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.	.....	1
1.	.....	1
2.	.....	3
3.	.....	3
.	.....	4
1.	.....	4
2.	.....	5
1)	.....	5
2)	.....	6
3.	.....	6
4.	.....	8
.	.....	10
1.	.....	10
2.	.....	11
3.	.....	11
4.	.....	12
1)	.....	12
2)	.....	13
5.	.....	16
1)	.....	16

2)	.....	16
6.	.....	17
.	.....	18
1.	.....	18
2. 50m	.....	19
3.	.....	20
4.	.....	22
5. 1,200m	.....	23
.	.....	24
1.	.....	24
2. 50m	.....	25
3.	.....	26
4.	.....	27
5. 1,200m	.....	27
.	.....	29
	.....	31

1	.....	10
2	.....	12
3	.....	13
4	· .....	18
5 50m	· .....	20
6	· .....	21
7	· .....	22
8 1,200m	· .....	23

1	.	.....	19	
2	50m	.	.....	20
3	.	.....	21	
4	.	.....	22	
5	1,200m	.	.....	23

# Effects of Ropes - Skipping on Physical Fitness of Girls High School Students

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## Abstract

This study aims at researching the effect of rope-skipping on high school girls' physical fitness. The first grade students in K Girls' High School located in P city had been randomly tested for the research for 12 weeks, with division of 3 groups — the rope-skipping group, the music and rope-skipping group and the compare group without rope skipping training. They were examined in type of 50m run, vertical jump, sit-ups, the upper body giving-in, 1,200m run. The results of analyzing the data of items above are as follows ;

1. The rope-skipping worked effectively to improve the vertical jump abilities :4.0 cm improvements of the music and rope-skipping group and 2.2 cm improvements of the rope-skipping group. Therefore rope-skipping training showed significant differences in vertical jumping ; while the compare group showed no significant differences.
2. 50m run : 0.4 second improvements of the music and rope-skipping group and 0.21 second improvements of the rope-skipping group ; while the compare group showed no significant differences.
3. Sit-ups : 2.5 time improvements of the music and rope-skipping group and 1.6 time improvements of the rope-skipping group ; while compare group showed no significant differences.
4. Upper body giving-in: 1.5 cm improvements of the music and rope-skipping group and 0.86 cm improvements of the rope-skipping group and nor did the compare group .

5. 1,200m run : 5.4 second improvements of the music and rope-skipping group and 3.4 second improvements of the rope-skipping group ; while compare group showed no significant differences.

In conclusion, it is obvious that the rope-skipping training has much effect on high school girls' physical fitness and the musicand rope-skipping group shows more significant effects on it than the rope-skipping group does.



5) 1200m

5.4

,

3.4

가

.

가

,

.

•

# 1.

가 . , 가 , ( , 1999; , 1999).

2 ,

가 . 가 . , , ( , 1990; , 1991; , 1999; , 2000; , 2001).

가

가

. , , ,

가 ,

( , 1997;

, 1999; , 2000; , 2000).

, , , .

, ,

( ,

1999; , 1999; , 1999).

1 120

140 720kcal

( , 1991; , 1995).

420kcal/h, 600kcal/h

10

, 30 가

( , 1999 ; , 1999).

가

, 가  
가 .

**2.**

가 .

- 1) .
- 2) , .
- 3) .
- 4) .

**3.**

- 1) : 1 가
- 2) : 1 가
- 3) :

•

# 1.

가 ( 1999).

,

가  
( , 1999; , 1999).

17

C. Meyer

가 ( ,  
1980; , 1984; , 1991; , 1996).

(J.C.F. Gutsmuths) “

” ,

( , 1990).

( , 1999),

가

( , 1999). ,

“I like coffee, I like black tea” 가

가 ,

가 ,  
가 (動歌) ,  
 . 가  
( , 1999; , 1999).

,  
가  
 , 가  
(1980;  
 , 1999; , 1999; , 1999).

## 2.

### 1)

- 가 .
- (1) , .
  - (2) , 가
  - (3) , .
  - (4) ,
  - (5) , ,
  - (6) , , , , .
  - (7) ,

(8) 가 ( , 1990; , 1996; , 1999; , 2000).

2)

가 .  
(1) .  
(2) 가 .  
(3) .  
(4) ,  
(5) , .  
(6) .  
(7) , , ( , 1996; , 1999; , 1999; , 2000).

3.

가 . (Paul Smith)가

가 .

가

(1) ( )

(2) 가 .

(3) 가 .

(4) .

(5)

가 ( , 1999).

(1) .

(2) 가 .

가

(3) 가

( , 1995; , 1999).

#### 4.

가 , , , , , , ,

( , 2001).

가 , ( , 1996), , 가 ( , 1997; , 1998).

, 가 , ( 1999). , ( ,1990).

, 가 ( , 1996; , 1998),

( , 1984; , 1995),

가

( , 1999),

, 가 ( , 1996).

•

**1.**

B G 1 ,  
35 , 35 , 35  
< 1 >

1.

	(n)	(cm)	(kg)	(age)
	35	162.2 ± 3.75	54.5 ± 1.86	15.4 ± 0.53
	35	160.7 ± 3.11	55.1 ± 2.14	15.5 ± 0.47
	35	159.6 ± 4.11	54.6 ± 3.17	15.4 ± 0.30

## 2.

(1)	2001. 6.	2001. 7.
(2)	2001. 7.	2001. 8.
(3)	2001. 8.	2001. 9.
(4)	2001. 9.	2001. 12.
(5)	2001. 9.	2001. 10.
(6)	2001. 11.	2001. 12.
(7)	2001. 12.	2002. 1.
(8)	2002. 1.	2002. 5

## 3.

12 , , 5

4.

1)

2 , 1  
2 .

2.

(10 )	( ) · ·	( ) · ·	· ( ) · 600 · ·
(30 )	( ) · ( 가 ) ·	( ) ·	· ( )
(10 )	· · ·	· · ·	· · ·

2)

3

3.

1	( )	( )	( )
	·	:20 140/min/5set	·
	·	:60 80/min/5set	·
	·1 1	:90 100/min/5set	·1 1
	·	:60 80/min/5set	·
2	( )	( )	( )
	·	:90 100/min/5set	·
	·가	:50 60/min/5set	·가
	· 2	:60 80/min/5set	· 2
	· 2	:60 80/min/5set	· 2
3	( )	( )	( )
	·2	:60 80/min/6set	·2
	·	:60 80/min/6set	·
	·	:50 60/min/6set	·
	·	·	·
4	( )	( )	( )
	·	:60 80/min/5set	·
	·4	:60 80/min/5set	·4
	·	:120 140/min/5set	·
	·2	:60 80/min/5set	·2

5	( )	( )	( )
	·	:60 80min/5set	· :60 80min/5set
	·	:60 80min/5set	· 2 :60 80min/6set
	·	:60 80min/5set	· 2 :60 80min/5set
6	( )	( )	( )
	·	:80 90min/5set	· 2 :60 80min/5set
	· 7	:50 60min/5set	· :60 80min/5set
	· 2	:60 80min/5set	· 8 :60 80min/5set
7	( )	( )	( )
	·	:60 80min/6set	· :60 80min/5set
	·	:60 80min/5set	· :60 80min/5set
	·	:60 80min/5set	· :60 80min/5set
8	( )	( )	( )
	·	3min/6set	· :60 80min/5set
	·		· :60 80min/5set
	· 2		· :60 80min/5set

9	( )	3min/6set	( )			
			.	:60	80' min/6set ( )	
			.	:60	80' min/6set	
			.	:60	80' min/6set	
10	( )	3min/6set	.	:90	100' min/5set ( )	
			.	:50	60' min/5set	
			.	:60	80' min/5set	
			.	:60	80' min/5set	
11	( )	3min/6set	( )			
			.	:60	80' min/5set ( )	
			.	:60	80' min/5set	
			.	:50	60' min/5set	
12	( )	3min/6set	( )			
			.	:60	80' min/5set ( )	
			.	:60	80' min/5set	
			.	:120	140' min/5set	
			.	2	:60	80' min/5set

**5.**

**1)**

- (1)
- (2) 50m
- (3)
- (4)
- (5) 1,200m

**2)**

**(1)**

20cm

2

2

**(2) 50m**

5m,

가

**(3)**

30cm

가

(4)

5cm

,  
가 2

.

(5) 1,200m

.

6.

SPSS Program

,  
(ANOVA) , p < .001 .

•  
 , 50m ,  
 , 1,200m  
 3 , 12 .

**1.**

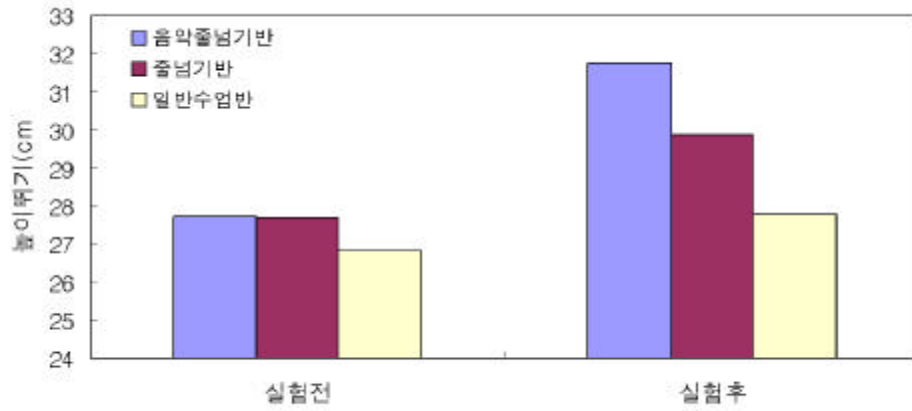
12 ,  
 4 1 , 27.73cm 31.76 가  
 , 27.69cm 29.86cm 가 ,  
 26.83cm 27.81cm 가 .

( $p < .001$ ), .

4. .

			F (P)	F (P)
27.73 ± 5.75	31.76 ± 5.12	29.75 ± 5.84		
27.70 ± 6.51	29.86 ± 5.73	28.78 ± 5.90	1308.23***	37.47***
26.83 ± 6.09	27.81 ± 6.12	27.32 ± 6.06		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$



1.

## 2. 50m

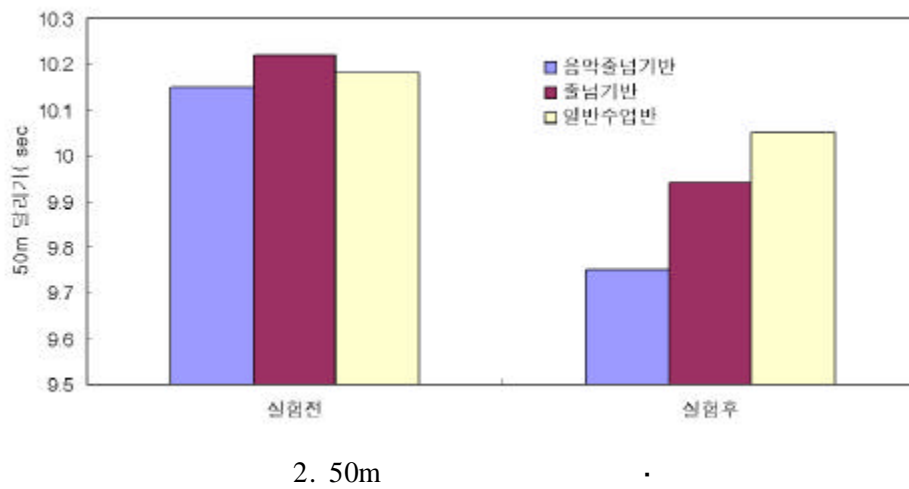
50m 5 2 ,  
 27.73cm 31.76 가 , 27.69cm  
 29.86cm 가 , 26.83cm 27.81cm 가

( $p < .001$ ),

5. 50m

			F (P)	F (P)
10.15 ± 0.83	9.75 ± 0.76	9.95 ± 0.80		
10.22 ± 0.88	9.94 ± 0.87	10.08 ± 0.83	1676.16***	18.18***
10.18 ± 0.81	10.04 ± 0.74	10.11 ± 0.80		

\*\*\* p < .001



3.

6

3

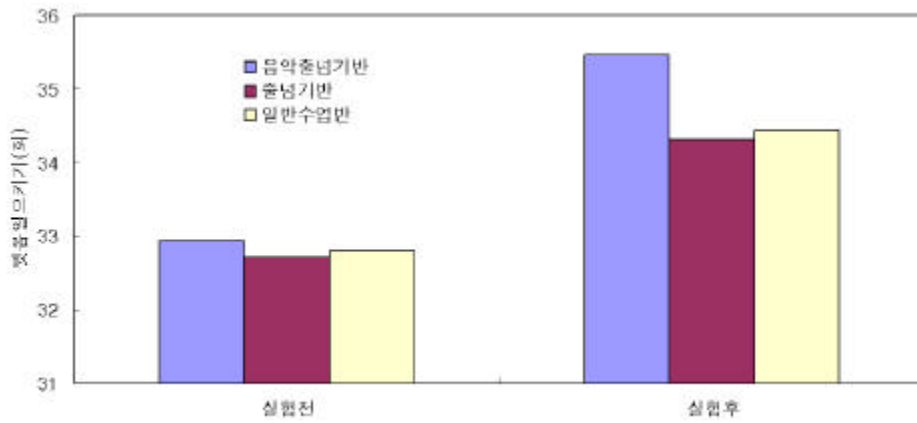
32.94      35.46      가      ,      32.71      34.31  
 가      ,      32.77      33.54      가      .

( $p < .001$ ),

6.

			F	(P)	F	(P)
32.94 ± 10.64	35.46 ± 9.42	34.20 ± 10.11				
32.71 ± 6.76	34.31 ± 6.65	33.51 ± 8.80	2495.40 <sup>***</sup>		10.69 <sup>***</sup>	
32.77 ± 7.80	32.89 ± 7.70	32.89 ± 7.71				

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>  $p < .001$



3.

4.

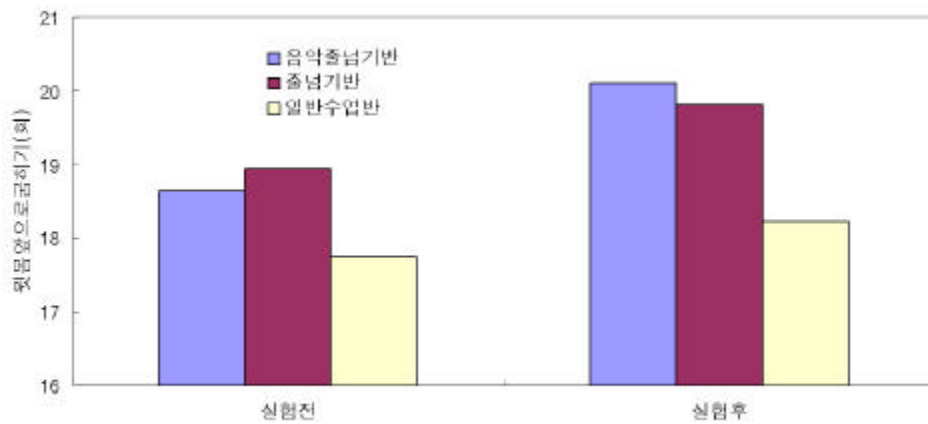
18.64cm 20.11cm 가 , 18.94cm  
 19.80cm 가 , 17.75cm 18.23cm 가 .

( $p < .001$ ),

7.

			F (P)	F (P)
18.64 ± 6.12	20.11 ± 6.33	19.38 ± 6.45		
18.94 ± 7.25	19.86 ± 5.73	19.40 ± 6.54	9450.47***	8.85***
17.75 ± 5.91	18.23 ± 6.04	17.99 ± 6.41		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$



4.

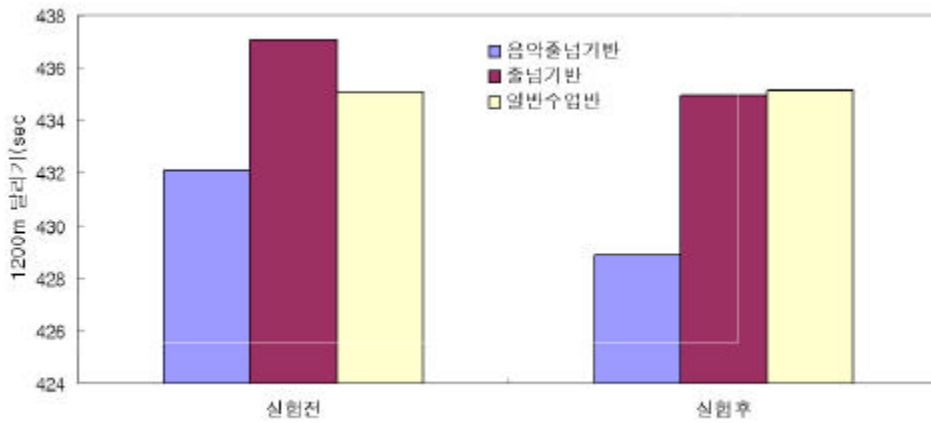
## 5. 1,200m

1,200m 8 5 ,  
 27.73cm 31.76 가 , 27.69cm  
 29.86cm 가 , 26.83cm 27.81cm 가 .  
 (p<.001> ,

. 8 1,200m .

			F (P)	F (P)
7	20±7.20	7 14±9.12	7 17±8.01	
7	28±8.41	7 24±8.98	7 26±7.77	30370.189*** 3.239*
7	25±7.55	7 25±7.07	7 25±8.01	

\*:p<.05, \*\*\*:p<.001



5. 1,200m

•

1.

가

( , 1977).

(1999)

6

, 24.8cm 30.4cm 5.6cm 가

, (1999)

2

12

, 29.63cm 35.26cm

5.63cm

, (1998)

2

, 31.40cm 34.70cm 3.3cm 가 ,

가

1

12

, 27.72cm 31.76cm

4.04cm

, 27.70cm 29.86cm

2.16cm 가

가

## 2. 50m

50m

가 ( , 1994). 50m  
, (1999) 2 6  
50m , 9.02  
8.99 0.03 , (2001) 3  
5 50m  
, 8.97 8.84 0.13 , (2000)  
12 , 100m  
, 20.28 18.73 1.55  
50m 가 .  
12 ,  
10.15 9.75 0.4 , 10.22  
9.94 0.28 50m  
가 .  
50m ,

3.

. , ( , 1998).

, (1997)

2	12
, 19.20	24.10 4.90
, (1995)	3 12
45.10 6.00	, 39.10
6	8
20.75	23.25 2.5 가
가	.
	12
32.94	35.46 2.52 , 32.71
34.31 1.6 가	
가	.

,

#### 4.

가 , , ( , 2000).  
(1991) 1 8  
, 15.40cm 20.84 cm 5.44cm  
가 , (1997) 2  
12  
, 15.10cm 16.90cm 1.8cm 가 .  
12  
18.64cm 20.11cm 1.47cm, 18.94cm  
19.80cm 0.8cm ,  
가 .  
.

#### 5. 1,200m

1,200m

( , 1992).  
1,200m , (1997)

2 12  
 800m , 278.90 250.80 28.1  
 , (2001) 3 5  
 1,200m , 251.75  
 238.37 13.38 . , (1995)  
 3 12 1,000m  
 , 235.12 211.17 23.95  
 , (1999) 6 8  
 600m , 155.25 142.75 12.5  
 가 .  
 12  
 , 432.11 428.88 3.23 ,  
 437.03 434.97 2.06 1,200m  
 가 .  
 1,200m ,

•

, B

G

1

12

3

1.

4.0cm,

2.2cm

( $p < .001$ ).

2. 50m

0.4 ,

0.21

가

( $p < .001$ ).

가

3.

2.5 ,

1.6

( $p < .001$ ).

가

4.

1.47cm,

0.86cm

( $p < .05$ ).

가

5. 1,200m

5.4 ,

3.4

( $p < .001$ ).

가

가 , , , .

, , , , , , (1999).  
. 4 23.  
, , , (1998). . 247  
259.  
(1990).  
. 1 5.  
(1982). 가( ). . 152 174.  
, , , , , , , ,  
(1992). 가. . 117 121.  
(1999).  
.  
. 4 14.  
(1999).  
. 18 41.  
(1996). 8  
. 1 3.  
, (1995).  
. 9. 50 52.  
, , (1990). . 36 56.  
, (1991).  
. 5. 75 78.  
(2000). . 120 124.

, , , , , (1997).  
. 27 42.

(1990).  
. 11 19.

, (1999).  
. 23. 233

234.

(1994). . 97 114.

, (1990). . 223 244.

(1973). . 199 205.

, , (2001). . 175 205.

, (1975). . 11 18.

(1999).  
. 24 29.

(1996).  
. 1. 178 181 .

(1995). 가 . 25 31.

, (1999). . 53 61.

, (1997).  
. 2. 107 110.

(2001). . 21 32.

(2001). . 63 69.

(1986).  
. 1 3.

(1984). 800m

. 18 33.

(1989).

. 11 15.

(2002). . 1 9.

(1997). 7 15 .

. 22 24.

(2000).

. 33 34.

(1998).

. 7. 223 225 .

(1997). 가 . .

. 1 3.

(2001).

. 28 45.

(1977). . 176 192.

(1998). 가 .

29 34.

(1999). . 19 23.

(1986).

. 3 5.

, , , , , (2000). 가 .

. 31 45.

(1999).

. 1 5.

- , (1996).  
. 14. 68 71.
- (1997).  
. 1 2.
- (1999). SPSS . 67 75.
- (1997).  
. 25. 295 297.
- , (2000). . 1 20.
- (1999). . 60 69.
- (1980). . 55 77.
- (2000). Circuit Weight Training ,  
,  
. 73 82.
- (1985). Field Hockey Forehiting .  
. 22 31.
- 阿久英昭(1992). いま子供たちの足の裏があぶない. 主婦の友. 9 40. Baker.  
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method of improving cardiovascular efficiency of college  
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81.