

工學碩士 學位論文

2002年 2月

釜慶大學校 産業大學院

食品産業工學科

金 鍾 賢

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指導教授 趙 永 濟

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金鍾賢 工學碩士 學位論文 認準

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主 審 農學博士 安 東 賢 (印)

委 員 工學博士 金 泰 辰 (印)

委 員 水產學博士 趙 永 濟 (印)

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Study on the Condition for Preservation and Currency of Instant Anchovy Hoe

Jong-Hyun Kim

*Department of Food Industrial Engineering, Graduate school of Industry,
Pukyong National University, Pusan*

Abstract

The quality changes of instant anchovy hoe during storage at various temperature were investigated after preparation of instant anchovy hoe. The instant anchovy hoe stored at 5 °C was unsuitable for anchovy hoe, possible for usage until 5 ~ 7 days at 0 °C and -3 °C, and the quality changes of instant anchovy hoe were not occurred until 120 days at -20 °C.

The currency of instant anchovy hoe at 0 °C was limited because the shelf-life of instant anchovy hoe at this temperature zone was within 3 ~ 7 days. So the frozen instant anchovy hoe was unavoidable in circulation of anchovy hoe. For the currency of frozen instant anchovy hoe, the optimal freezing condition turned out to be quick freezing. And the thawing method of instant anchovy hoe by 13 °C tap water was more effective in quality control of instant anchovy hoe.

For the currency of frozen instant anchovy hoe, a appropriate packaging method and container for instant anchovy hoe must be develop. When instant anchovy hoe were packed with vacuum, the

quality of instant anchovy hoe was maintained without a little changes during storage at -20 . The introduction of case adhesive closely to anchovy meat was needed, from the results of the changes of chemical components and sensory evaluation. And we developed the package case of instant anchovy hoe ($9.0 \times 9.0 \times 3.5\text{cm}$).

가 , 1999 238,463
133 17.9%

. , 가

가 가

가 .

(Cha et al., 1989, Lee et al., 1990)

, (Lee et al., 1989), (Park et
al., 1989) (Cho et al., 2000)

, 4, 5 가

,

.

.

, 가 가

.

,

.

1.

9 2 12cm
(12.5cm, 14.9g, n=20)
, 3%
polyethylene
film .

2.

2. 1. (VBN)

conway unit (日本厚生
省, 1960) conway unit $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$ 1M ,
1M .
 K_2CO_3 1M 가 , 37 90
, 0.01N H_2SO_4 .

2. 2. pH

10 pH meter (Orion 410A)
.

2. 3. TBA가

Witte et al. (1970) , 20g 2M phosphoric acid

in 20% trichloroacetic acid 50Mℓ 가 .
 100ml , 5Mℓ 0.005N 2-thiobarbituric acid 5Mℓ
 . 15 530nm
 .

2. 4. 가(Peroxide value, POV)

가 AOAC (1983) . ,
 250Mℓ chloroform-acetic acid (2:3, v/v)
 30Mℓ 가 KI 1Mℓ , 1 .
 5 70Mℓ 가,
 가 0.01N Na₂S₂O₃

2. 5.

,
 Folch et al. (1957) 4 chloroform-methanol
 (2:1, v/v) 가 .
 14% BF₃-methanol gas
 chromatography (HP 5890 , Hewlett Packard) .

2. 6. ATP

ATP Iwamoto et al. (1987)
 , ATP 0.20μm membrane filter
 HPLC 20μℓ . HPLC waters controller 600,
 TM-600 intelligent pump, dual λ absorbance detector 2487, column oven
 410 differential refratometer column μ-bondapack C₁₈

(3.9 × 300mm)

column (Waters model 91822, Ireland)

.

2% triethylamine-phosphoric acid (pH 7.0)

0.8M/min, column 40 , 254nm,

30

peak Auto chromatography data system

.

1.

1. 1.

Fig. 1 Fig. 4

12.3mg%

.

. , 5

가

5

가

6

(Fig. 1).

3

가

. , Yamanaka et al.

(1986)

5

, 6

27.0mg%

가

,

가

.

가

,

.

0

5

, 3

가

(Fig.

2).

5

,

, 7

. -3

,

7

가

,

가

9

19.4mg%,

15

33.6mg%

partial freezing

가

가

(Fig. 3).

Kim et al. (1980)

,

, ,

,

5 0

.
 - 20 가
 . 가 12.3mg% , 90
 16.4mg% (Fig. 4). , polyethylene
 film 가
 가 가 가

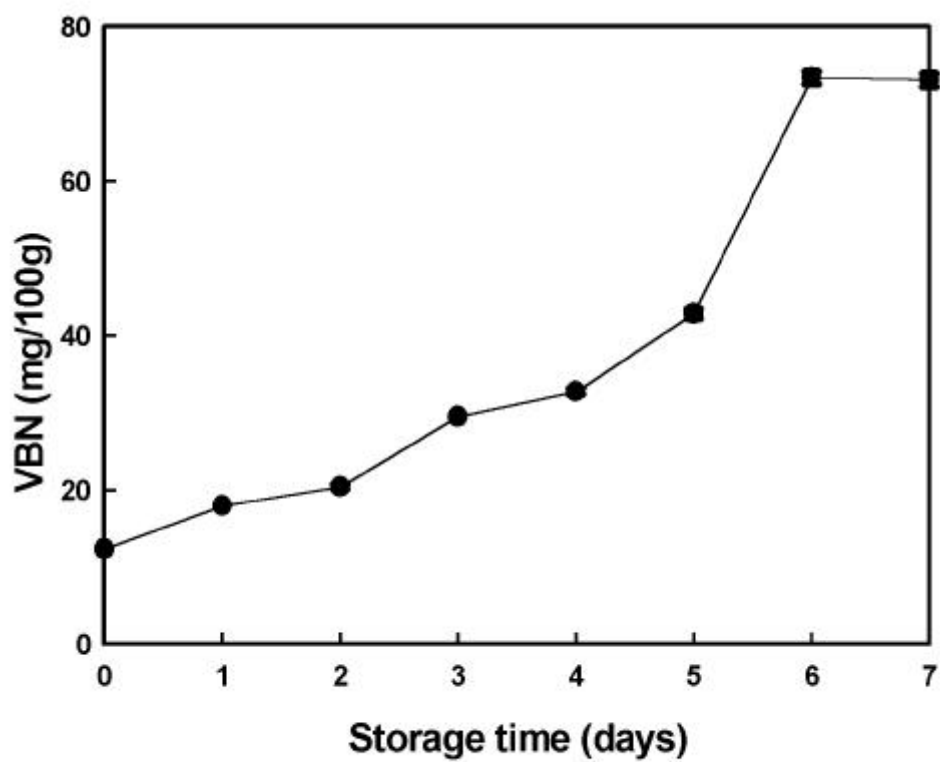


Fig. 1. Change of volatile basic nitrogen contents of instant anchovy hoe during storage at 5°C.

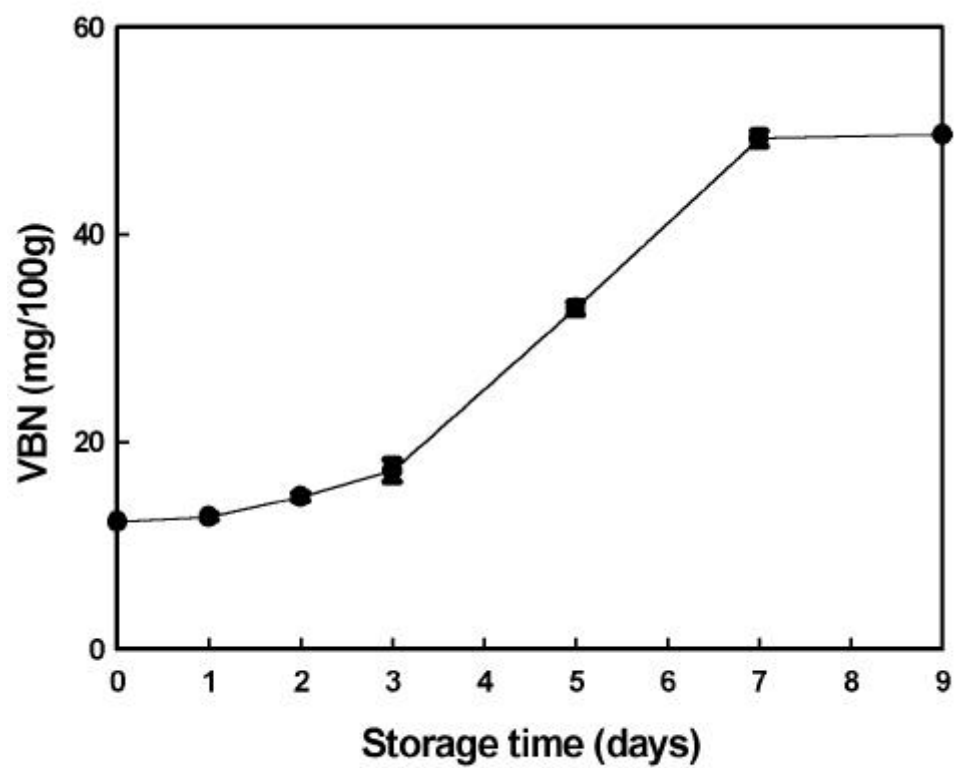


Fig. 2. Change of volatile basic nitrogen contents of instant anchovy hoe during storage at 0°C.

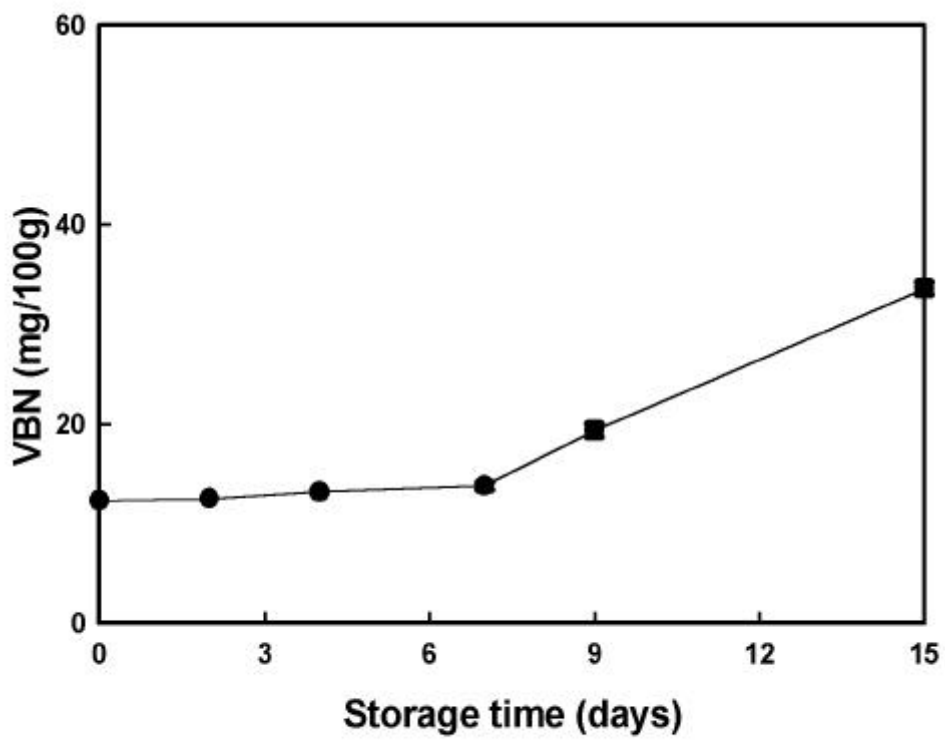


Fig. 3. Change of volatile basic nitrogen contents of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -3°C.

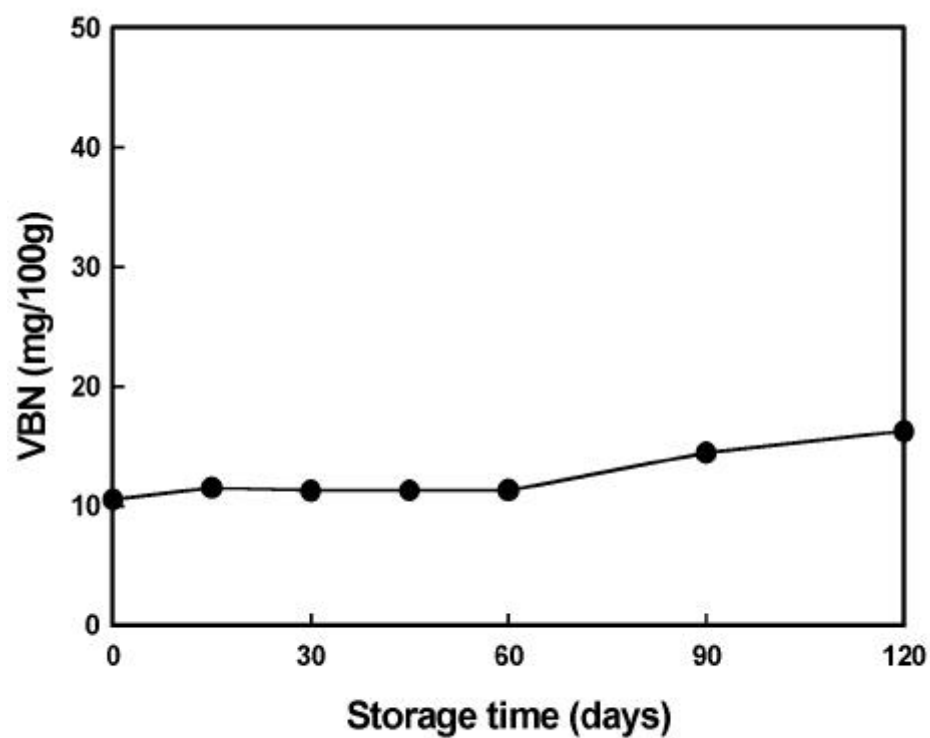


Fig. 4. Change of volatile basic nitrogen of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C.

1. 2. 가

1. 2. 1. TBA가

TBA가 Fig. 5 Fig. 8

. 5 TBA가 TBA가가 $0.59 \pm$

0.02 가 3

7.06 ± 0.01 , 7 11.25 ± 0.03 TBA가가

가 (Fig. 5). 0 TBA가 5

가 5

6.04 ± 0.04 , 9 12.99 ± 0.14 가

(Fig. 6).

-3 TBA가 9 5 0

, (Fig.

7). 가

, 内山 均

(1984), Lee et al. (1986), Lee et al. (1985) 0

가

, -20 TBA가 가

, 가 120 5.53 ± 0.05

(Fig. 8). Dawson et al. (1978)

TBA가 가 $4\mu\text{g malonaldehyde/g}$, $3\mu\text{g/g}$

. , TBA가 가가

가 가

(Ryder et al., 1984).

TBA가 -20 , 0 , -3 , 5 .

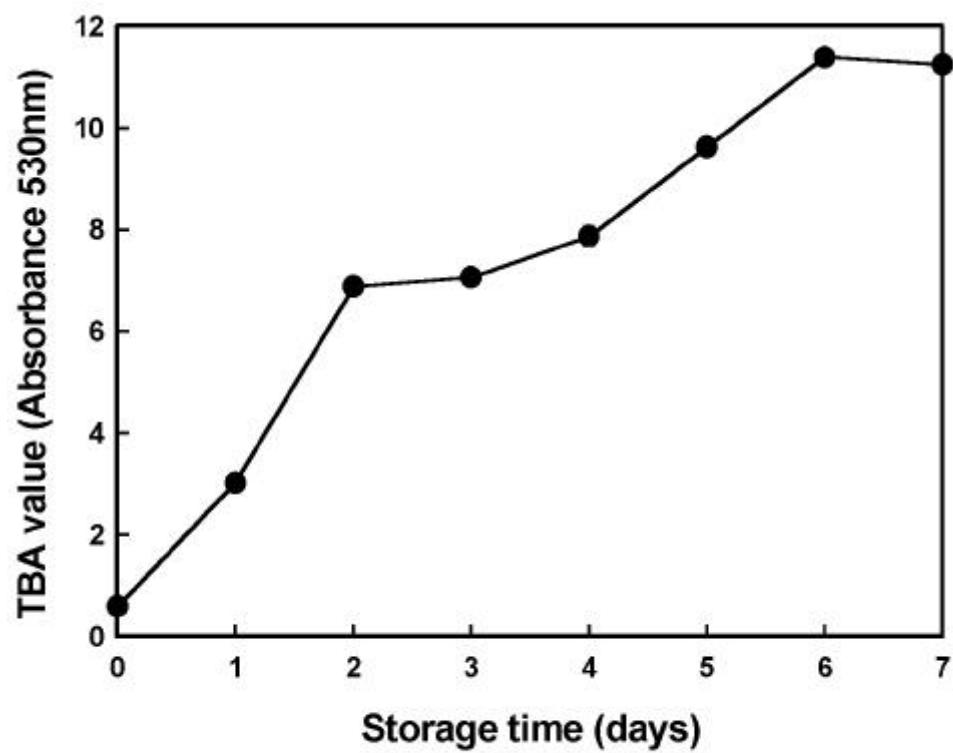


Fig. 5. Change of TBA value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at 5°C.

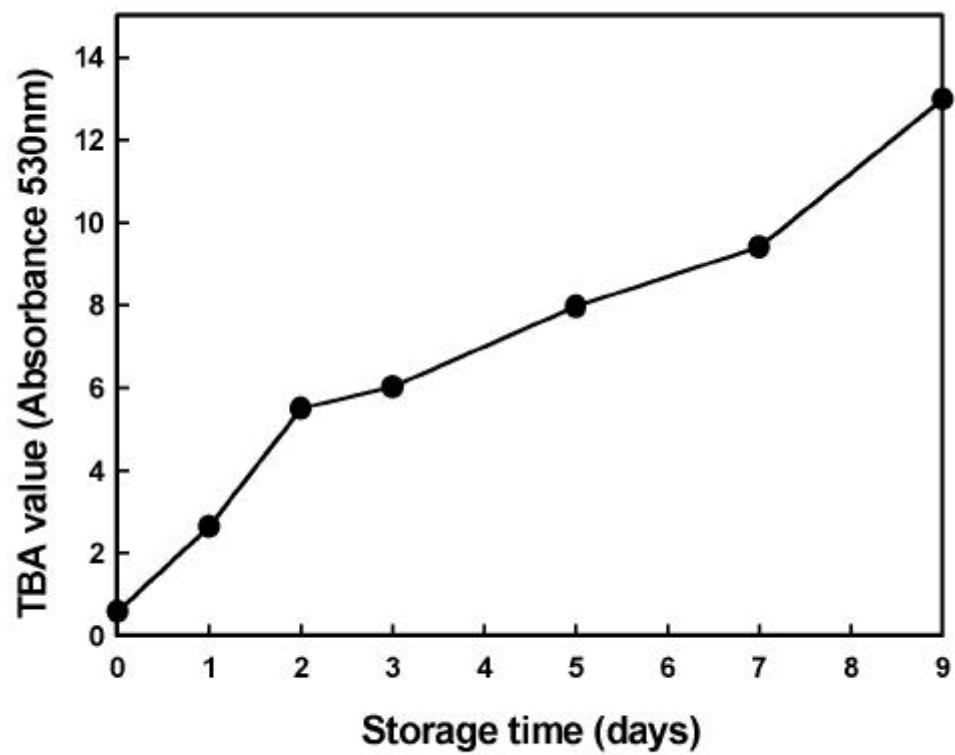


Fig. 6. Change of TBA value of instant anchovy
hoe during storage at 0°C.

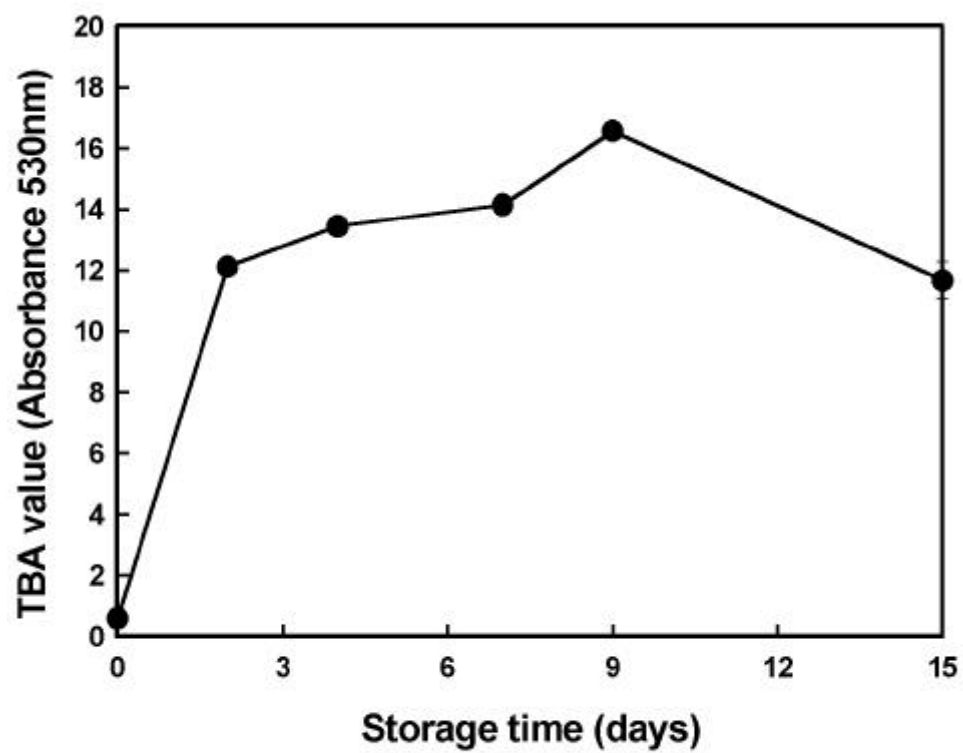


Fig. 7. Change of TBA value of instant anchovy
hoe during storage at -3°C.

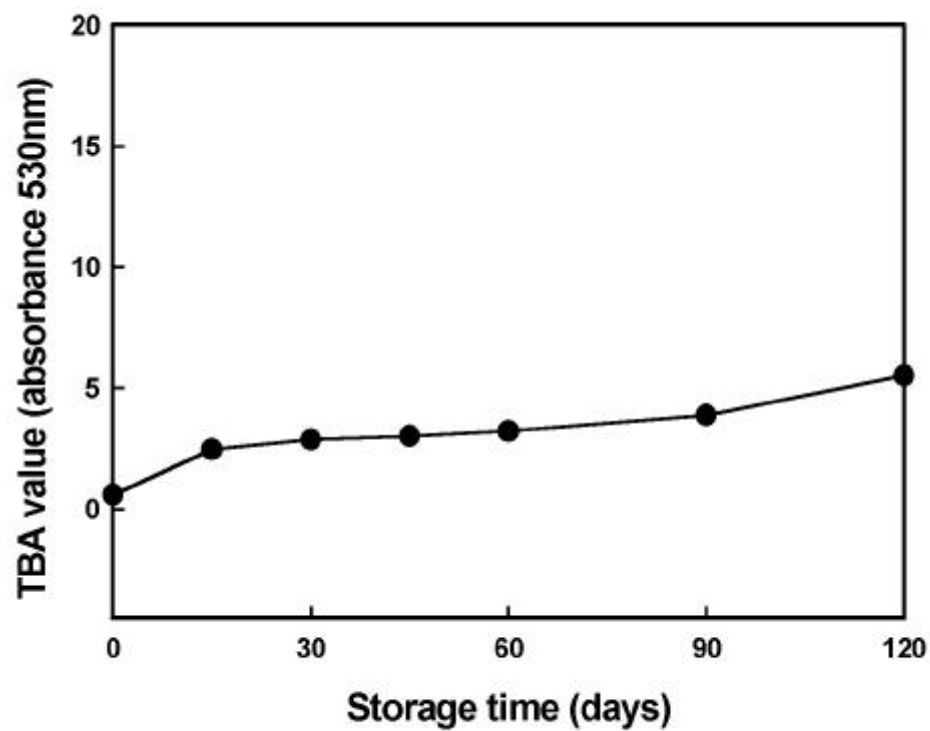


Fig. 8. Change of TBA value of instant anchovy
hoe during storage at -20°C.

1. 2. 2. 가

가

Fig. 9 Fig. 12 . Fig. 9 5 가
 , 11.09 ± 0.32meq/kgdUt TBA가
가 2 가 4 92.88 ±
0.82meq/kg . 0
3 가 ,
(Fig. 10). -3 가 가
가 7 100meq/kg ,
(Fig. 11). -3 가
 , 가가 5 0 ,
가 . -20 가가
 , 가 가
 . , ,
-20
 .
texture가 (Cho et al., 1999)
 .
가 , 가
(Cho, 2001).
 .

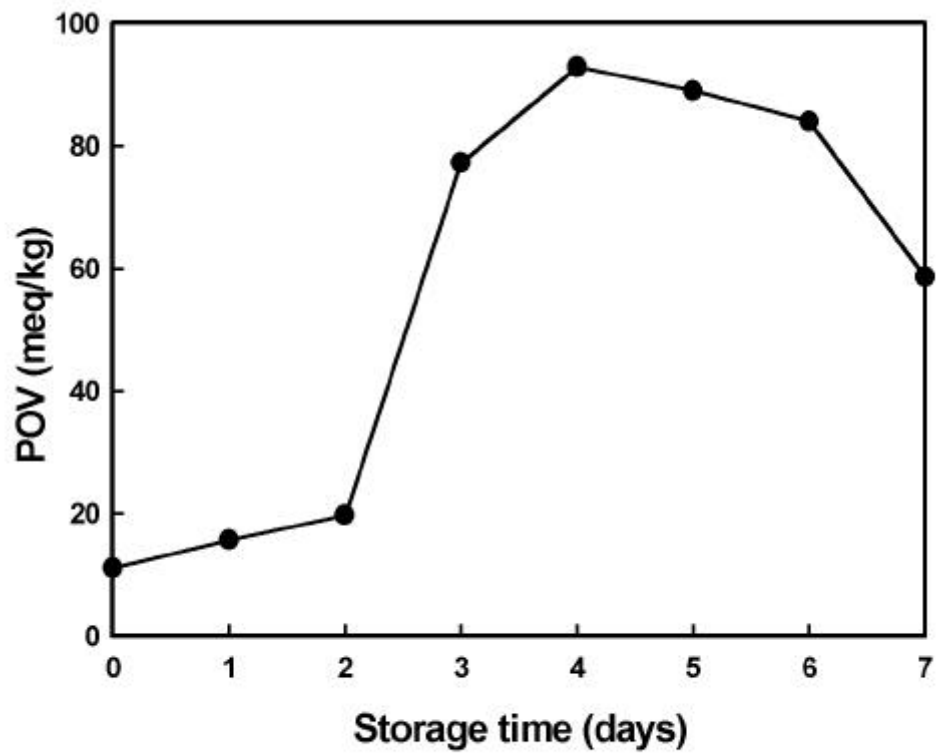


Fig. 9. Change of peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at 5°C.

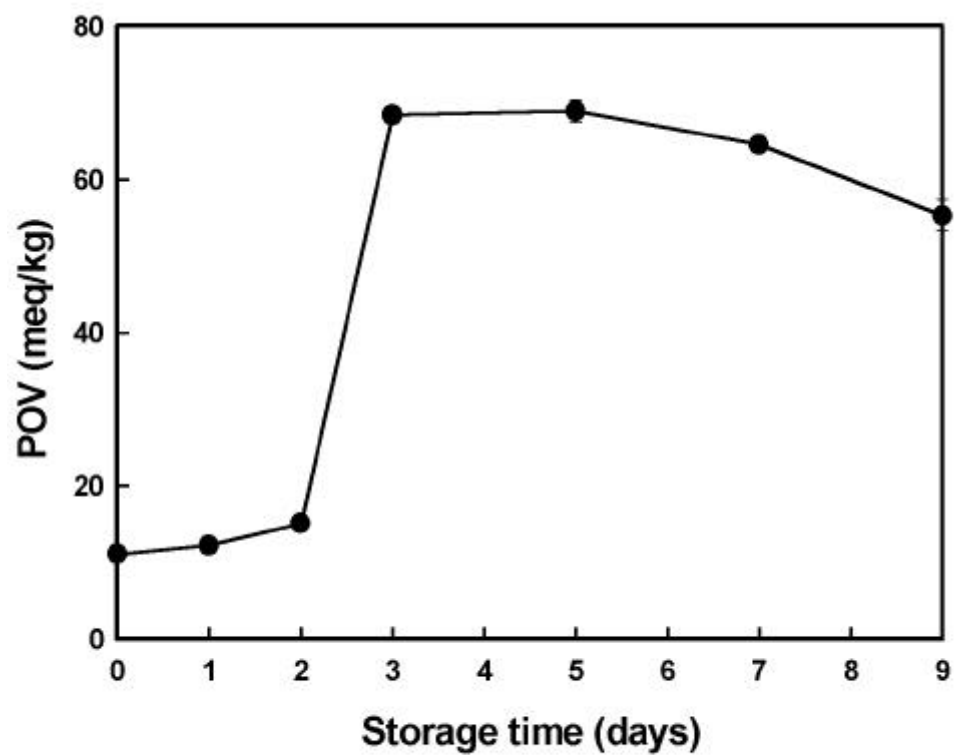


Fig. 10. Change of peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at 0°C.

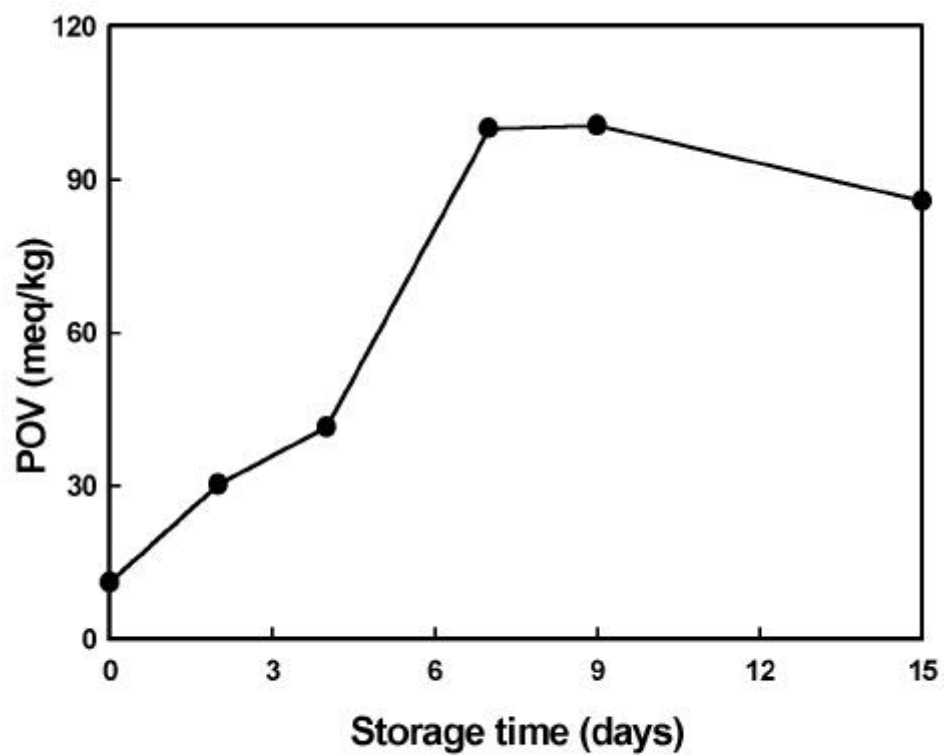


Fig. 11. Change of peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -3°C.

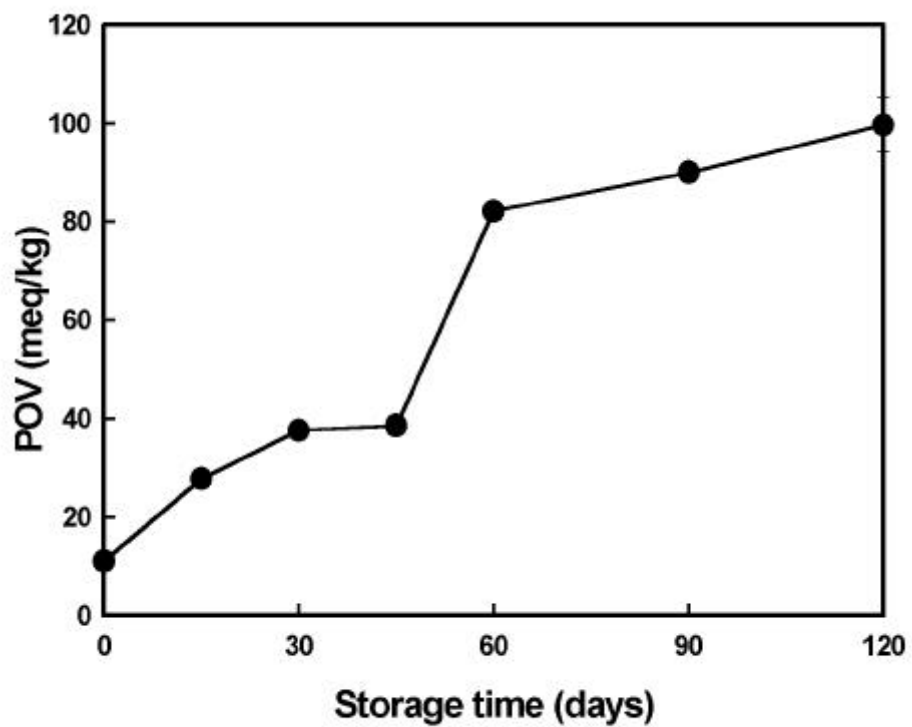


Fig. 12. Change of peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C.

1. 3. ATP

ATP

Fig. 13 Fig. 16 .

ATP 5.96 8.20 $\mu\text{mol/g}$, 5

8.2 $\mu\text{mol/g}$,

(Fig. 13). Cho et al. 가

uric acid ,

가 2, 3 ,

ATP

. , Fig. 14 Fig. 15 0 -3

ATP . 5

ATP 7.80 $\mu\text{mol/g}$, 0

6 IMP 0.65 $\mu\text{mol/g}$

, IMP . Fig. 15

, 7 IMP 0 0.123 $\mu\text{mol/g}$, 0

가 IMP .

,

7 10 , 가 IMP

, HxR Hx .

-20 IMP

120 IMP 0.08 $\mu\text{mol/g}$ (Fig. 16).

, 가 IMP 가

-20 .

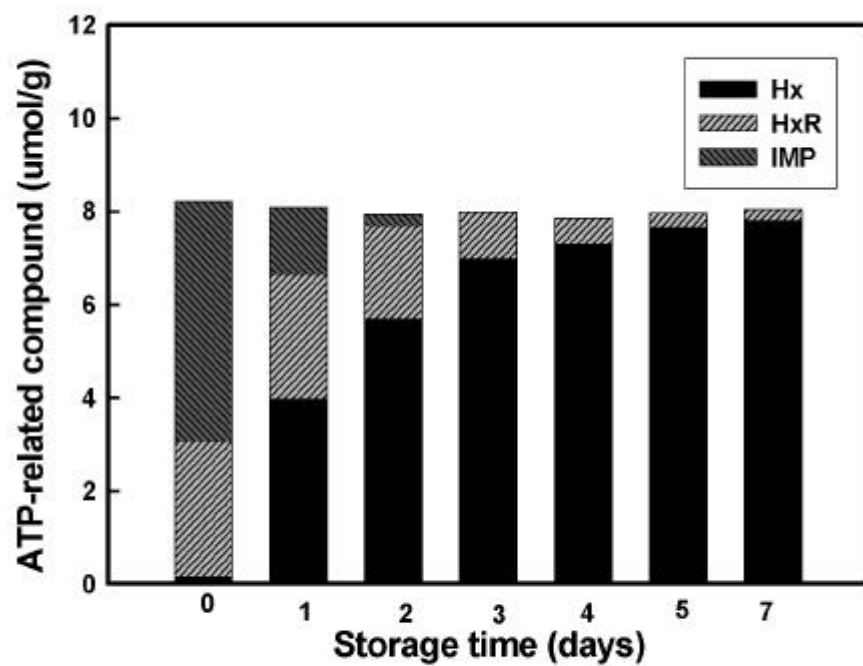


Fig. 13 . Changes of ATP-related compound on instant anchovy hoe during storage at 5°C.

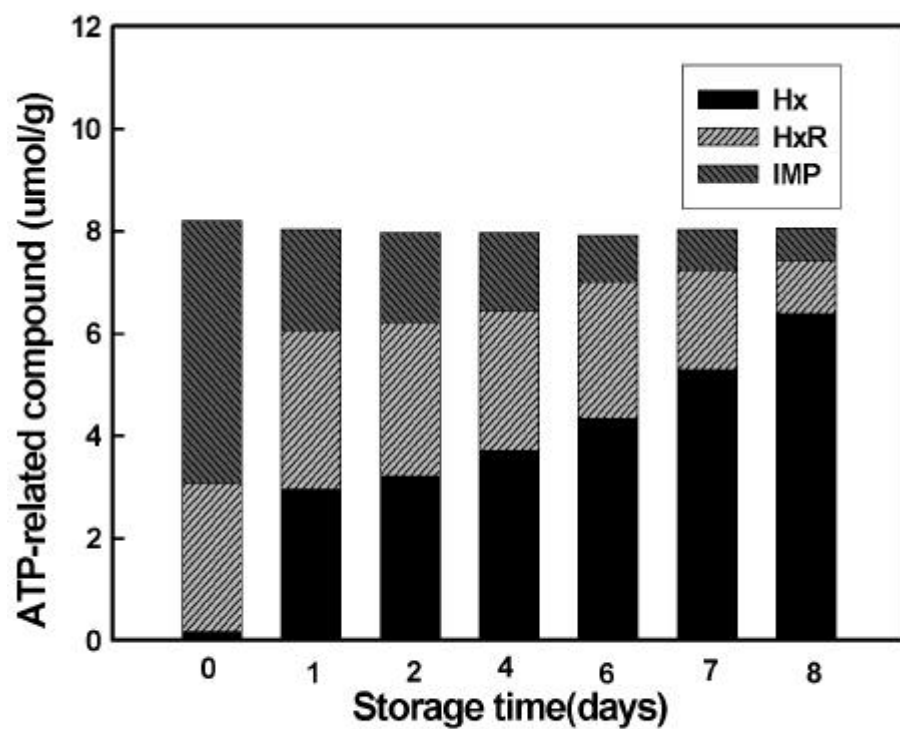


Fig. 14. Changes of ATP-related compound on instant anchovy hoe during storage at 0°C.

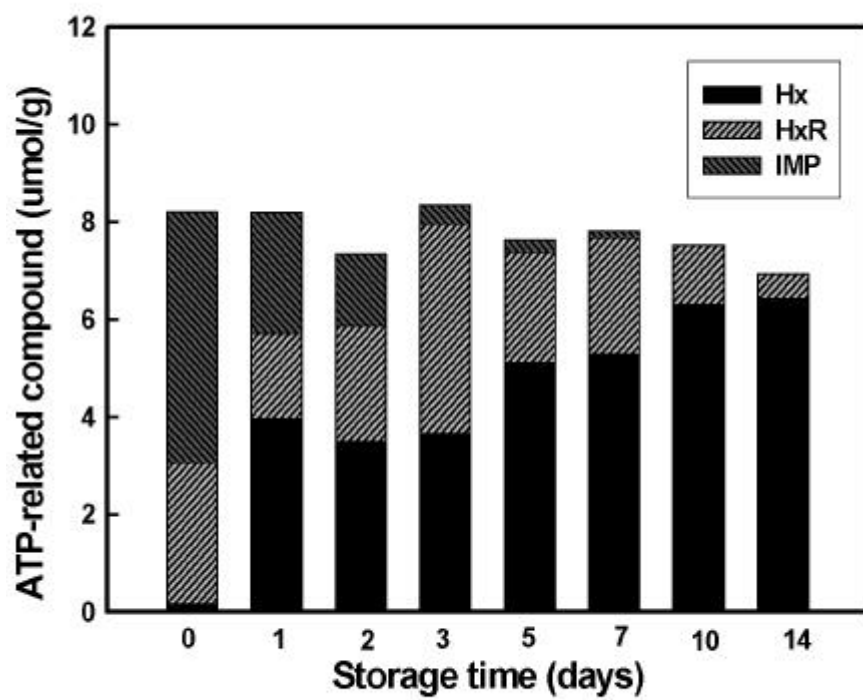


Fig. 15. Changes of ATP-related compound on instant anchovy hoe during storage at -3°C.

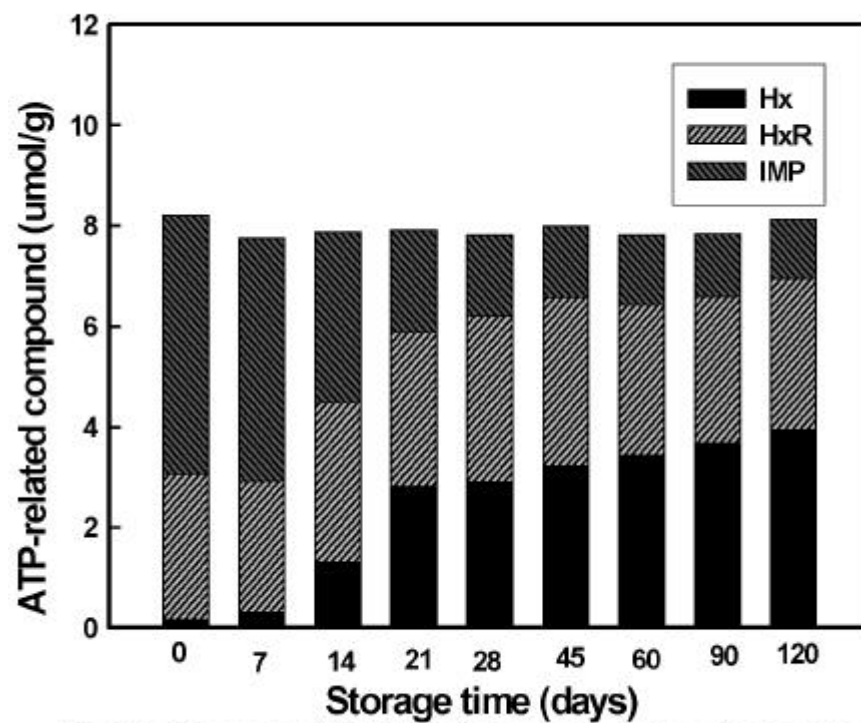


Fig. 16. Changes of ATP-related compound content on instant anchovy hoe during storage -20°C.

2.

3) , shelf-life가 3 7 , (5, 0 , -1, -

polyethylene film , (200g)
(-20 , show case)
(-65 , deep freezer) , ()
() .

2. 1

2. 1. 1.

Fig. 17

25 , 220 . 200g
가
, 300 . 100
가 .

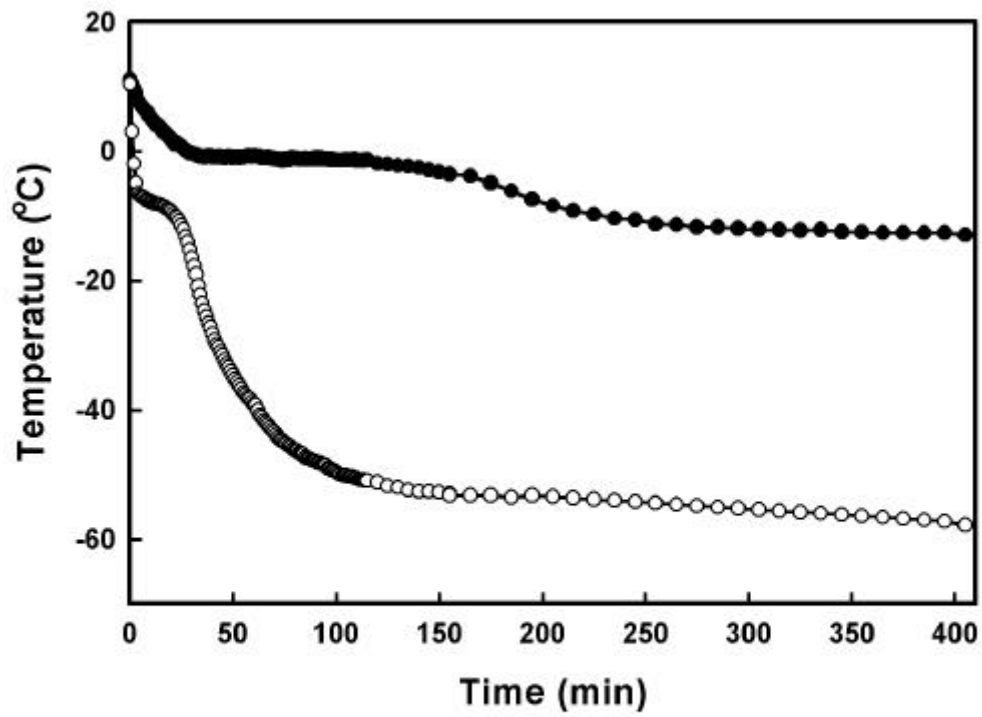


Fig. 17. Freezing curve of instant anchovy hoe muscle by freezing method.

—●— Slow freezing(-20°C) —○— Quick freezing (-65°C)

2. 1. 2.

, (20 ± 0.5) (13.0 ± 0.5)
 0
 (Fig. 18). -43.7 0
 200g 17 , 60 ,
 200g 14 , 55 .
 , , 26
 29 .

2. 1. 3. ATP

ATP ,
 . ATP IMP
 glutamic acid 가 ,
 umami () (Yamaguchi et al., 1986).
 Fig. 19 ATP
 . ATP
 8.1 8.2 μmol ATP, ADP AMP
 가 .
 AMP , IMP
 가 5.12 μmol , HxR 2.89 μmol , Hx 0.17 μ
 mol .
 -65 13
 , IMP , Hx
 가 IMP 3.21 μmol , HxR 1.54 μmol , Hx 3.4 μ
 mol .

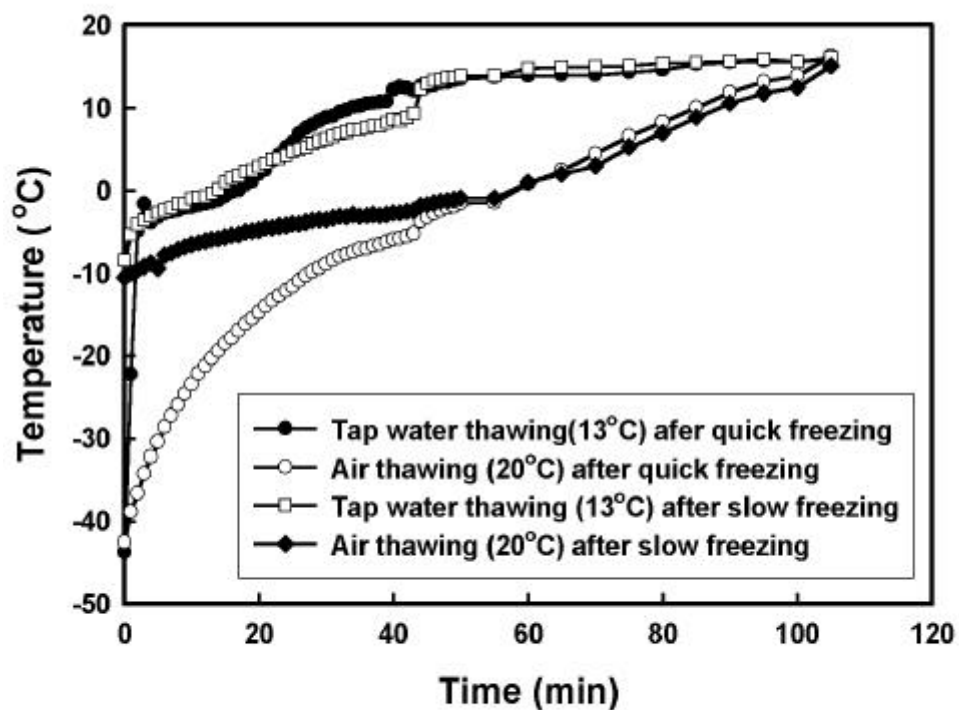


Fig. 18. Thawing curve of instant anchovy hoe muscle by thawing methods.

, 20 13 IMP
 가 , Hx .
 Fig. 20 ATP
 . 13 IMP 3.12
 μmol , HxR Hx 2.97 μmol , 2.03 μmol
 . IMP
 , HxR, Hx
 .
 , Cho et al. (1998) ATP
 ,
 .

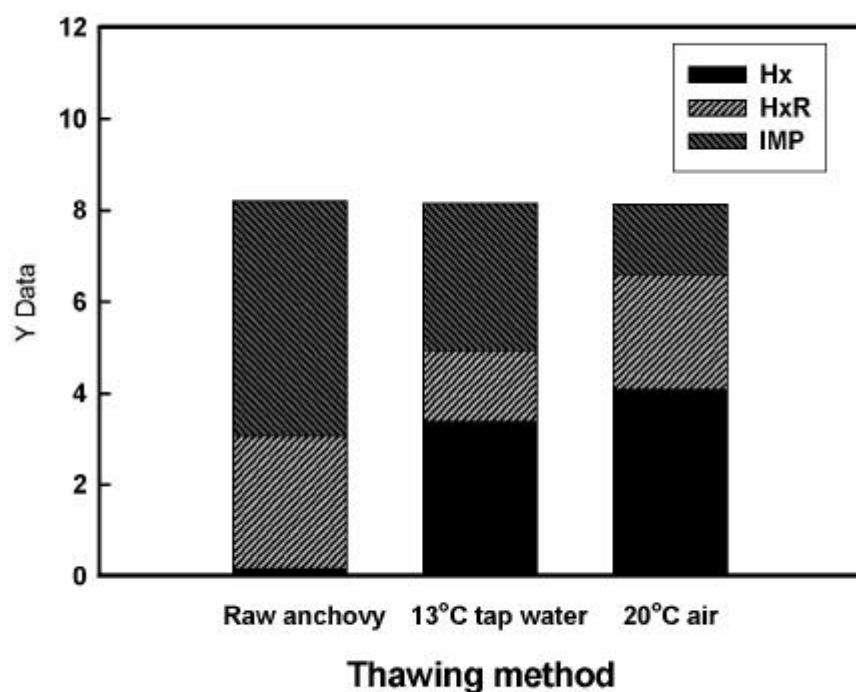
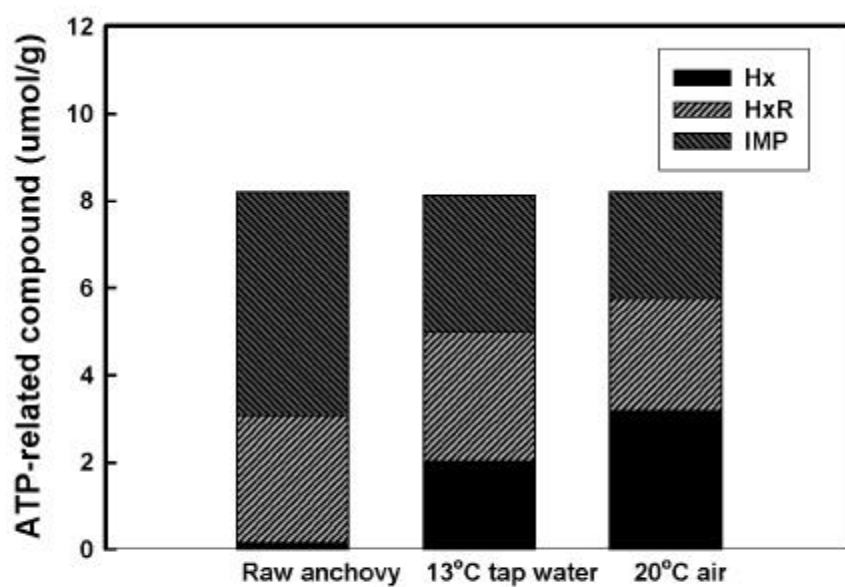


Fig. 19. Effect of thawing method on the changes of ATP-related compounds of frozen instant anchovy hoe muscle frozen at -65°C.



Thawing method
Fig. 20. Effect of thawing method on the changes of ATP-related compounds of frozen instant anchovy hoe muscle frozen at -20°C.

가

,

.

.

200g , -20
-20

120

, pH

가 60

(Fig. 21). TBA가 가 가 ,

가 (Fig. 22). TBA가 가

가

(Ryder et al., 1984).

120 가

.

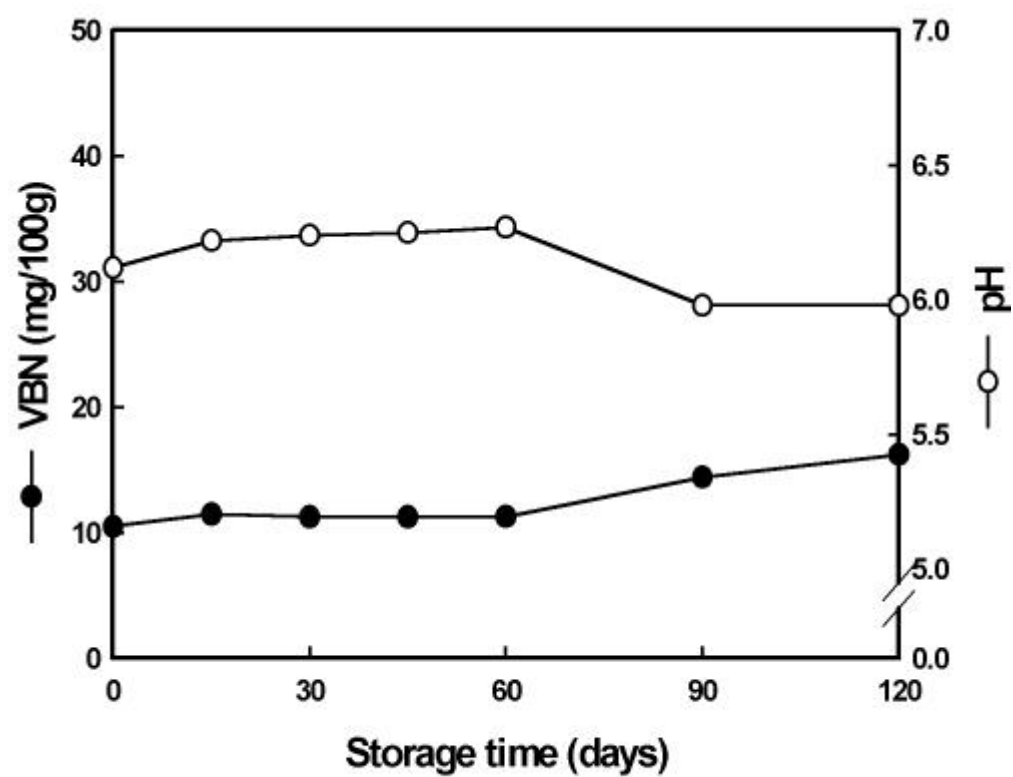


Fig. 21. Change of volatile basic nitrogen and pH of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C.

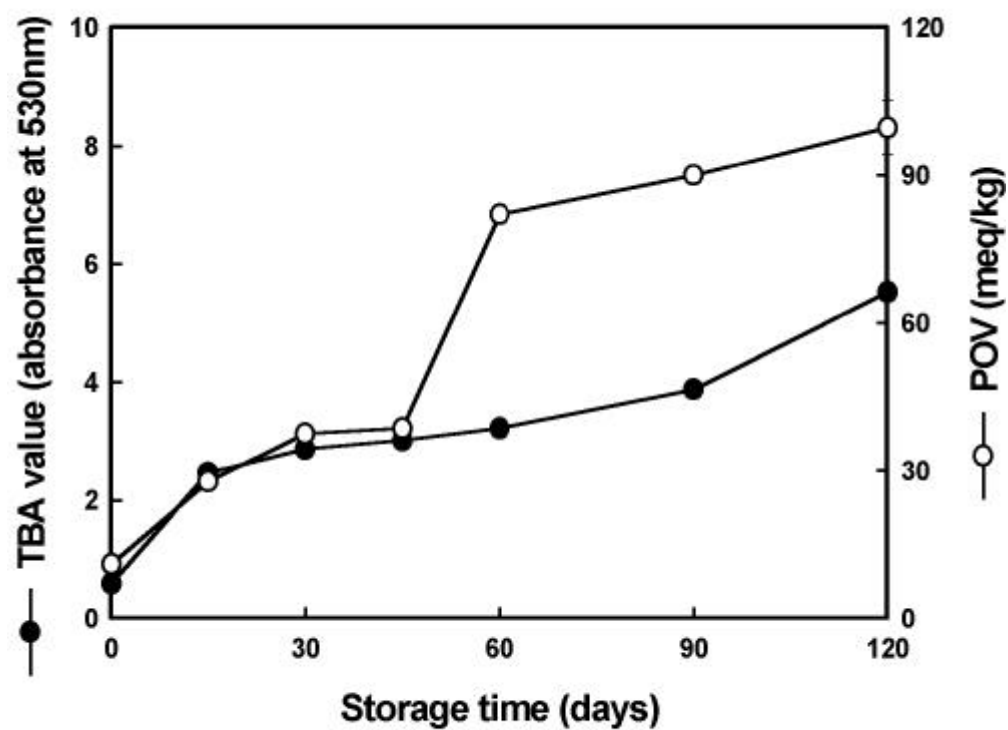


Fig. 22. Change of TBA and peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C .

2. 3.

2. 3. 1.

, 0
shelf-life가 3 7 ,
-20 가 . , -2
0
가 가 . ,
polyethylene
film , ,
가 가
.
Fig. 23 -20
9.3mg%
가
,
가 , 90
16.2mg%, 15.8mg%, 16.3mg%, 가
14.7mg% . ,
가 가
가 가 가
. 가 , 가
가 ,
가 .

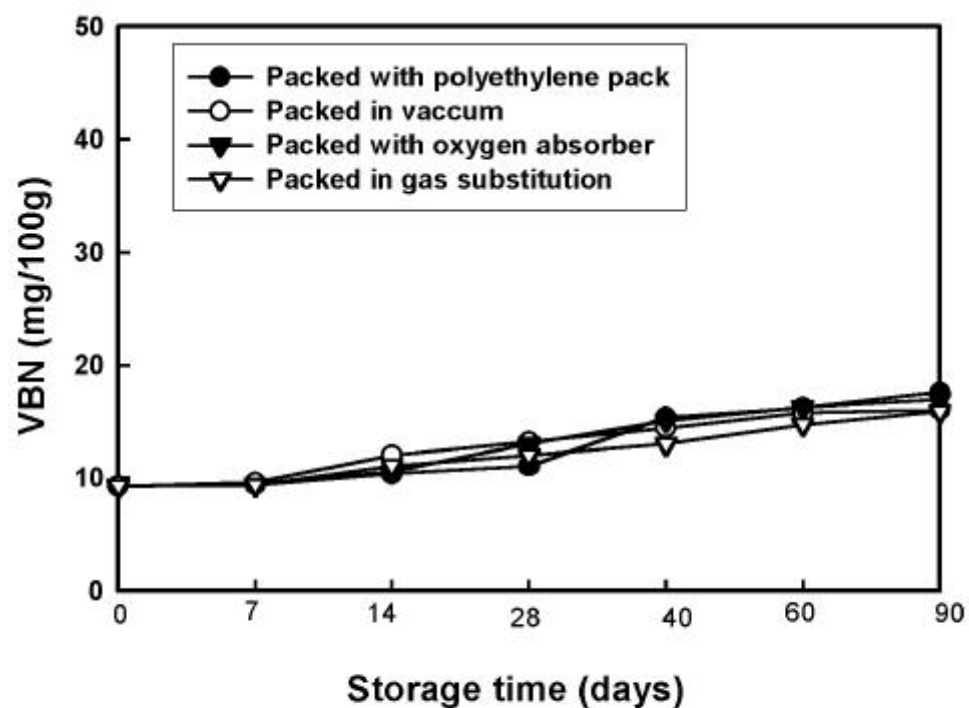


Fig. 23. Effects of packing method on volatile basic nitrogen of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C.

2. 3. 2. TBA

Fig. 24 TBA가
- 20 TBA가
TBA가가 가 ,
가 , , .
(Lee et al., 1985),
tea bag (Lee et
al., 1993),
(Cho et al., 2000)

. 가
.

2. 3. 3. 가

Fig. 25 가
가
가가 , TBA가
.
90 $53.59 \pm 0.47 \text{ meq/kg}$,
 $35.32 \pm 0.74 \text{ meq/kg}$, $33.74 \pm 0.49 \text{ meq/kg}$, 가
 $40.88 \pm 4.96 \text{ meq/kg}$.

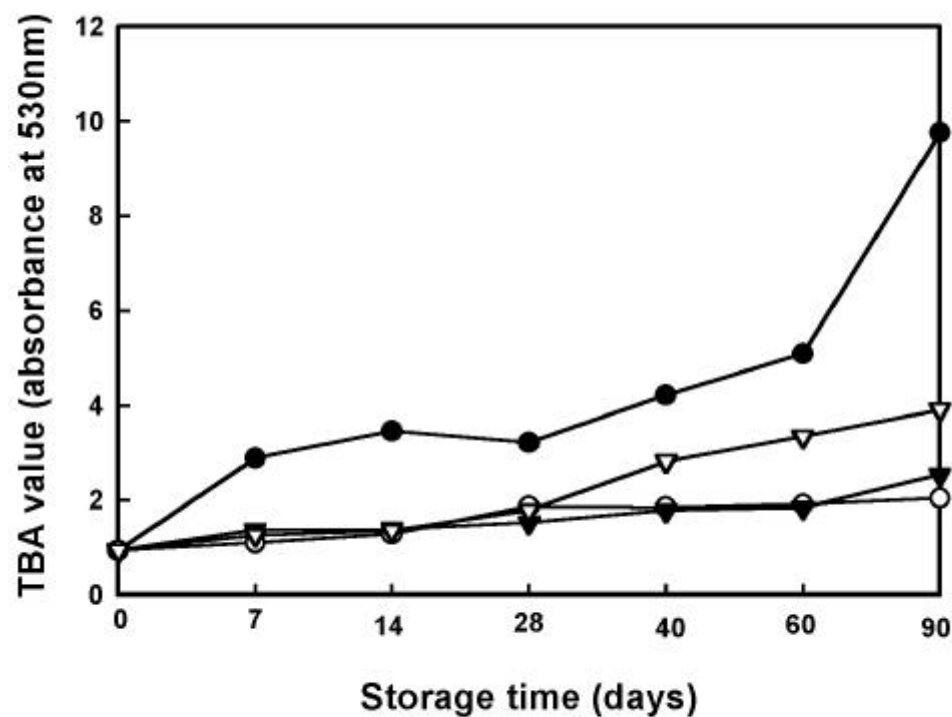


Fig. 24. Effects of packing method on TBA value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C . Symbols are refer to Fig. 23.

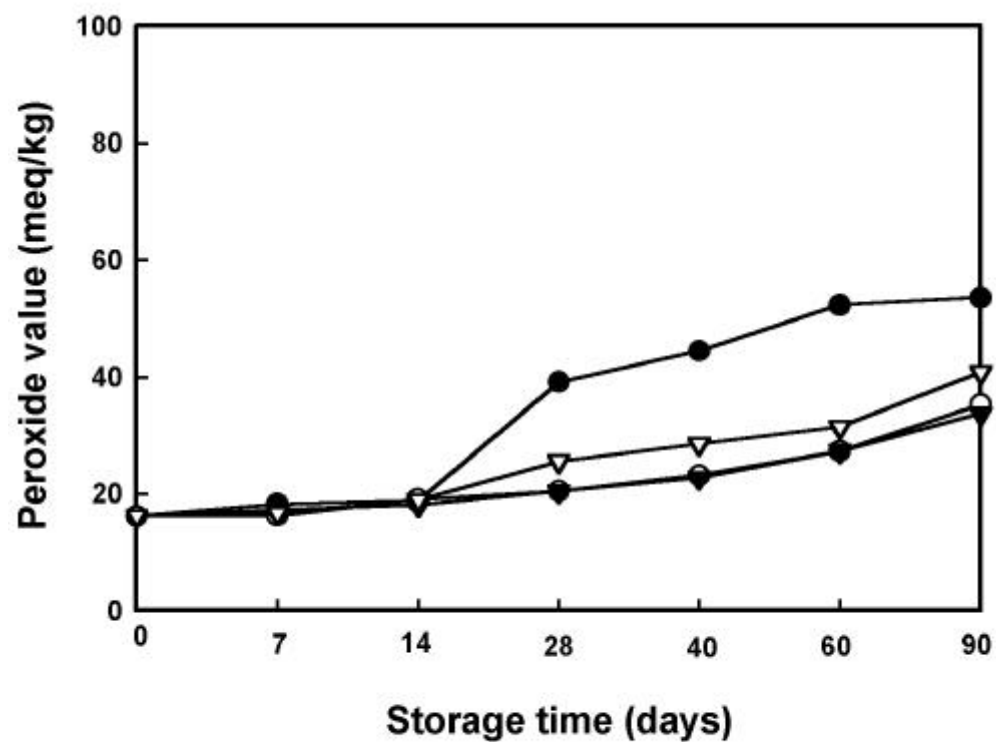


Fig. 25. Effects of packing method on peroxide value of instant anchovy hoe during storage at -20°C. Symbols are refer to Fig. 23.

Table 1

.				
27.0%,	15.8%,	57.2%		
,	16:0, 18:1, 20:5, 22:6	.		
		,	,	30
90	27.8%	29.9%, 17.3%	16.0%, 54.9%	54.1%
가		.	, 가	
		,	,	
		.	가	
		.	가	
		.	가	
, 가		,	가	
		.		
		.	, myristic	
acid, palmitic acid, srearic acid		가	,	
		,	DHA, EPA	.

**Table 1. Changes in fatty acid compositions of instant anchovy
hoe by packaging method during storage anchovy at -20
(area%)**

Fatty acid	Raw anchovy	PEP		VP		CAP		OAP	
		30	90	30	90	30	90	30	90
14:0	5.7	6.4	7.7	5.8	6.9	6.5	7.4	6.3	7.4
16:0	14.9	15.5	17.7	15.2	16.4	15.4	17.8	15.8	16.8
18:0	4.0	5.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.8
20:0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
22:0	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0
Saturates	27.0	30.8	34.9	27.8	29.9	30.2	34.3	29.6	33.0
14:1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
16:1	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5
18:1	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.2	9.1	9.0	8.7	9.0
20:1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.4
22:1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Monoenes	15.8	16.6	16.6	17.3	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.8	17.0
18:2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4
18:3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2
20:2	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.5
20:3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
20:4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
20:5	10.7	10.0	9.2	10.1	10.0	10.3	9.2	9.9	9.5
22:3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
22:4	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1
22:5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
22:6	22.7	21.4	18.9	22.6	22.3	20.9	19.3	22.5	19.7
Polyenes	57.2	52.6	48.5	54.9	54.1	52.5	48.9	53.6	50.0

PEP, polyethylene film package; VP, vacuum package; CAP, controlled atmosphere package; OAP, oxygen absorber substitution package

2. 3. 5.

Photo. 1

가 , 90
가 ,
가 (photo
1. a. d),
(photo 1. b, c). -20

가

가 ,



(a) Polyethylene film pack



(b) Oxygen absorber pack



(c) Vacuum pack



(d) Gas substitution pack

Photo 1. Appearance of instant anchovy hoe by packaging method during storage at -20 °C.

3.

3. 1.

. 가
Ptoto. 2 가 9cm, 9cm, 3.5cm

가 ..



(a) After thawing



(b) after removal cover film

**Photo 2. Appearance of instant anchovy hoe packed
in developed case.**

3. 2. 가

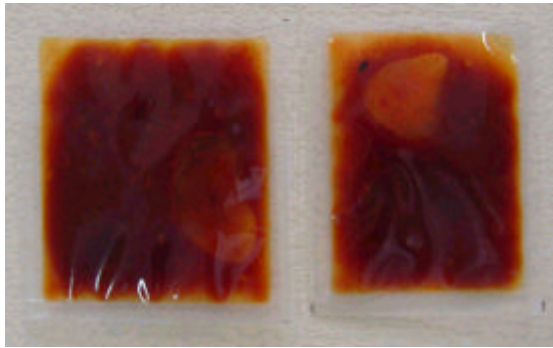
Photo 3

가 가 1%, 0.1%, ,
0.01%, acetic acid 0.2%, 0.05% 가 ,
 , ,

(photo 3. a, b)



(a)



(b)

Photo 3. Apperence of instant anchovy hoe with chogochuzang.

， ， ．

1. 5 , 0 , -3 -20 ,
TBA가, 가 ATP , 5
 , 0 -3 5 7 ,
-20 120 .

2. 0 ,
-20 .

3. .
 , 가
 .

4. 9.0 × 9.0 × 3.5cm .

Association of Official Analytical Chemists. 1995. Official methods of analysis of the association of official analytical chemists. 16th ed., Chap.12 p.7, Chap.35 p.7, Chap.41 p.9.

Bandarra, N.M., I. Batista, M.L. Nunes, J.M. Enpis, and W.W. Christie. 1997. seasonal changes in lipid composition of sardine. J. Food Sci., 62, 40 42

Cha Y. J. and E. H. Lee. 1990. Studies on the processing of rapid fermented anchovy prepared with low salt contents by adapted microorganism - 2. Thermodynamic characteristics of microbial extracellular protease isolated from fermented fish paste. J. Korean Agric. Chem. Soc., 33(4), 325 329

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