

教育學碩士學位論文

2002年 8月

釜慶大學校 教育大學院

電算教育專攻

金基引

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Abstract

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A Study of User Authentication Using An Image in School Network

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*Graduate School of Education
Pukyong National University*

Abstract

User authentication is a central component of currently deployed security infrastructures. Most of current secure systems neglect the importance of human factors in security. The user authentication through image recognition used to solve the human limits of conventional identification system that depend on ID or password.

In this paper we propose an efficient authentication using images instead of recall-based authentication. We designed the authentication system that can overcome general password authentication system's demerits, so you could replace the existing password system to new one. Especially, we can use this system in school network. In school, the network traffic is not so high compared with the Internet. So the image based authentication system can be used efficiently for school network. And also it can be used for children who can't understanding a letter instead of password system. Comparing the existing password system with, this system has the advantage that the authentication task is more reliable, easier and fun. In addition, this system prevent users from choosing weak password and make it difficult for users to write passwords down and to communicate them down.

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.

,

가

.

,

.

가

.

(login)

가

.

가

.

, 가

(knowledge based system),

(token based

system)

(system based on biometrics)

.

가

,

.

가

가

PIN(Personal Identification Number)

가

가

가

Perrig Song

[1],

PIN

가

[8],

()

가

[9].

가

가

가

가

.

, ,

.

2

, 3

, 4

.

5

•

3가 [12].

- (1) (Knowledge Based System)
- (2) (Token Based System)
- (3) (System Based on Biometrics)

가

(PIN; Personal Identification Number)

2.1

2.1.1

ID

가

[15].

: 가 ID

,

:

1)

가 .

: 가 가

,

가 가 .

: 가

1) 가

. (Cookie)
4KB .

가

.

2.1.2

(Hash Function)²⁾ ID
3 ,
ID 가
가 가

2.1.3 (One-Time Password)

2) (Hash Function)
()
MD5, SHA

가 .

(Token Card) 가 .

,
.

2.1.4

가

가 가

.

가 ,

가 가 .

가

() ,

가

. ,

.

ID

,

ID 가 .

, .

.

2.2 PIN(Personal Identification Number;)

PIN

.

2.3

(Token Based Identification) ,

(Token)

가

.

가

.

.

PIN

가

.

가

가 ()

.

2.4. (System Based on Biometrics)

,

가

.

, , ,

,

가

가

, , ,

,

,

가

.

,

(Biometrics)

가

.

, ,

, , , , ,

, , DNA, , keystroke dynamics

.

가

,

2.5

가

PIN

가 .

,

가

. Cheswick Bellovin

가

가

[5].

. 가

.

,

[9].

Morris Thompson

.

15%

3

,

85%가

. , Klein

25%가 (dictionary attack)

[6].

가

，
，
．

가 [7].

IT

가 ， ID
가 ．

．

가 ．

[10].

3가 ，

[7] ， 가

[13] ， ，

[3][4] ．

．

，

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①

②

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③

④

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3.1

[9].

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N

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n

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•

.

(1)

(2)

(3)



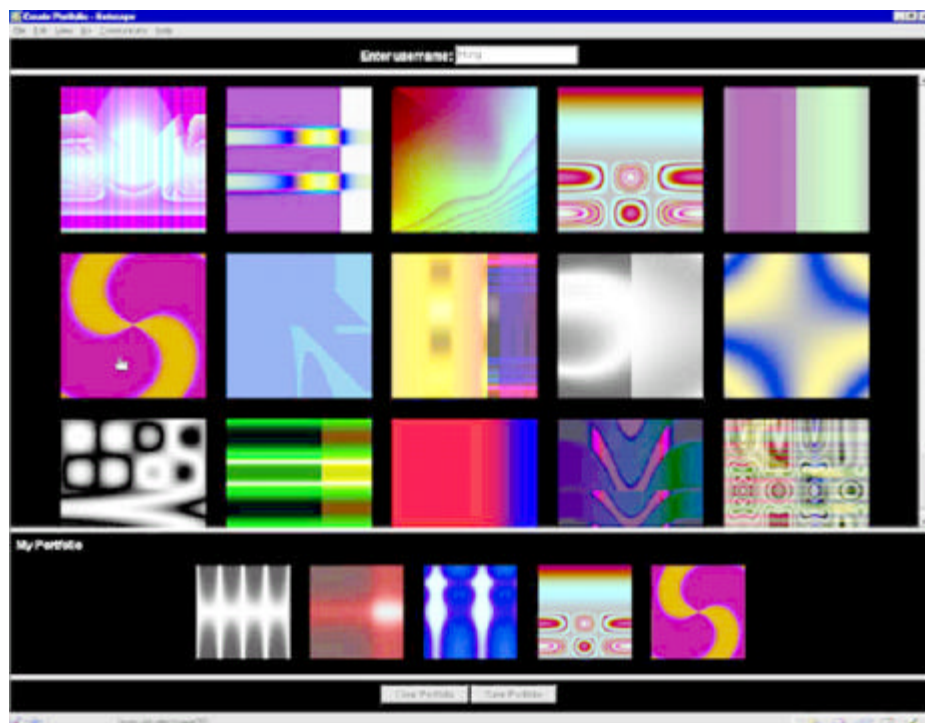
< 1>

1	2	3
		가 가 .

3.2.1

.
(Portfolio) .
,

.



< 2>

< 2>

.

.

,

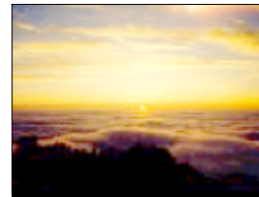
,

가

가

,

.



< 3>

(1)





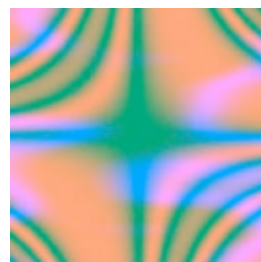
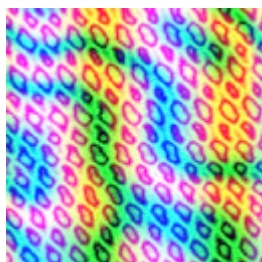
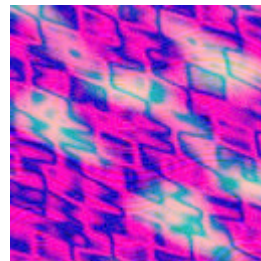
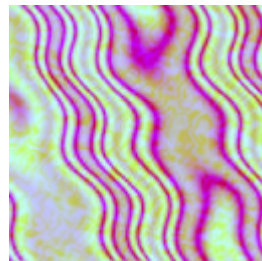
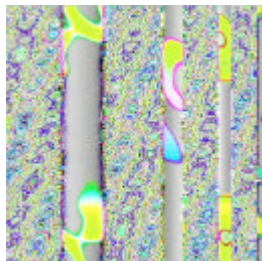
< 4>

(2)

Andrej Bauer

(Random Art)



[2].

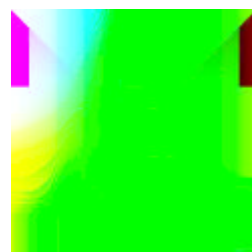
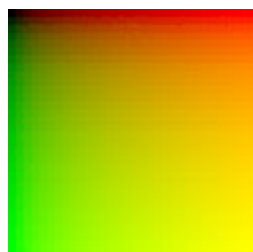


< 5>

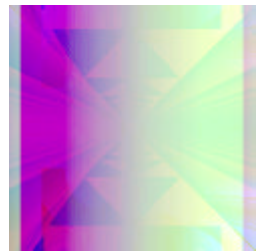
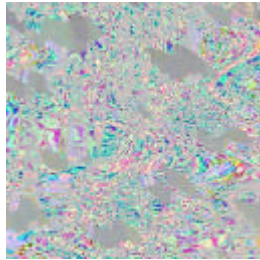
(Random Art Image)

< 2>

		
	<p>1) 가</p> <p>2)</p> <p>3) 가</p>	<p>1)</p> <p>2)</p> <p>3) 가</p>



< 6>



< 7 >

< 6 >

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3.2.2

가 .

3.2.3

가 .

(decoy)

가

, .

가 20 25

가 5

$$1 / \left(\frac{20}{5} \right) = 1 / 15504$$

$$1 / \left(\frac{25}{5} \right)$$

$$= 1 / 53130$$

4

5

.

가

가

$$S = \sum_{n=m}^N \sum_{t=m}^n \binom{n}{t} (P(s))^t (1 - P(s))^{n-t}$$

: S

: N

가 : P(s)

: n

가 : m

가

(Fault-Tolerant
[14].

Scheme)

3.3

가

3.3.1 (Brute Force Attack)

가 $1/\binom{n}{m}$ n m .

가 .

3.3.2 (Educated Guess Attack)

가 () .

가

(Random Art) .

3.3.3

Ross Anderson ATM(;Automated Teller Machine)

PIN [11]. ,

가 PIN

가

,
 .
 .
p
 가 **m** , 가
 $1/\binom{p}{m}$.
 가
 ,
 .
 가 ,
 가
 .
 .
 가
 .

3.3.4 (Intersection Attack)

()
 가 .

()

가

가

가

가

PIN

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가 .

가
, ,
가 . ,
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4.1

가
.
(impersonation attack)
가 가
,
가
.

n

m . n m

< 3>

< 3>

20	4	1/ 4,845
20	5	1/ 15,504
20	6	1/ 38,760
25	4	1/ 12,650
25	5	1/ 53,130
25	6	1/ 177,100
30	4	1/ 27,405
30	5	1/ 142,506
30	6	1/ 593,775

가

가 ,

.

가

[10].

가

,

10,000

가

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가

가

가

가

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가

가

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가

가

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가

가

가

가

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4.2

가

PIN

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가

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가

가

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가

가

가

가

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가

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가

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< 4>

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< 4 >

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	가	가
	가	가
		가
가	.	가

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가 가

가

가

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