

工學碩士 學位論文

情報通信 產業 品質
適用方案

**Application strategy of Quality system in Information
communication service industries**

2002年 8月

釜慶大學校 産業大學院

情報通信工學科

閔 丙 官

工學碩士 學位論文

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適用方案

指導教授 鄭 信 一

論文 工學碩士 學位論文 提出

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釜慶大學校 産業大學院

情報通信工學科

閔 丙 官

論文 関内官 工學碩士學位論文 認佳

2002年 6月 22日

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Application strategy of Quality system in Information communication service industries

Byoung kwan, Min

Department of Information communication engineering
Industrial Graduate School
Pukyong National University

Abstract

The rapid development in the field of information and telecommunication leads to competition among enterprises and quality of wider information and telecommunication service to fulfill the demands of various customers.

In such a circumstances, "Quality" has become competition power, customers began to make much of "Quality" and the time has become when customers themselves advertise and bring the "Quality" goods in market in the open cyber-space irrespective of enterprises' marketing ability.

According to this situation, the "Quality Management" to the IT sphere is needed. However, applying exiting quality management to IT sphere has some problems. IT service business, different from existing companies which has single process, has task cycle of various multi-process at similar ratio. Questions arise when such an existing ISO 9000 quality system is applied in this situation. So, this paper intends to suggest answers to solve the problem which arises when ISO 9000 quality control system is applied to IT industry including how to apply the problem when applied and to solve one.

1

1.

2000 가
1998 「Knowledge
for Development」 가
(OECD : Organization for
Economic Cooperation and Development) 가
34% .
가

가 NEEDS가
가 .

2.

Global

“ (Quality)”
“ (Quality)”
“ (Quality)”
가 가
가
“ (Quality Management)”
가
Cycle
ISO 9000
가
ISO 9000

3.

ISO 9000

ISO 9000

KT

,

,

2

, 3

, 4

ISO 9000

TL 9000

. 5

KT

ISO 9000

,

, 6

5

.

2

1.

,
가

가

가

point가

가

	1995	가 1	8,669			
	19.1%	,		1996		
6%	1	9,813	, 2000	9.2%	2	7,412
, 2005	7	4,290				

[1] (:)

	1996	1998	2000	2002	2003	(%)
	7901	9439	11329	13741	15151	10
	8138	8983	9895	10707	11144	4.2
	3774	4854	6188	7942	9066	13.5
	19813	23277	27412	32390	35358	8.8

) Kisd

[2] ,

[2] (1996 2004)

: 가 ,

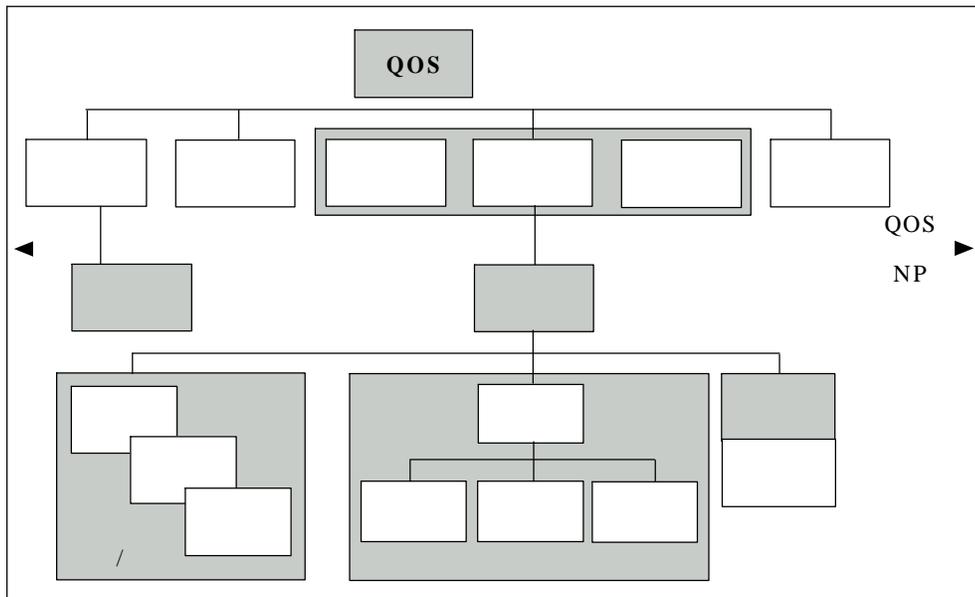
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000 '04
	14.8	17.2	17.0	20.4	23.5	27.4	30.6	33.9	37.0	12.0%
	11.3	12.9	13.1	15.8	17.5	19.1	20.5	21.6	22.0	5.9%
	-	-	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.19	0.2	0.21	0.22	7.6%
가	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.7	6.3	32.8%
	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.5	22.2%
	42.0	55.0	65.7	75.5	85.1	98.2	112.0	121.0	132.2	11.6%
	8.9	13.8	14.4	17.6	19.4	20.8	22.3	24.5	27.0	8.7%
	6.4	9.8	10.6	14.0	15.7	17.1	18.4	19.6	20.8	7.3%
	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.9	36.1%
	25.1	30.9	39.9	43.0	49.0	58.7	69.0	73.9	80.5	13.2%
	2.7	5.3	5.6	7.3	9.6	13.5	18.4	24.2	29.7	32.7%
	59.4	77.5	88.3	103.2	118.2	139.1	161.0	179.1	198.9	13.9%
가	15.4%	30.5%	13.9%	16.9%	14.5%	17.7%	15.7%	11.2%	11.0%	
GDP()	8.1%	8.8%	9.4%	9.9%	10.2%	11.0%	11.7%	12.0%	12.3%	

: 1. '96 805 , '97 951 , '98 1,399

2. '99 가 1,195 , 2000 1,130
 3. 가가 , 『 』 (1998, 1999), 1999
1998 가가
 4. GDP (1999. 4) (GDP)
 5. GDP 가 1999 , 2000 KDI(1999. 12), KDI(1999. 10.)
- : '96 '98 , 『 』(1999. 4.), '99
KISDI (1999. 12.)
- 가 “ (Quality)”

1.

“ (Quality)”
 . , ITU-T [HANDBOOK ON QUALITY
 OF SERVICE AND NETWORK PERFORMANCE : 1993] QoS
 NP [1] .



) ITU-T[HANDBOOK ON QUALITY OF SERVICE AND NETWORK
 PERFORMANCE : 1993]

[1] ITU-T QOS/NP

ISO 8402 「 : 1994 」 “ (Quality)”

“ 가 ” , “ (Quality)”

“ , 가 ”
“
 , KS A 3001() “ (Quality)” ”
가

가 “

2.

가 ”
1999 4 가 1999 6 가가
가

[3]

[4]

[3]

		가			
		가	/		
	가	가	○	-	가 : (가 / 가) × 100
			○	○	: (/) × 100
			○	-	가 : (가 / 가) × 100
			○	-	(12) (/) × 100
			○	-	: (/) × 100
			○	○	(/) × 100
			○	○	(/) × 100
			○	○	가 가 가 : (가 / 가) × 100
		(Down Time)	○	○	(Down time) : (× / ×) × 100

[4]

	가	가		
			/	
가	○ 가 (,)	○	-	
	○ () ○ ○ ○	○	○	
	○ () ○	○	-	
	○ ()	○	-	
	○ (가 , , ,)	○	○	
	○ ARS ○ , / ,	○	○	
	○ ○	○	-	
	○	○	○	
	○ / ,	○	○	

,
 가 / .
 “ (Quality)”
 Data 가
 “ (Quality)”
 . “ (Quality)”

가 ADSL
 가 가
 ADSL 가 가 “ (Quality)”
 가
 “ (Quality)”
 “ (Quality)” 가
 가 가
 “ (Quality)” System 가
 Service
 Global 가
 “ (Quality)” 가
 3.
 가 “
 (Quality)”
 SYSTEM

“ ” “ ” “ ”
 “ (Quality Management) ”
 “ (Quality Management) ” ,
 , ,
 “
 .
 .
 .
 가
 “ (Quality) ” System
 “ (Quality) ” 가
 “ (Correction) ”
 , “ (Quality) ” System
 “ (Quality Management) ”
 가 가 ,
 “ (Quality System) ”

1. ISO 9000

1.1 ISO 9000

1950 60% 80%가 MIL-Q-9858A (NATO) 가

ISO 9000 가 BS5750

1987 ISO 9000 가

ANSI/ ASQC Z1.15, BS5750, CSA Z299, NF-X50-110

, 1980 ISO (TC176) BS5750 가

, 1985 ISO/ TC176 5 ISO 9000

. 1987 ISO 9000 Family - (ISO 8403)

가 . EC ISO 9000
가

, 1993 EC
ISO 9000

1.2 ISO 9000

ISO 9000 DATA 가
ISO 9000
“ (Quality System)” 가

ISO 9000

, 가

1.3 ISO 9000

ISO 9000 ISO(International Organization for
Standardization) (Accreditation Body)
(Certification Body)

가

1 1 ,

가

30

()

1

1998-78

[5]

가

가

가

가

가

가

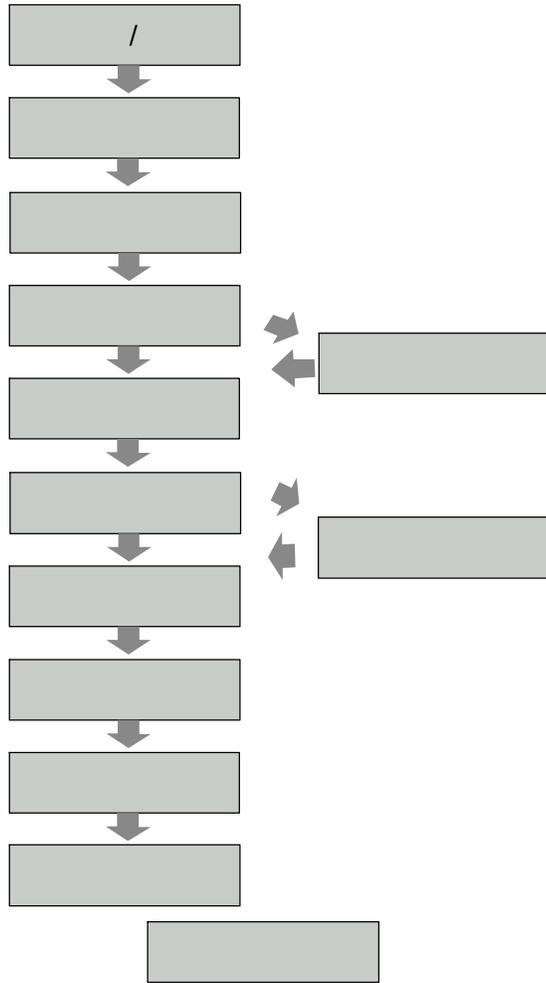
ISO 9000

[5]

5	2	1	1.5
5 - 9	2.5	1	1.5
10 - 19	3	1	2
20 - 29	4	1.5	3
30 - 59	6	2	4
60 - 99	7	2	4
100 - 249	8	2.5	5
250 - 499	10	3	6
500 - 999	12	4	8
1,000 - 1,999	15	5	10
2,000 - 3,999	18	6	12
4,000	21	7	14

FLOW-chart

[2]

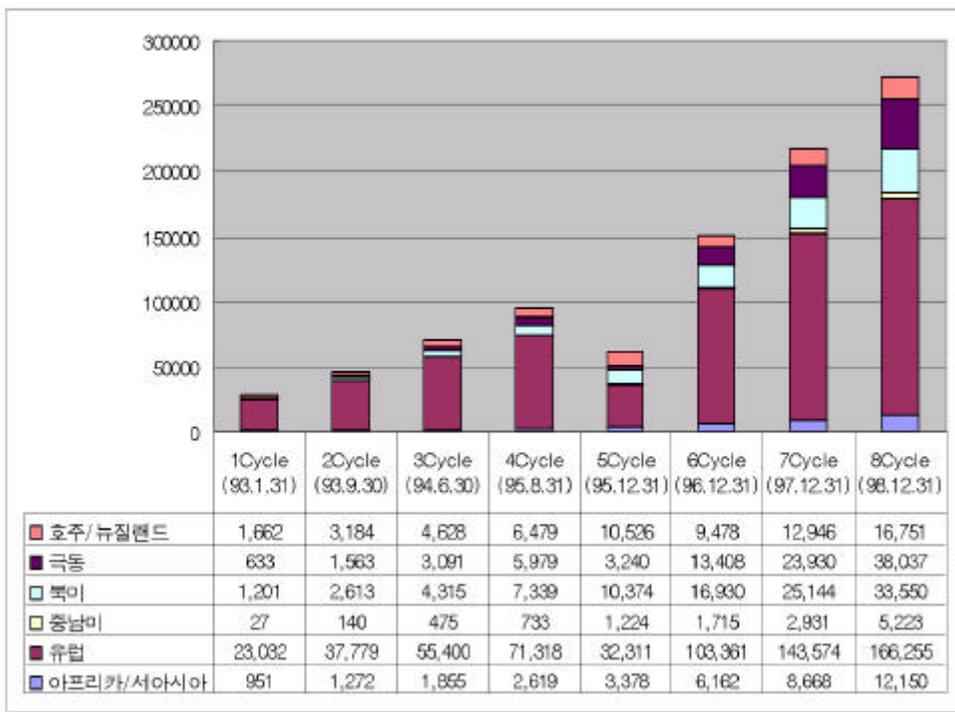


[2] ISO 9000

1.4 ISO 9000

ISO 9000 ISO 8 《ISO
 Survey of ISO 9000 and ISO 14000 Certificates》 8
 , ISO 9000 27 1,966 . [

3] .

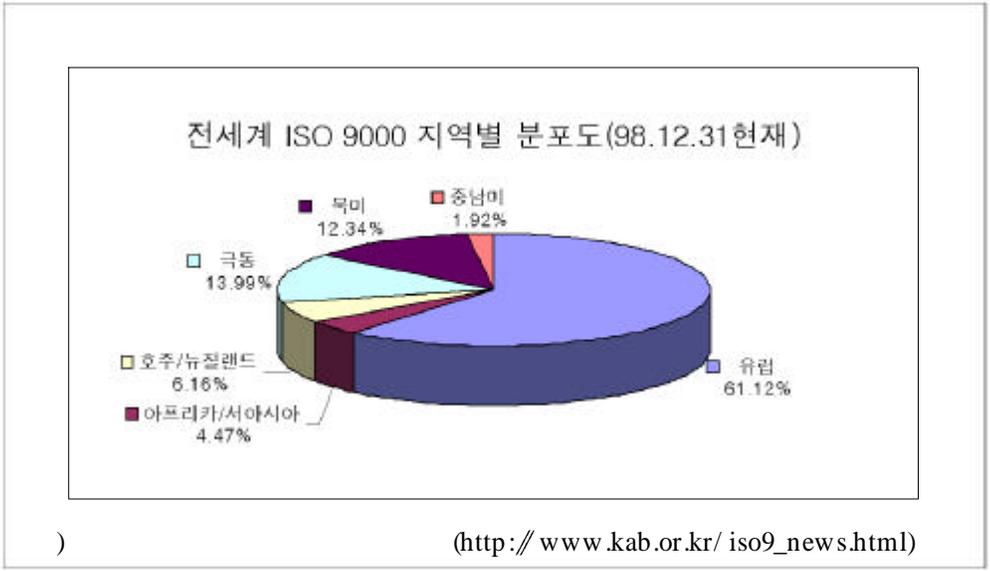


) (http://www.kab.or.kr/iso9_news.html)

[3] iso 9000 (1998 12 31)

ISO가 ISO Survey 1993
 1 ISO 83.02%가
 1998 61.13% , 93 2.46%, 4.32%
 13.99%, 12.34% 가 .

[4] .



[4] ISO 9000 (1998 12 31)

ISO 9000 가 가

· · · (36,653) ,

(28,885) , (21,275) ,

(19,768) , · (16,451) · [5] .



) (http:// www.kab.or.kr/ iso9_news.html)

[5] ISO 9000 (1998 12 31)

1998 1 가 ISO 9000
 (6,406), (5,961), (3,623), (3,399), (2,547
), (1,174) .

1.5 ISO 9000 Family

ISO 9000 Family ISO 9001, ISO 9002, ISO 9003
 , ISO 9001 ,
 , 가 , ISO 9002 ,
 가 , ISO 9003
 . [6] .

(3)

가

(4)

가

가

가

(5)

(6)

가

(7)

(8)

가

(9)

(10)

가 .(,
,)

(11)

가 , ,
, 가 , ,
, .

(12)

가 . ,

(13)

가 .

(14)

, 가
.

(15)

, , , , , , , ,
가 .

(16)

, , , , ,

, .

(17)

,

.

(18)

.

(19) 가

가

가

.

(20)

.

1.6

ISO 9000

(KAB) 1999 6 10 7 10

[6] .

ISO 9000

가

(52.5%)

47.5%

[7]

[6]

					1998	1999
519	504	15	215	304	367	152
(100.0)	(97.1)	(2.9)	(41.4)	(58.6)	(70.7)	(29.3)

[7]

				1998	1999
①	313 (52.5)	115 (45.5)	198 (57.7)	225 (52.9)	88 (51.5)
②	91 (15.3)	13 (5.1)	78 (22.7)	69 (16.2)	22 (12.9)
③ (PQ 가)	147 (24.7)	111 (43.9)	36 (10.5)	97 (22.8)	50 (29.2)
④	32 (5.4)	12 (4.7)	20 (5.8)	24 (5.6)	8 (4.7)
⑤	13 (2.2)	2 (0.8)	11 (3.2)	10 (2.4)	3 (1.8)
	596 (100.0)	253 (100.0)	343 (100.0)	425 (100.0)	171 (100.0)

:

2

가

(24.0%)

(39.5%)

가

,

가

[8]

[8]

				1998	1999	
①		155 (24.0)	48 (18.6)	107 (27.6)	115 (24.9)	40 (21.6)
②	가	30 (4.6)	2 (0.8)	28 (7.2)	25 (5.4)	5 (2.7)
③		255 (39.5)	110 (42.6)	145 (37.4)	174 (37.7)	81 (43.8)
④		153 (23.7)	63 (24.4)	90 (23.2)	110 (23.9)	43 (23.2)
⑤		43 (6.7)	26 (10.1)	17 (4.4)	30 (6.5)	13 (7.0)
⑥		10 (1.5)	9 (3.5)	1 (0.3)	7 (1.5)	3 (1.6)
		646 (100.0)	258 (100.0)	388 (100.0)	425 (100.0)	171 (100.0)

2. TL 9000(Telecommunication Leadership 9000)

(service providers)

가 (stadars)

가

1250

100 150

1996

Bell Atlantic, Belt South, Pacific Bell Southwestern Bell

QuEST(The Quality Excellence for Suppliers of Telecommu-
ication Leadership Forum) 40

, H/W () TL 9000
. 1999 8 AT&T

13 Lucent Technology, Motorola

68 111

QuEST

. QuEST

ISO 176(ISO TC 176)

(liaison office) ISO 9000

TC176 2 (Subcommittee 2)

QuEST 가 ISO 9000

ISO 9000(ISO 9001)

가 . ISO

9001

(1)

(2) s/ w life-cycle

(3) (installation) (engineering)

(4) 가

(performance and cost)

(metrics)

TL

9000 가

(1)

(2)

가

(3)

가 가

(4)

(5)

(6)

(reporting) ,

(1)

(2)

(3)

가

TL 9000

(4) ISO 9001/ 2 TL 9000

가

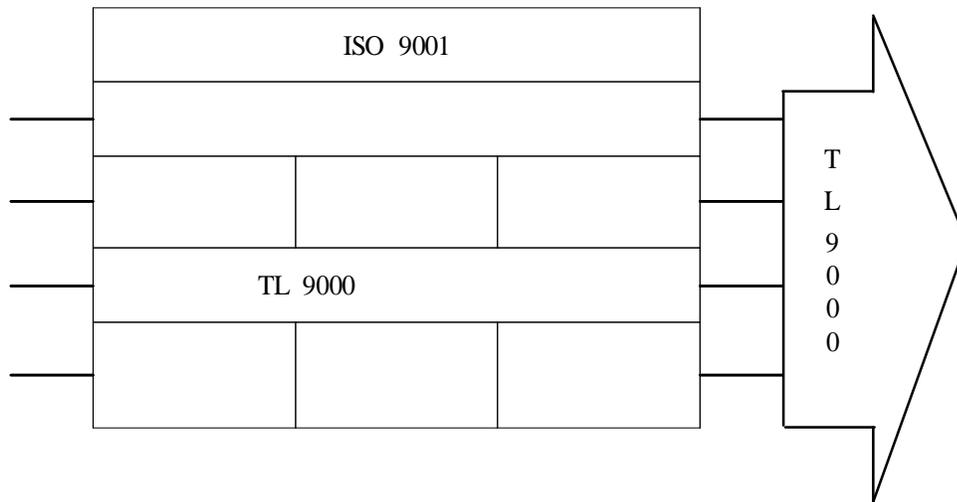
가

(1) TL 9000-HW

(2) TL 9000-SW

(3) TL 9000-SC

TL 9000 [7] .



[7] TL 9000

5 KT

1. KT ISO 9000

1.1 ISO 9000

KT

가

1997 11 ISO

9000

ISO 9000

1

가

가

가 가

A

ISO 90002

1998 4

1.2

KT

1998 4

1

5

(Task Force Team)

6

가

ISO 9000

. 1

3

가

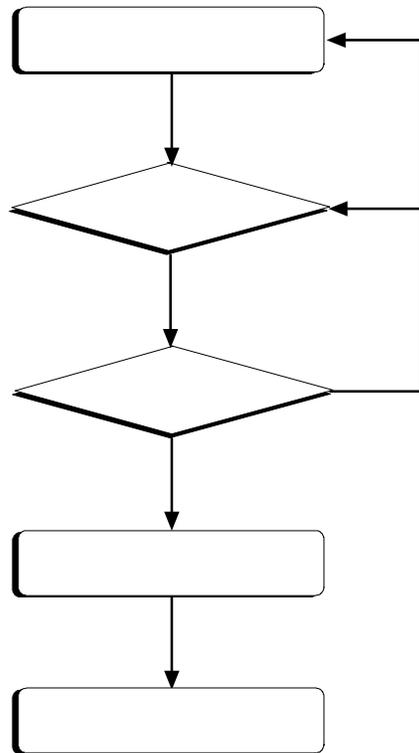
ISO 9000

(,

)

152

[8]



(41)

[8]

가 (Quality Management)

ISO 9000

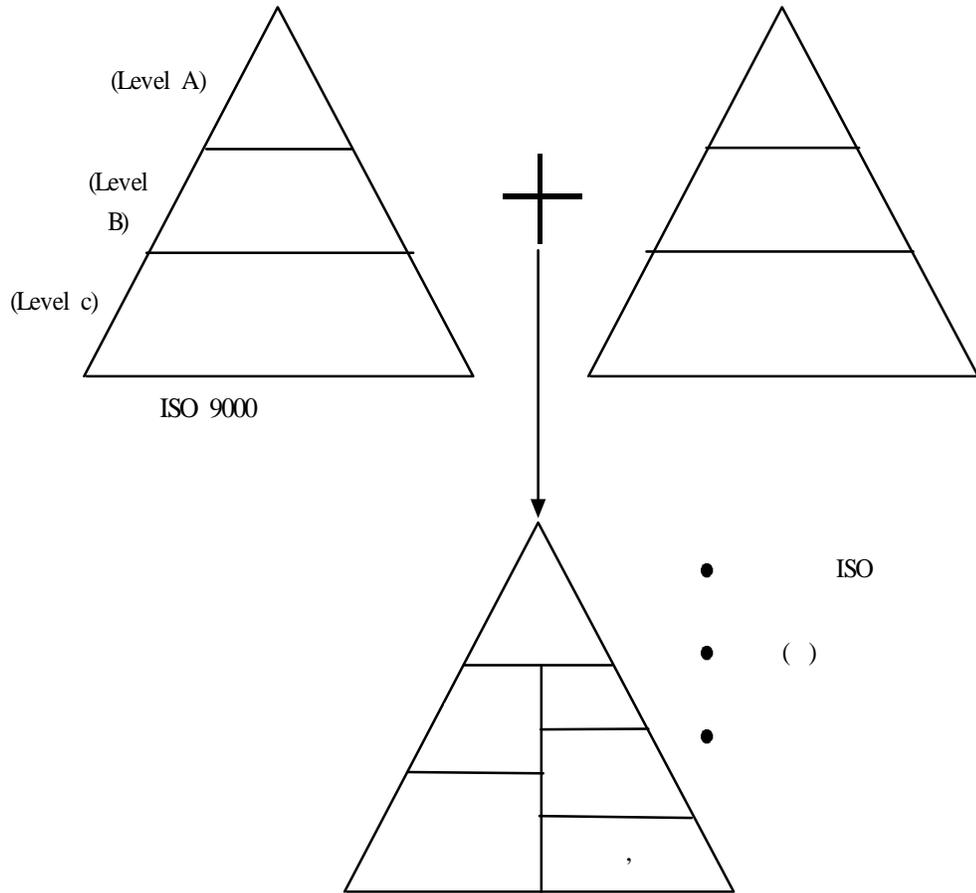
9000

9]

, ISO

[

[9]



[9]

1998 4 3 1998 8 1

가

2

가

3

10

1007

Check-List

81

272

1998 10

1998 11

, 2 , 19 .

, 3 4

7 , 10

1998 12 8

ISO 9002

()

. , KT

Sample .

1.3 KT ISO 9000

1

KT

1999

24

1

. 24

13

ISO 9001

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11

ISO 9002

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ISO 9000

1999 3

ISO 9000

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ISO 9000

. 8 9

1999 10

11

2. KT ISO 9000

2.1 KT

KT , ISO 9000 .

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ISO

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(1) , 가

(2)

(3)

(4)

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가가 , ,

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25

4

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, ISO ,

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4

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2

1

1

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2.2 KT ISO 9000

2.2.1

(1)

1) 가가

ISO

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1

가가

30.3%가 가

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2)

ISO

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.

가 , 가

.

(FOCUS)

.

[9]

			1998		1999			
		%	64.06	67.28	63.35	67.36	-0.71	0.07
		%	62.22	66.68	62.19	67.87	-0.03	1.19
		%	64.11	63.72	64.59	65.24	0.48	1.52
가		%	3.62	4.40	2.03	3.76	-1.59	-0.64
		%	98.48	99.37	98.39	97.93	-0.09	-1.63
가	가	%	98.02	92.05	99.72	94.55	1.70	2.49
	가	%	55.74	48.46	39.63	45.10	-16.11	3.36
			86.54	87.09	95.36	95.00	8.82	7.91
	가		85.10	86.30	90.28	92.58	5.18	6.28
			93.15	72.23	93.15	83.19	0	10.46
	o		97.64	81.56	97.64	89.76	0	8.20
			0.10	0.17	0.06	0.17	-0.04	0
	가		2.55	2.64	2.90	1.62	0.35	1.02

[10]

			1998		1999			
		%	99.70	99.45	99.90	99.39	0.19	-0.06
		%	99.68	99.00	98.63	99.35	-1.05	0.36
		%	99.86	99.65	99.28	99.10	-0.58	-0.54
		%	99.78	99.36	99.59	99.29	-0.19	-0.07
		%	96.20	99.08	99.80	99.49	3.60	0.41
		%	99.79	99.43	99.89	99.73	0.10	0.31
		%	99.87	98.72	99.59	99.41	0.72	0.70
			99.97	99.93	99.90	99.74	-0.07	-0.19
	(BER)		97.51	97.32	97.51	97.50	-0.01	0.17

		1998		1999				
			-	98.07	-	98.58	-	0.52
	TDX		94.99	95.64	96.40	96.61	1.41	0.96
CGA		%	0.76	0.56	1.01	0.57	0.26	0.01
		%	0.20	0.37	0.10	0.25	-0.10	-0.12

3)

가

2.13%(95.03% 97.13%) ,

78 .

4)

1999

가

가

가 가 , ISO

5)

PBA

PBA

가

ISO

PBA

, 0.6%

6)

ISO

(2)

1) ISO

2) ISO

69% ISO

3) ISO

ISO

70%
가 가

가
가 가

4)

60%

80%

5)

76% ISO

가

, 87%

가

ISO

6)

76% ISO

7)

78%

가

,ISO

가

86%

2.2.2

ISO 9000

(1)

1)

2)

가

3)

가 2.98

4)

ISO 8.2% 가

5)

PBA 0.6%

6)

1,015

(2)

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

6)

7)

2.2.3

ISO 9000

가

,
,
가

. ISO 9000

(1) 가 가

1)

2)

3) 가

(2)

1)

2)

(3)

1)

2)

3)

4)

(4)

1)

2)

3) 가

6

1. ISO 9000

ISO 9000

가 , 가 .

Check

가 , ISO 9000

가

1.1

가 . ,

1

ISO 9000

Cycle .

ISO 9000

, 가

가
TOP-
DOWN Button-Up

가

, ISO 9000
ISO 9000

1.2

ISO 9000

. ISO 9000

TOOL

4.1

ISO 9000

가

1.3

TOOL

KT

가

1

ISO 9000

가

, 가

1.4 ISO 9000

ISO 9000

Feed-Back

ISO 9000

가

가

1.5

가

가

가

가

Feed-Back

2.2 ISO 9000

, . KT

ISO 9000

Life-Cycle

Life-Cycle

ISO 9000

20가

, , ,
, , ,
, .

, H/ W S/ W

H/ W S/ W가

H/ W S/ W

H/ W() S/ W(S/ W)

H/ W

S/ W

AUDIT

. KT

			가
2		· ·	·
3		· · ·	· (,) ·
4		· · · · · · ·	
5		· ·	·
6		· 가 · · -	· ·
7		·	
8		· , , ·	·
9		· , , 가 · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · H/W S/W · (H/W, S/W) /
10		· / · / · / ·	· ·

			가
11	,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · , · 가 · · · · 가 · , · 	· ,
12		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · , , 가 · 가 	·
13		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · 	·
14		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · 	·
15	, , ,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · · · 	·
16		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · , , , , , · , , 	·
17		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · · 	·
18		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · 	·
19	가	· 가 , ,	· B/S A/S
20		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · , 	· (, , 가)
21	NETWORK		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · · ·

			가
22			· 가 · Feed-Back
23			· · ·

3. TL 9000

TL 9000

3.1 TL 9000 가

		TL 9000 가
1		·
2		· LCM() · S/W · ·
3		가 .
4		· · · () · · · · S/W · · · · ·

		TL 9000 가
5		· /
6		·
7		가 .
8		· · · ·
9		· · · · · · · S/ W
10		· · · · ·
11	,	·
12		가
13		·
14		가
15	, , ,	· · · S/ W · ·
16		가
17		가
18		· · · ESD ·
19	가	· · · · · · · · · · · ·

		TL 9000 가
20		.
21	

3.2 TL 9000

TL 9000

ISO 9000

TL 9000 가 21

, TL 9000

가

ISO 9000

. S/ W

S/ W

가

TL 9000 가

TL

9000

, 가

가

“ (Quality Management)”
“ (Quality System)”

3.

KT

25

KT

“ (Quality System)”

가

TL 9000

가

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