epoxy coating in natural sea water (×5)

2
vinylester glass flake

1

Photo. 7 Photo. 8

1

2

, Photo. 9 Photo. 10 vinylester glass flake

glass flake 가

, vinylester
TiO₂

Fig. 17

vinylester glass flake

. vinylester glass flake

flake

2

. vinylester glass

1

가

2

1

가

Photo. 8 Photo. 10

vinylester glass flake

가

가

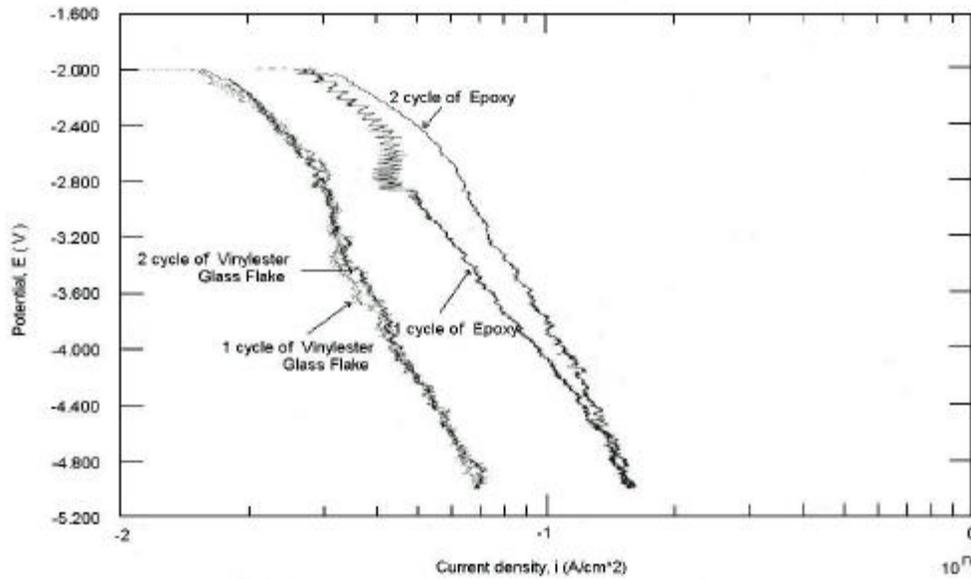


Fig. 17 Potential vs current density of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining by cathodic polarization (-2 -5 V/SCE, Scan rate : 0.166 mV/s) in natural sea water

Fig. 18

vinylester glass flake

1

pH

pH 가

, vinylester glass flake

pH 가

pin hole

가 vinylester glass

flake

(2)

OH^- 가 pH가

vinylester glass flake

TiO_2

가

OH^-

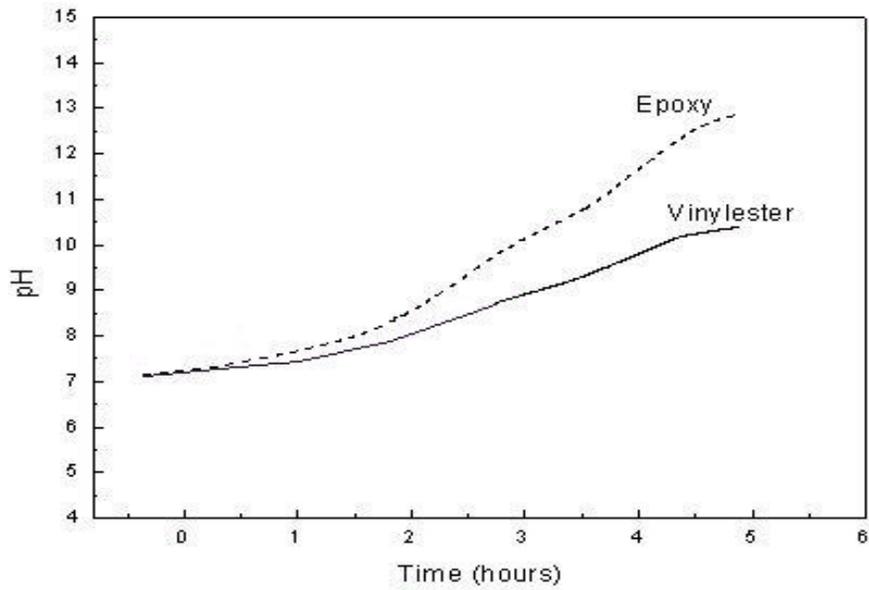


Fig. 18 pH vs. test time of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining by cathodic polarization (-2 -5 V/SCE, Scan rate : 0.166 mV/s, 1 cycle) in natural sea water

Fig. 19

vinylester glass flake

2

pH

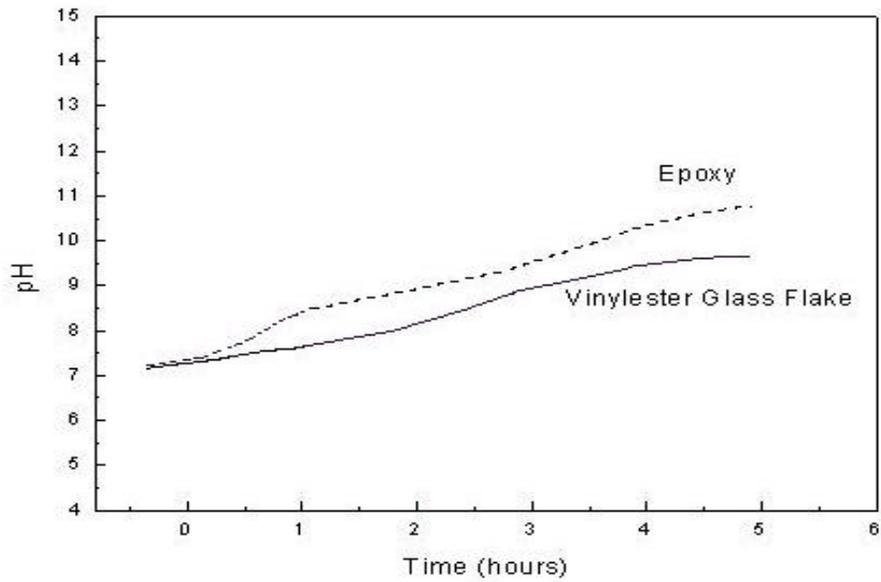


Fig. 19 pH vs. test time of epoxy coating and vinylester glass Flake lining by cathodic polarization (-2 -5 V/SCE, Scan rate : 0.166 mV/s, 2 cycle) in natural sea water

Fig. 19 pH 가 Fig. 18

1

OH⁻

(2)

Fig. 19 vinylester glass flake

pH

1

가 vinylester glass

flake

가

.

4.5

LINING

4.4

가

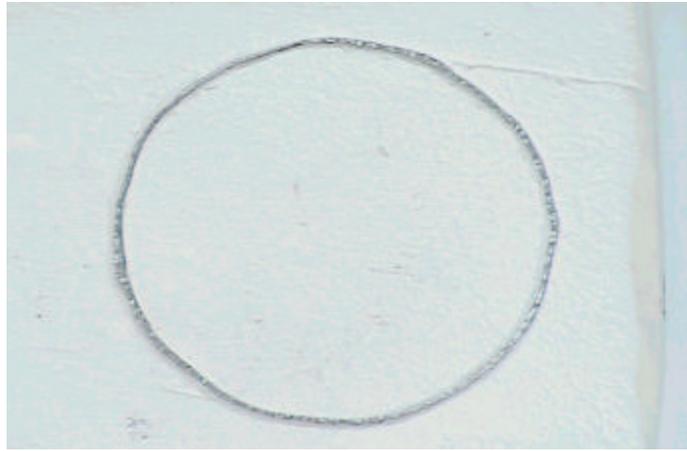


Photo. 11 Scribe of circle(D :25 mm) at lining and coating
for SS 400 ($\times 2.5$)

, vinylester glass flake

Photo. 11 25mm

-2 V/SCE, -5 V/SCE 가 scan rate

0.166 mV/s

2

Fig. 20

vinylester glass flake

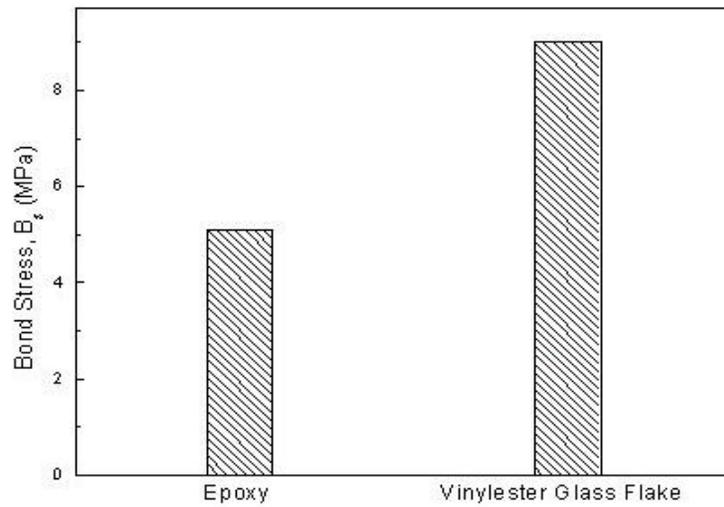


Fig. 20 Bond stress of epoxy coating and vinylester glass flake lining before cathodic disbondment test

Fig. 21

Vinylester Glass Flake

vinylester glass flake

가

· · ,
glass flake

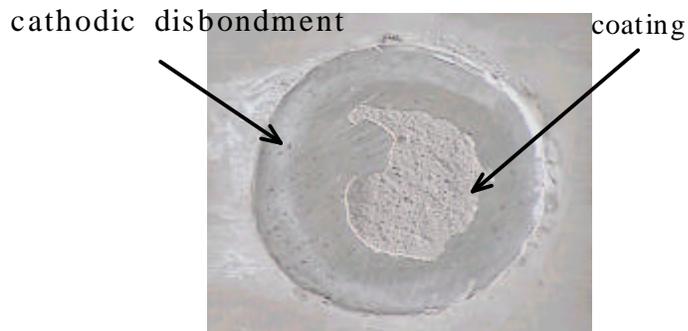
vinylester

Fig. 21

Photo. 12

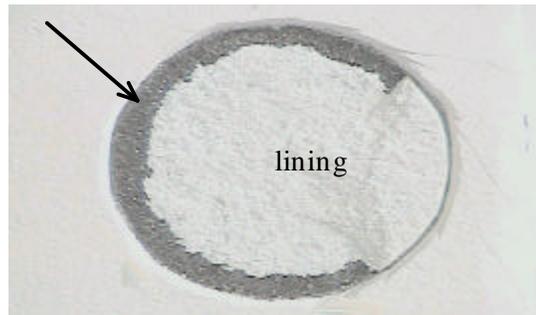
vinylester glass flake

가



(A) epoxy coating

cathodic disbondment



(B) vinylester glass flake lining

Photo. 12 Cathodic disbondment appearance of epoxy coating and
vinylester glass flake lining after bond stress test (×2)

- 1) , , , (1994) : . ,
p. 2
- 2) T. Howard Rogers (1968) : Corrosion William Clowes, pp. 272
281
- 3) Mars G. Fontana (1978) : Corrosion engineering, Mcgraw-hill
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- 4) , (1996) : -
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- 8) 大谷南海男 (1993) : 金屬表面工學 日本日刊工業新聞社, pp. 249
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- 9) T. Howard Rogers (1968) : Corrosion William Clowes, pp. 272
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