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.....  
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[ 2]	.....	15
[ 3]	.....	19
[ 4]	.....	21
[ 5]	.....	23
[ 6]	.....	24
[ 7]	.....	31
[ 8]	D/B .....	32
[ 9]	.....	33
[ 10]	.....	48
[ 11]	.....	49
[ 12]	.....	49
[ 13]	.....	49
[ 14]	.....	50
[ 15]	.....	51
[ 16]	.....	52
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# **Implementation of the Class Management Model based on Web for Collaborative Learning in Elementary School**

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*Graduate School of Education Pukyong National University*

## **Abstract**

With growing social interests in imaginary education, and under the situation that educational requirements and environments of student are rapidly changing, the utilization rate of PC-communication by younger generation of our country is increasing very quickly. The Internet-Services which is called as "Sea of information" are also exploding in quantity and quality at present. The Cyber-space is consequently now much familiar to us like as a phone and the utility of computer is infinitely spreading and used as a general of communication tool.

Under such situations, as the Interaction of Web can provide the environment which is capable of possibilities of individual and self-leading study, the research of Web-based Instruction and Web-based Evaluation system of Learning is very actively progress. On the other hand, even though many the existing theory papers are presented, but there were few papers which have applied in actual fields of school for collaborative learning.

In this paper, we design basically environment for Web-based Class Management Model, and then implement addition fields for assisting Collaborative Learning. By managing one class of elementary school according to proposed model, we focus that is able to be used for the purpose of extension in self leading studying-power and education of proper human-relation.

1.1.

가  
가  
(Paradigm)

가

가

[1].

가

가

가

PC

가

가

가

가

가

(Web Based Instruction : WBI)

가

가

[2].

가

1

**1.2**

(WBCC) , WBCC , 가

2

3

(Web based Class Management for Collaborative Learning) , 4 WBCC

5

6

2.1

2.1.1

(classroom management)

[3].

가

가

가

2.1.2

가

[4].

: , ,  
: , 가 ,  
: , , , 가  
: , , , , ,  
: , , , 가  
,  
가 : 가 , ,  
,

### 2.1.3

[5].

가

#### 2.1.4

, 21

가

[6].

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

2.1.5

[6].

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

[6].

가

가

가 .

[ 1] .

[ 1]

	1. 2. 3. 가
	1. 2. , 3. 가

## 2.2

### 2.2.1

- [7].

### 2.2.2

[7].  
 Jigsaw , GI , Co-op Co-op ,

STAD , TGT , Jigsaw , TAI  
, CIRC , LT  
, Pro-con , CDP .  
가

[7].

STAD(Student Teams Achievement Division)

가 , , 4 .  
가 , 가  
가 ,  
가 가  
STAD 2 .  
가 , , ,  
STAD 가 .  
가 4  
가 5 6 .  
가 가 가 가

Jigsaw ( 가 )

Aronson(1978) Jigsaw  
Jigsaw puzzle Jigsaw

가

가

4 5

가 가

가

가

가

가

9

TGT (Teams-Games-Tournament)

TGT

가

3

가

가

가

가

GI(Group Investigation: )

GI 가

GI

STAD, TGT, Jigsaw

LT (Learning Together)

LT

4 5

. Johnson(1987)

가

5

LT

STAD

가

(Robert Slavin)

(Student Team Learning)

(STAD)

가

### 2.2.3

11가

[8].

7

12

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

3

가

가

(EQ)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

#### 2.2.4

가

가

가

[9].

가

가

가

가

### 2.2.5

가

가 가  
가 [9].

DB

HTTP

/

, , , 가가

[ 2] [10].

[ 2]

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.</li> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> </ol>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.</li> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> </ol>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. ASP, CGI, DHTML, JAVA</li> <li>2. 가</li> <li>3.</li> </ol>

## 2.3

### 2.3.1 IIS (Internet Information Server)

IIS HTTP

Windows NT

, TCP/IP

. IIS

WWW

FTP

,

GOPHER

.

IIS . CGI API IIS  
WWW ActiveX OLE(Object Linking &  
Embedding) 가 [11].

### 2.3.2 ODBC(Open DataBase Connectivity) ADO(Active Data Object)

ODBC DBMS(Database Management System)

ODBC  
SQL(Structured Query Language) DLL  
SQL SQL C API  
. ODBC

ODBC

가

ADO ODBC DLL ActiveX OLE DB  
. OLE DB

ADO가 , OLE DB ODBC  
(Provider) , ADO가  
OLE COM(Component Object Model)  
[13].

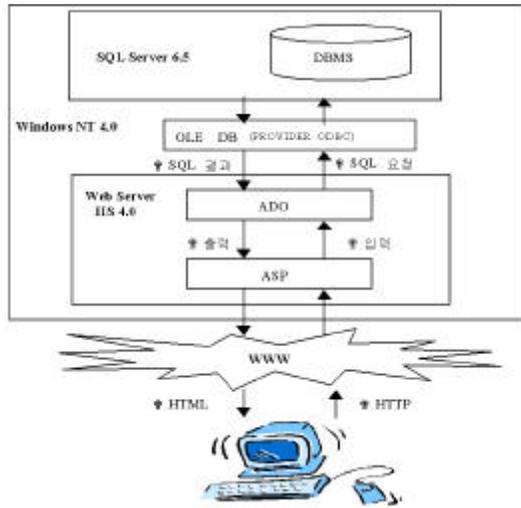
< 1>

HTTP

SQL ADO  
, ADO OLE DB ODBC  
, SQL ODBC ADO

ADO

HTML



< 1 >

### 2.3.3 ASP (Active Server Pages)

ASP - (server - side)

ASP  
가

[11][12].

ASP HTML

VBScript, JScript

가 ASP

. (HTML

가

.)

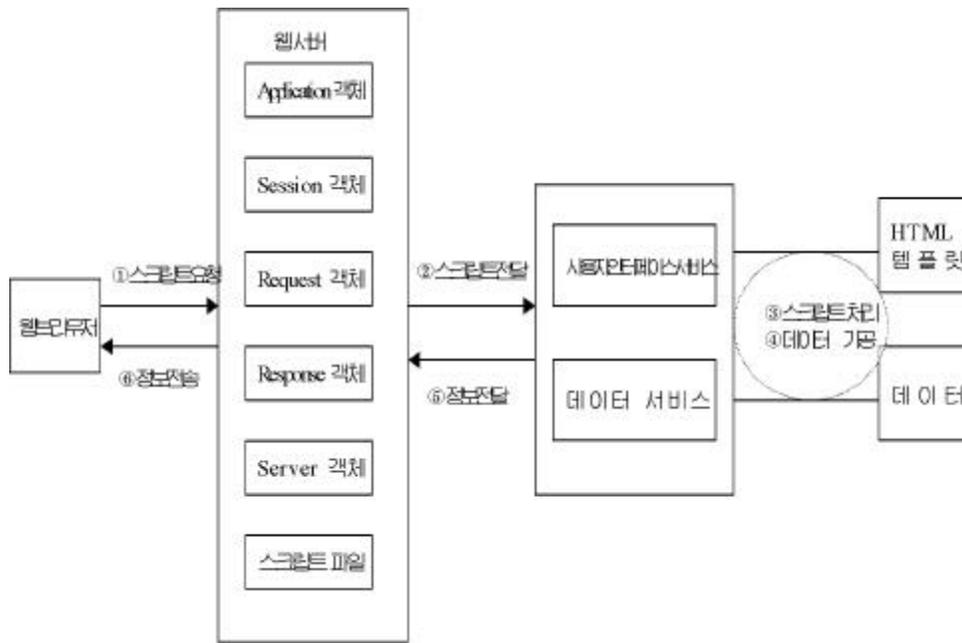
ASP

ASP

HTML

. ASP

< 2 >



< 2 > ASP

< 2 >

ASP

가 . , HTML

, ASP

ASP

5가

ASP

가

ASP

ASP

[13][14].

가

HTML

<FORM>

POST

GET

ASP

REQUEST

RESPONSE

가

ASP  
 가 , HTML  
 ASP  
 HTML 가 ASP VBScript

2.4

[ 3]

[ 3]

1994			· ,
1995			· , ,
1996			· , , , , , , , ,
1999			· , ,
2001			· , , 가 가

[15], [16], [17]

가 .

[18]

[19]

### 3.1

41 , 34

가

가

2가

#### 3.1.1

[ 4]

PC

PC

PC

586

77%

63%가

가

S/W

65%

PC

1

84%

가

		(%)	
(1)		95	35
		5	2
(2)		63	22
		5	2
	가	30	11
(3) PC		5	2
	1	11	4
	1 2	62	23
	2	22	8
(4)		32	12
		11	4
		38	14
		19	7
(5)		89	33
		11	4
(6)	( )	57	21
		19	7
		8	3
		35	13
		51	19
		16	6
		14	5
(7)		27	10
		43	16
		5	2
		24	9
(8) 가 가		16	6
		51	19
		8	3
		24	9

가 89%가 ,  
가

51% 가

5%

3.1.2

가

[ 5] .

[ 5] (N=40)

		[ 5]		
		(%)		
(1) 가 PC	PC	33	13	
	가 ,	.	.	
	가	67	27	
(2)		38	15	
		45	18	
		18	7	
	가	.	.	
(3)		95	38	
		5	2	
(4) 가	,	25	10	
	( 가 )	40	16	
		5	2	
		30	12	
		5	2	
(5)		95	38	
		5	2	

S/W (63%), 5 55%

. 256K

2 가 55% 가 .

,

,

[ 2] 가

가

가 (45%) (38%)

가 가

95%

3.1.3

[ 6]

[ 6] (N=37)

		(%)	
(1) 가		40	15
		40	15
		12	4
		8	3
(2)	1	73	27
	1- 2	24	9
	3- 5	3	1
	5	.	.
(3)		97	36
		3	1
(4)		27	10
		19	7
		46	17
		8	3
(5)		32	12
	1	48	18
	1 ~ 2	16	6
	2	3	1

가

, 가

가

40%

58%가

1

d

1

73%, 가

40%가

가 46%, 가 27%, 97%, 19%

3.2

가 1, 63%, 가

가 .

,  
.

### 3.3

#### 3.3.1.

1997 . .

[20].

가 .

,  
,

,  
가 .

가 .

가 .

,

가 .

#### 3.3.2

,

가

가

[20].

### 3.3.3

가

가

가

가

### 3.4

[16],

가

가

가

가

DB

HTTP

가가

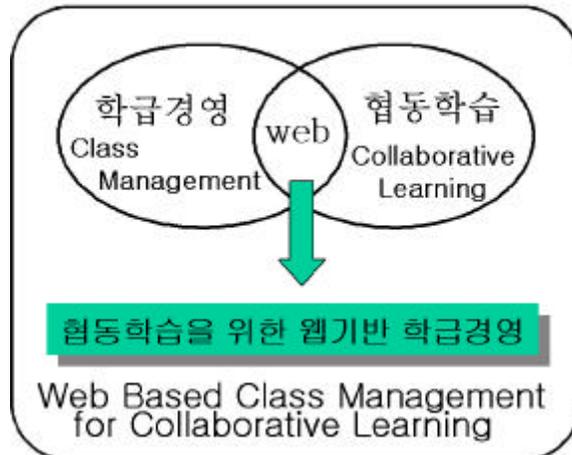
### 3.5 WBCC

가

가

(Web Based Class

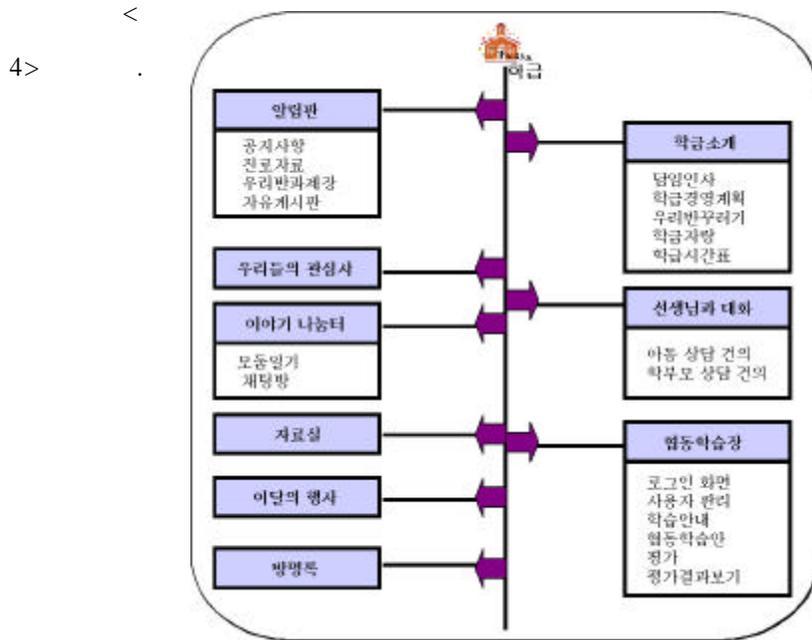
Management for Collaborative Learning : WBCC)



< 3 >

### 3.5.1 WBCC

WBCC



< 4 > WBCC

### 3.5.2 WBCC

WBCC

가



## . WBCC

4 1 .

### 4.1

가 5.0, 5 . PC  
 Win 95 , CPU 586 , Explorer 4.0 , 1024 × 768

Windows 2000

가

MS-Access

ASP

Pentium 800MHz CPU, 256MB , 10GB HDD

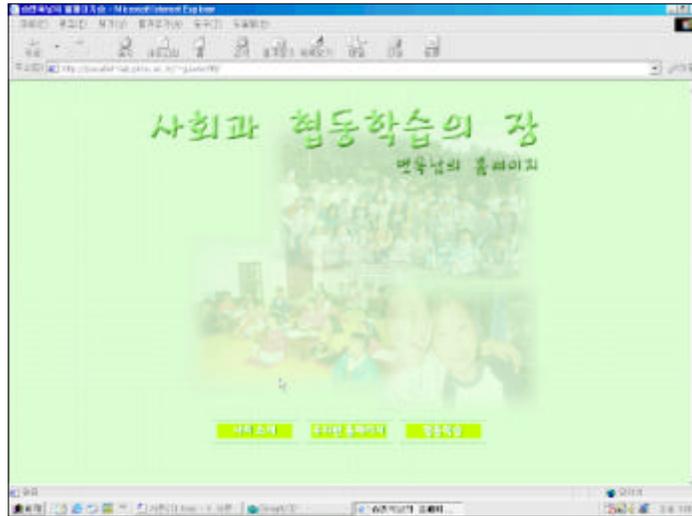
[ 7]

[ 7]

	TCP/IP
<b>Server</b>	Windows 2000 Server
<b>Web Server</b>	IIS 5.0
<b>DataBase</b>	MS- Access
<b>DataBase</b>	OLE DB, ADO
	HTML, ASP, SQL

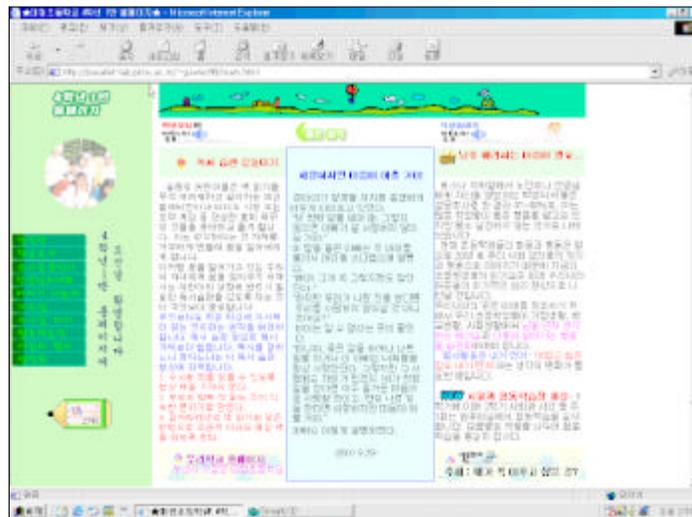






< 5 >

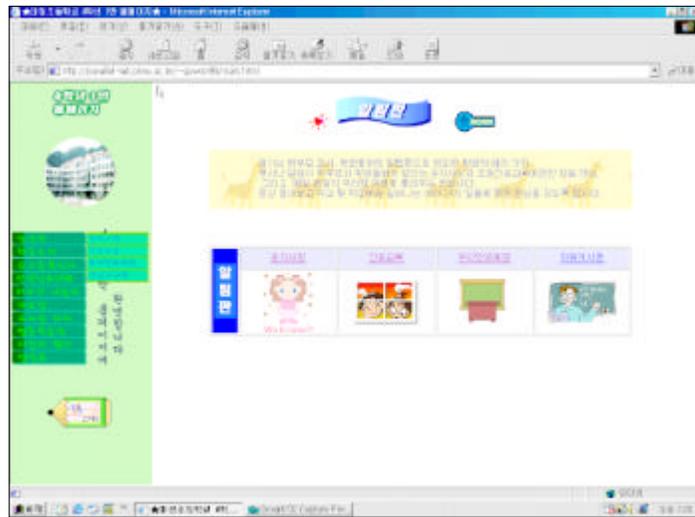
< 6 >



< 6 >

‘4 1 ’

9



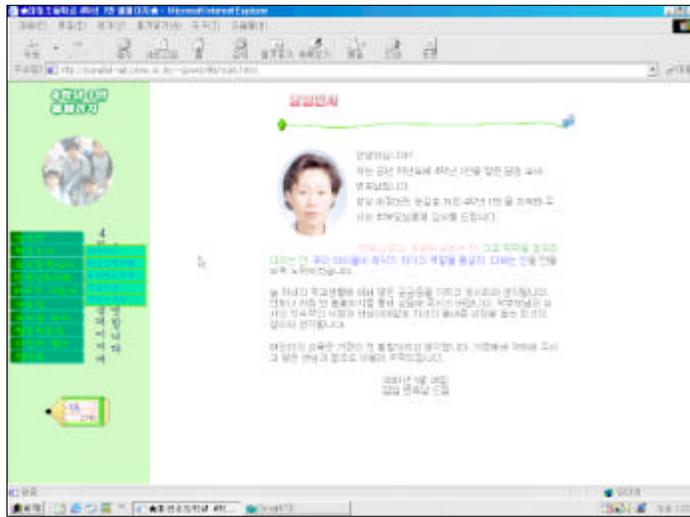
< 7 >

< 7>

가

가

가



< 8>

8>

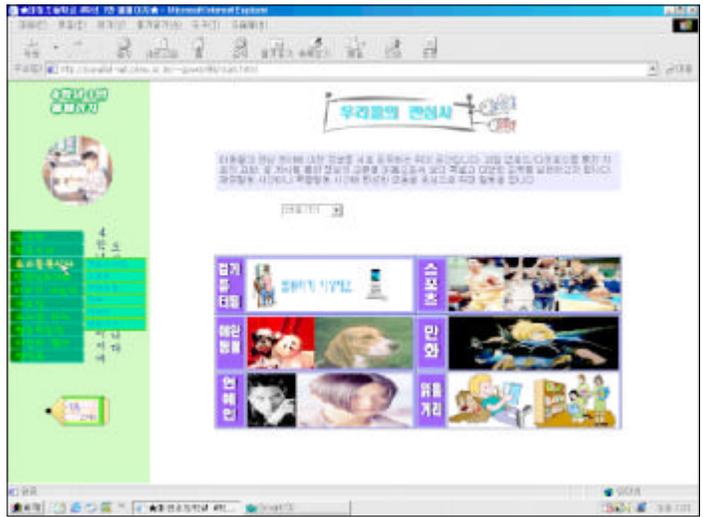
가

1

4

가

가 1 가  
 가 가  
 가 가



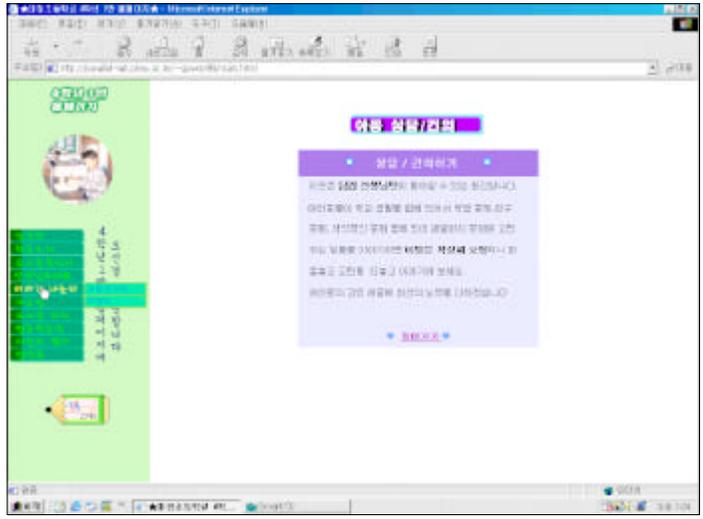
< 9>

< 9> 가

. 가 /

, 가 , 가

‘ , ‘ , ‘ , ‘ , ‘ , ‘ , ‘ , 가



< 10 >

가

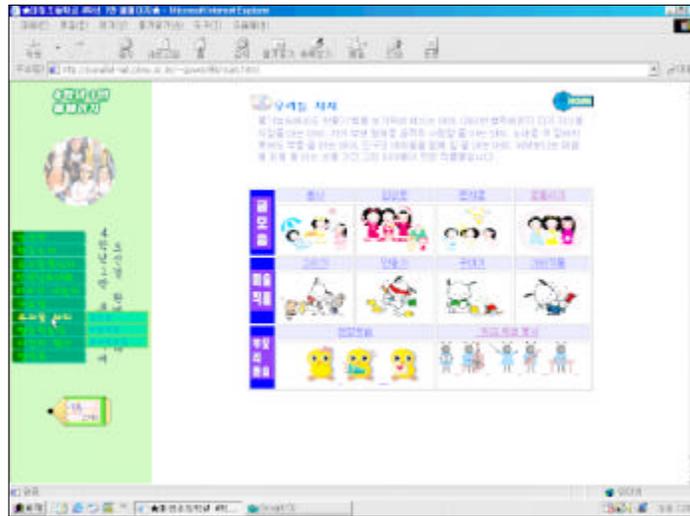
가

가

가

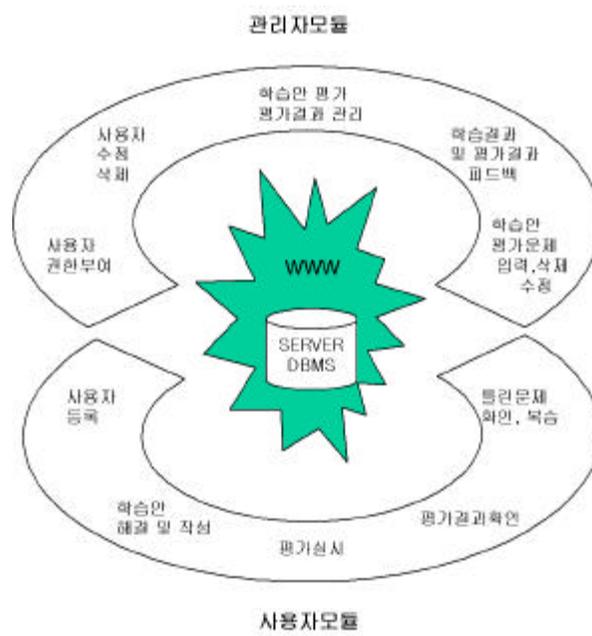






< 13 >

#### 4.2.2

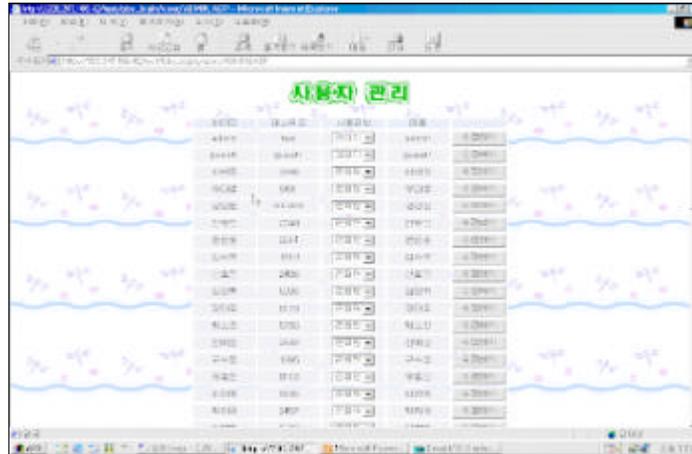


< 14 >



가

< 16>

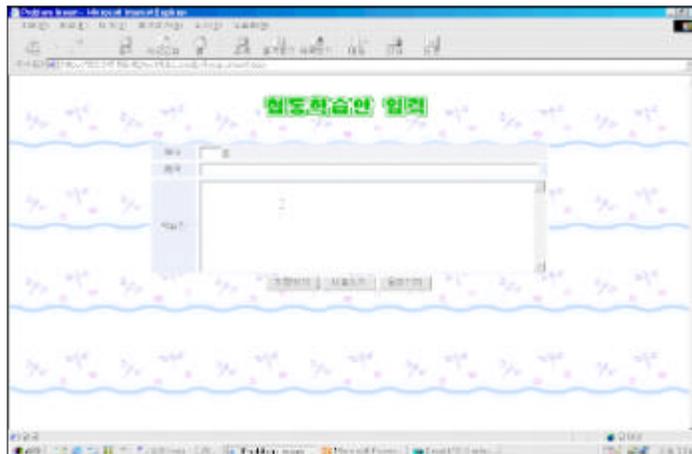


< 17 >

< 17>

가

Id Password



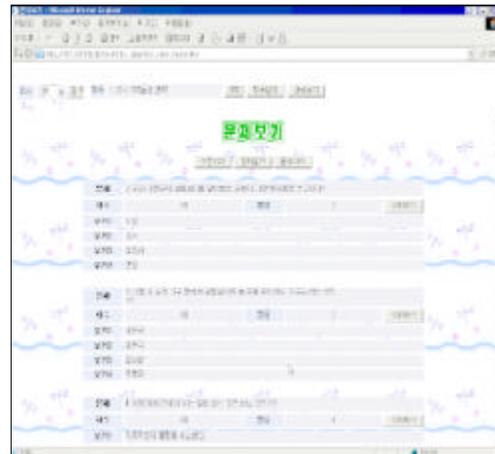
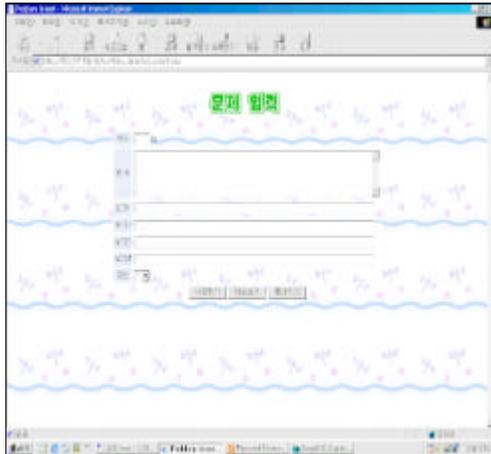
< 18>

< 18> 가

가

ADO

OLE DB



< 19>

< 20>

‘ ,

‘ ,

‘ ,

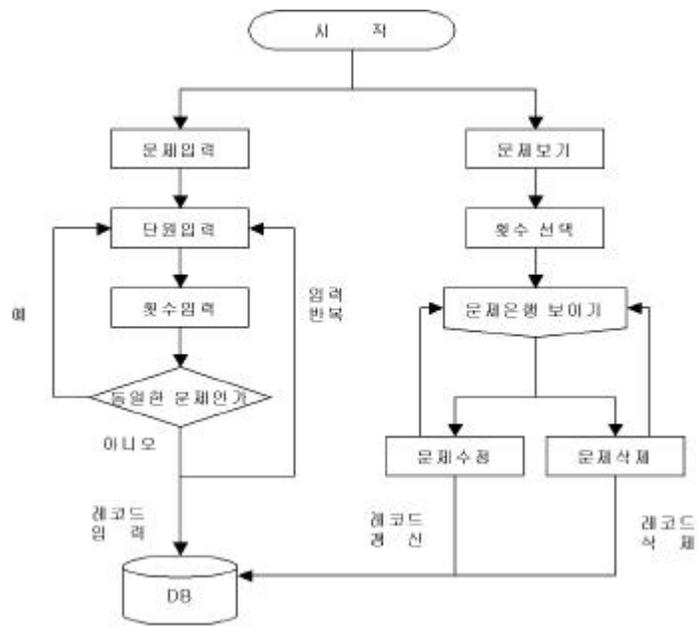
< 19>,< 20>

‘ ,

가

가

‘ ,



< 21>

< 21> 가 DB

```

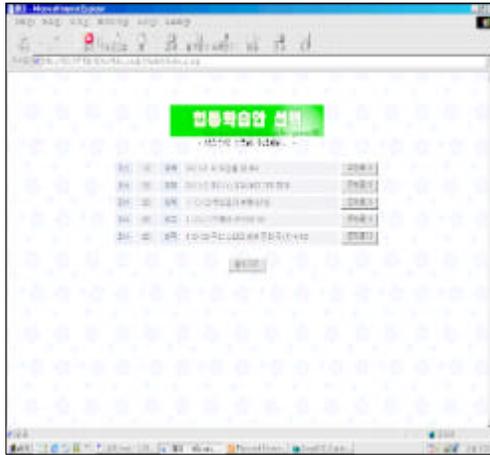
<%
Set Conn = Server.CreateObject("ADODB.Connection")
Conn.Open("bbs")

count = Request.Form ("count")
answer = Request.Form ("answer")
ex1 = Request.Form ("ex1")
ex2 = Request.Form ("ex2")
ex3 = Request.Form ("ex3")
ex4 = Request.Form ("ex4")
correct = Request.Form ("correct")

Set Res = Conn.Execute("Select num From bbsdata order by
num Desc")
if Res.EOF Then
    num = 1
  
```

< 22>





< 24>



< 25>

< 24> 가

. < 25> 가

가

가

5.1

[ 10]

[ 10]

	[4]	[5]	WBCC
	×	×	
	×		
	×		
	×		

가

WBCC

가 DB

## 5.2 가

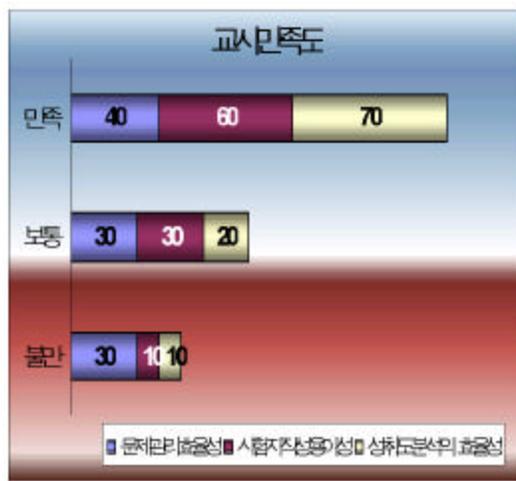
[ 11]

[ 11]

Server	CPU : 266MHz, Memory : 128MB, HDD : 6GB
Network	: E1, LAN CARD : 10/ 100 Ethernet
Client	CPU : 166MHz, Memory : 32MB, HDD : 1.5GB
	: 10 , : 37

### 5.2.1 ,

[ 12]



[ 13]



[ 12]

( 60%,70%)가

가

[ 13]

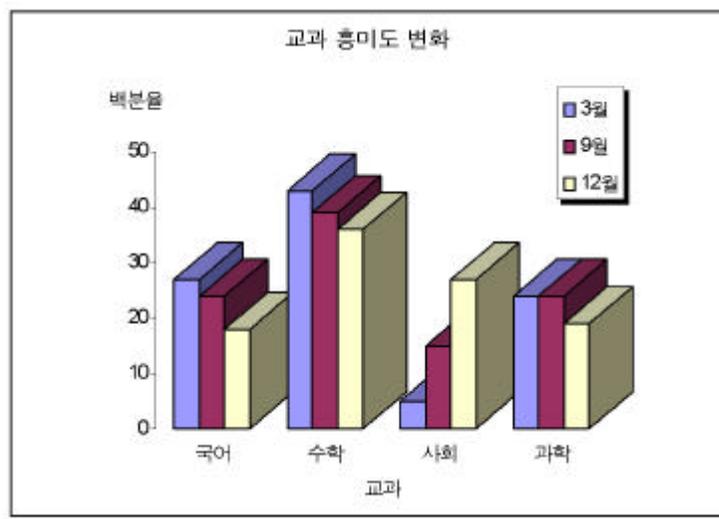
76%,81%)가

가

가

### 5.2.2

[ 14]



[ 14]

( 3 ), 9 12

가

가

가

가

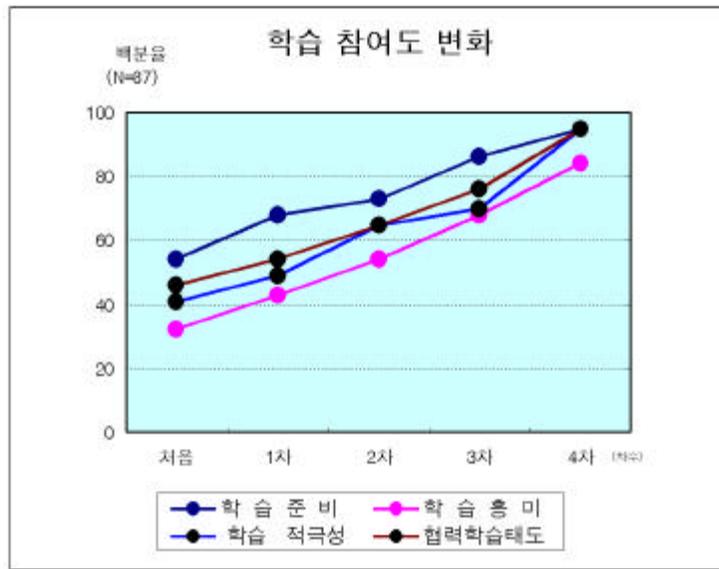
가

5.2.3

- < 4 >

[ 15]

[ 15]



54% 95%

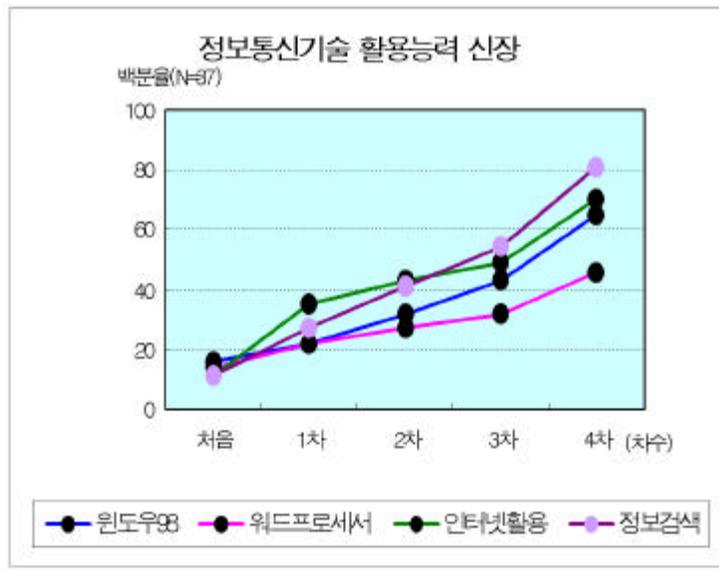
52%가

41% 95%

가

49%가

[ 16]



[ 16]

98

( 3 ) 1 ( 5 ), 2 ( 7 ), 3 ( 9 ), 4 ( 12 ) 16% 65%

14% 46%

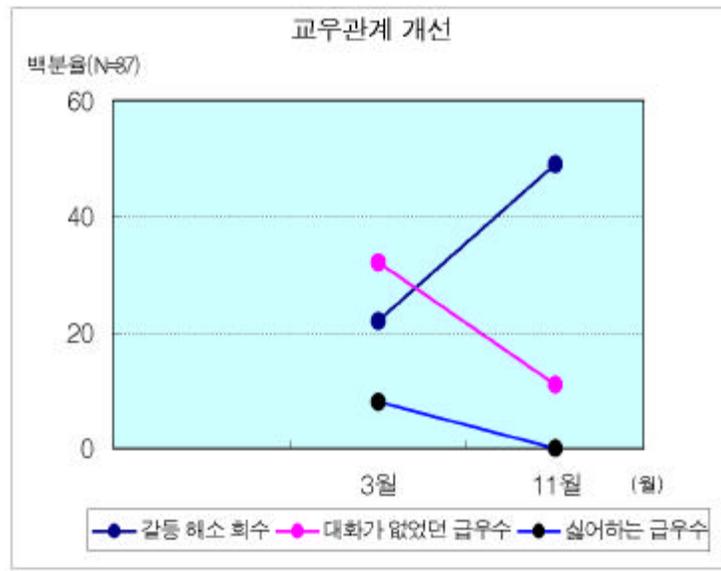
11% 70%

11% 81%

가

5.2.5

[ 17]



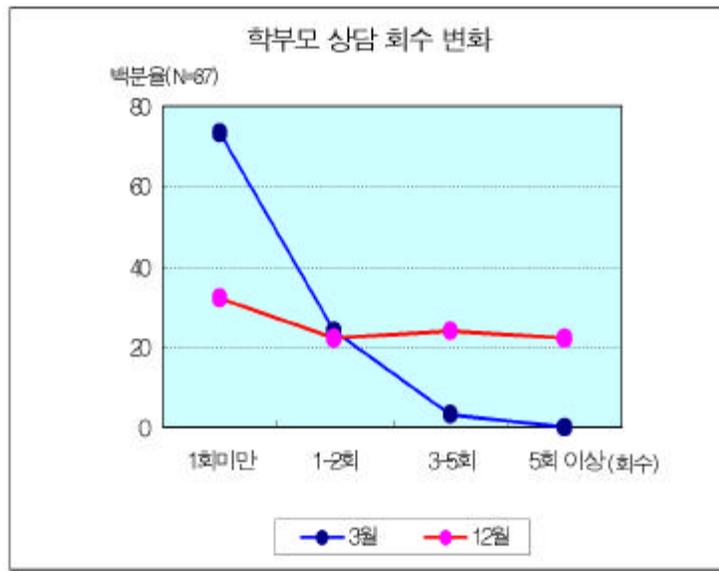
[ 17]

3 12 27% 가  
 3 32% 12 11% . 3 8% 12  
 0 .

가

5.2.6

[ 18]



[ 18]

1

73% 32% , 1-2 가 24% 22% , 3-5 가 3% 24% 5  
0 22% .

5.3

가

가

5.3.1 - < 1>

가

가

가

가

가

가

( ' )가 가

가

WBCC

CGI

가

ASP

5.3.2

가

·

가

가

가

가

가

가

PC

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

7

21

WBCC

가

- [1] , ( : ,1995), P.38.
- [2] , 가,  
 , 2000.
- [3] , , , 1997.
- [4] , . , , 1995.
- [5] , ( ), , 1968.
- [6] , (Web) ,  
 ,2001
- [7] , , , 1998.
- [8] ,  
 , , 2001.
- [9] , , , ,  
 , 2000.
- [10] , , , ,  
 2 2 , pp. 183- 188, 1998.
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 1998.
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, 2001.
- [20] , , , , , , 2000.

1	. . 1 3 .3 . .	
2	. . 2 .2 .1 가	
3	. . 가 - (' )가 가 . 가 10 가 가 6 4	.
4	. . ( ) 가	.3 1
5	. 가 가 . .	.6 1
6	. . - 가	.3

	98															
	1				2				3				4			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1																
2																
3																
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																
11																
12																
13																
14																
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16																
17																
18																
19																
20																
41																
42																
43																
44																
45																
46																
47																
48																
49																
50																
51																
52																
53																
54																
55																
56																
57																
( ), ( )																

가( ) - < 3>

		1	2	3	4	5	6												
1		x	x	x			x												
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6		x	x	x	x														
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			
11																			
12		x	x	x		x	x												
13																			
14		x	x		x														
15		x	x	x	x														
16		x	x	x	x	x	x												
17																			
18		x																	
19		x																	
20																			
41																			
42																			
43		x	x																
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