

工 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文

2 0 0 2 年 2 月

釜 慶 大 學 校 大 學 院

建 築 工 學 科

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1.1.

가

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가

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가

가

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가

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(Composite Deck Slab)

가

가

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가

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가

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1.

가

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2.

3.

4.

¹⁾ .

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가

가

가 가 .

가

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가

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(camber)

.

가

가

¹⁾ .

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가

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1.3 .

James Chinn(1965)
(Flat Roofs) (Water Ponding)²⁾ .
Chinn ,
가 .
Frank J. Marino(1966)
 , 2
3) .
 .
가 John L. Ruddy(1986)가 Marino
(Ponding)¹⁾
 , J. Thomas Ryan(1997) ASD, LRFD
4) .
 .

2.1.

2.1.1

가

가

,

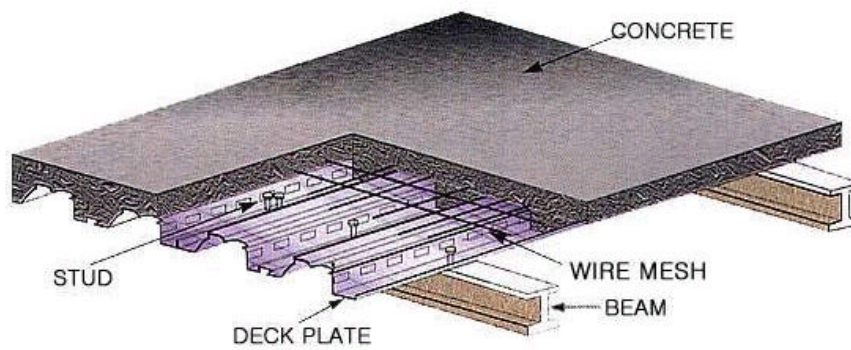
가

(Slip)

(Embossing)

가

5)



2.1.1.

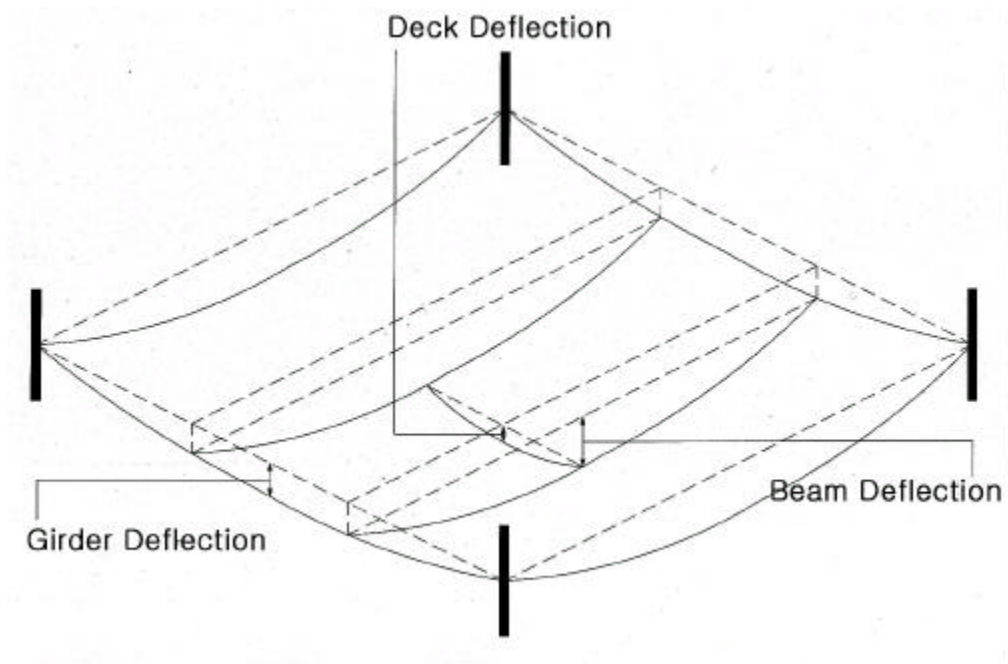
6)

2.2.

，
가⁷⁾ .
，
，
150Kgf/m²
，
7)
1/2
8)
.

2.3.

Marino Ruddy^{1),3)}
.
(bay) 2.3.1
.
가
.

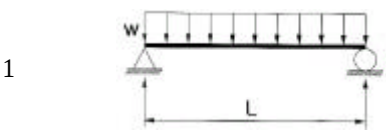


2.3.1.

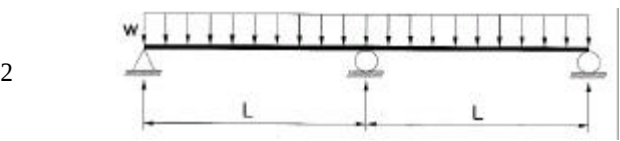
2.3.1.

가

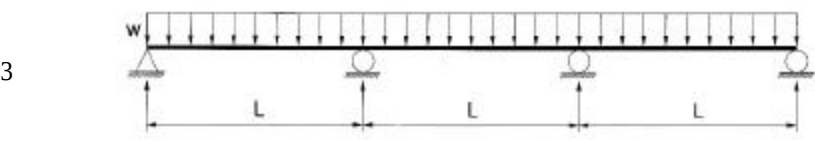
2.3.2



$$\delta_{D1} = \frac{5wL^4}{384E_s I_D}$$



$$\delta_{D2} = \frac{wL^4}{185E_s I_D}$$



$$\delta_{D3} = \frac{wL^4}{145E_s I_D}$$

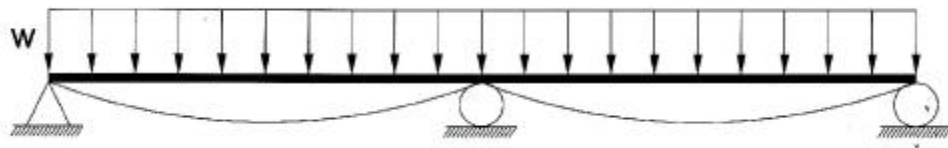
2.3.2.

가

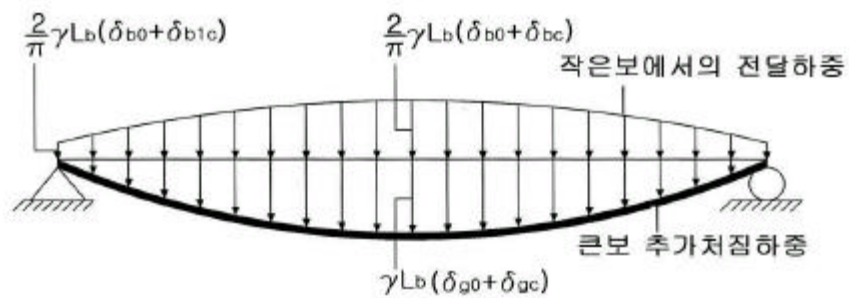
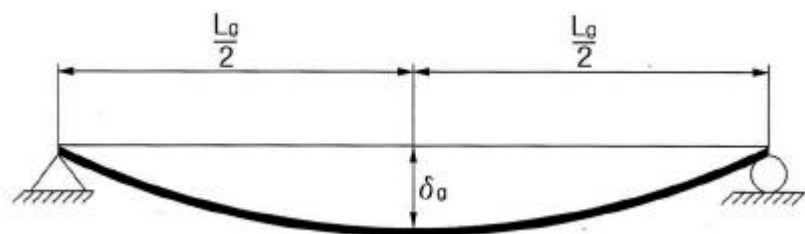
2.3.2.

2.3.3 1/2

(sin) .



2.3.3.



2.3.4.

가 ³⁾

가

가 . 가
2.3.4 .

가 W_g W_b

$$W_g = \frac{2}{\pi} \gamma L_b (\delta_{g0} + \delta_{gc}) L_g \quad (2.3.1)$$

$$W_b = \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \right)^2 \gamma L_b (\delta_{b0} - \delta_{b1c}) L_g + \frac{2}{\pi} \gamma L_b (\delta_{b0} + \delta_{b1c}) \quad (2.3.2)$$

$$(2.3.3) \quad .$$

$$M = \frac{\gamma L_b L_g^2 (\delta_{g0} + \delta_{gc})}{\pi^2} + \frac{2\gamma L_b L_g^2 (\delta_{bc} - \delta_{b1c})}{\pi^3} + \frac{2\gamma L_b L_g^2 (\delta_{b0} + \delta_{b1c})}{8\pi} \quad (2.3.3)$$

$$(2.3.4) \quad .$$

$$\delta_{gc} = \frac{\gamma L_b L_g^4}{\pi^4 E I_g} \left[(\delta_{g0} + \delta_{gc}) + \frac{2}{\pi} (\delta_{bc} - \delta_{b1c}) + \frac{\pi}{4} (\delta_{b0} + \delta_{b1c}) \right] \quad (2.3.4)$$

,

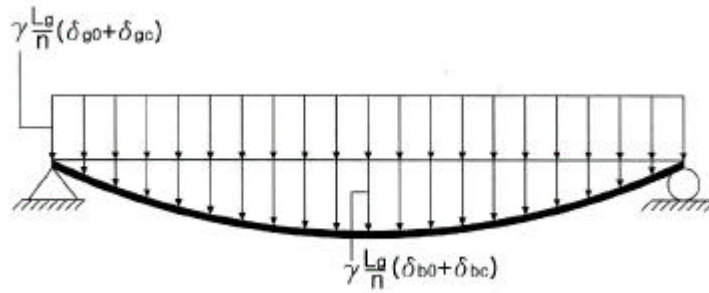
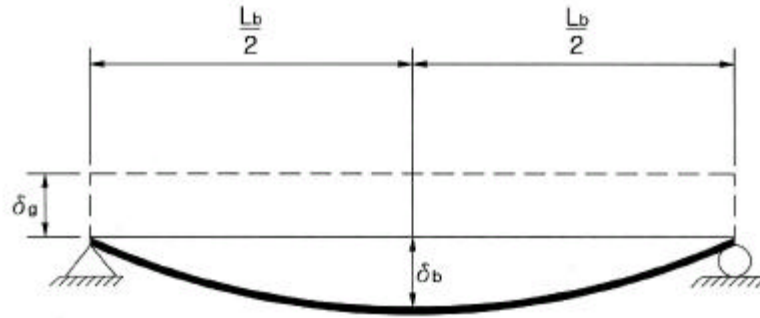
$$\frac{\gamma L_b L_g^4}{\pi^4 E I_g} = C_g \quad (2.3.5)$$

$$\delta_c$$

$$\delta_{gc} = C_g \delta_{g0} + C_g \delta_{gc} + \frac{2}{\pi} C_g \delta_{bc} - \frac{2}{\pi} C_g \delta_{b1c} + \frac{\pi}{4} C_g \delta_{b0} + \frac{\pi}{4} C_g \delta_{b1c}$$

$$\delta_{gc} = \alpha_g \left(\delta_{g0} + \frac{\pi}{4} \delta_{b0} \right) + \alpha_g \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \delta_{bc} + \frac{\pi}{4} \delta_{b1c} - \frac{2}{\pi} \delta_{b1c} \right) \quad (2.3.6)$$

$$\alpha_g = \frac{C_g}{1 - C_g} \quad (2.3.7)$$



2.3.5.

가 3)

가

.

가

δ

가

.

가

가

δ_c

.

$$\delta_{bc} = \alpha_b \left(\delta_{b0} + \frac{\pi^2}{8} \delta_{g0} \right) + \frac{\pi^2}{8} \alpha_b \delta_{gc} \quad (2.3.8)$$

,

$$\alpha_b = \frac{C_b}{1 - C_b} \quad (2.3.9)$$

$$C_b = \frac{\gamma \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right) L_b^4}{\pi^4 E I_b} \quad (2.3.10)$$

가

δ_{1c}

.

$$\delta_{b1c} = \alpha_b \delta_{b0} \quad (2.3.11)$$

(2.3.6)

(2.3.8)

(2.3.11)

.

$$\delta_{gc} = \frac{\alpha_g (\delta_{g0} + \frac{\pi}{4} \delta_{b0}) + \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_g \alpha_b (\delta_{b0} + \delta_{g0})}{1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_g \alpha_b} \quad (2.3.12)$$

$$\delta_{bc} = \frac{\alpha_b \left(\delta_{b0} + \frac{\pi^2}{8} \delta_{g0} \right) + \frac{\pi^2}{8} \alpha_b \alpha_g \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \delta_{b0} + \delta_{g0} + \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_b \alpha_g - \frac{\pi}{2} \alpha \delta_{b0} \right)}{1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_g \alpha_b} \quad (2.3.13)$$

$$C_b = C_g, \quad \delta_0 = \delta_0 \quad L^4/EI, \quad ,$$

가 .

$$\rho = \frac{\delta_{b0}}{\delta_{g0}} = \frac{C_b}{C_g} \quad (2.3.14)$$

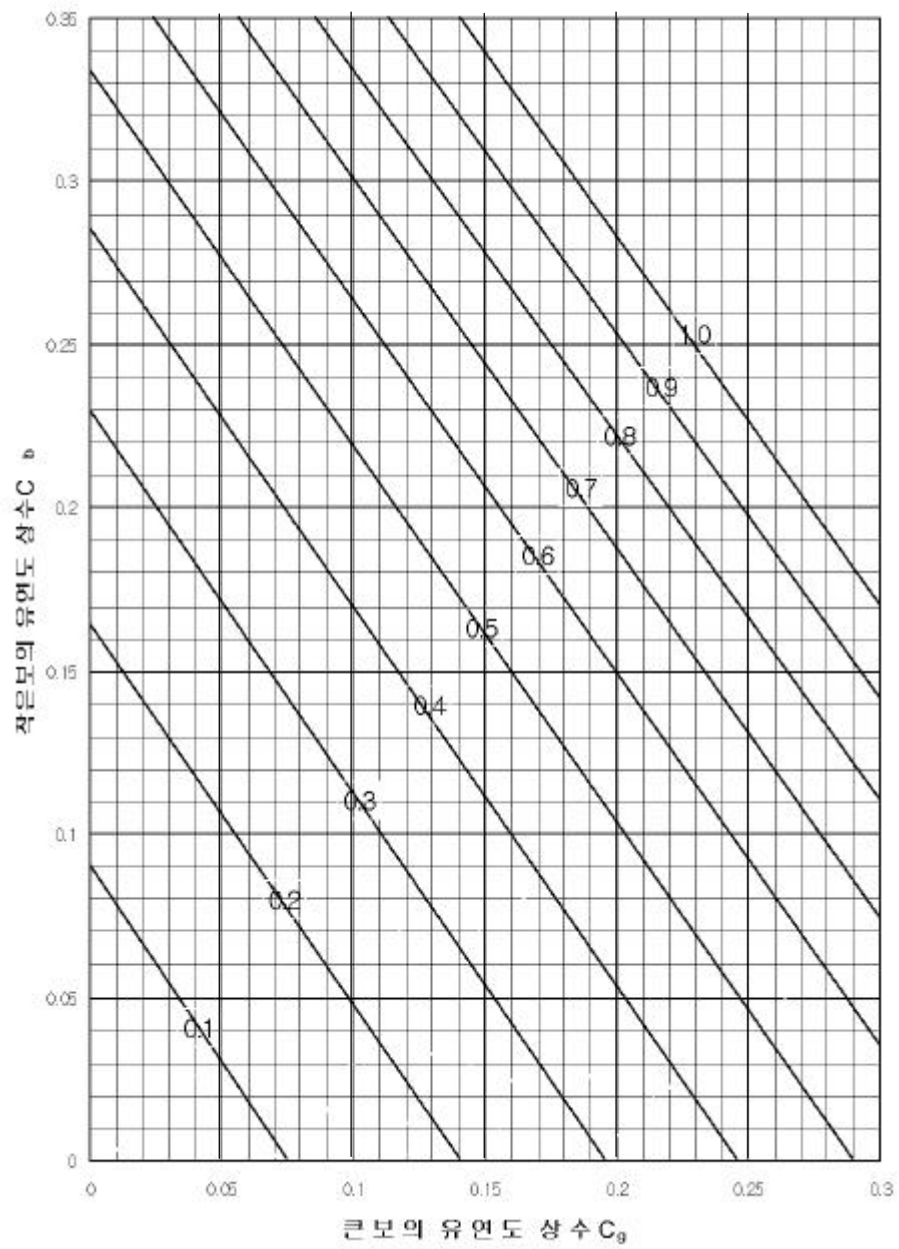
$$(2.3.14) \quad (2.3.12) \quad (2.3.13) \quad , \quad (3.2.15)$$

(3.5.16) 가 .

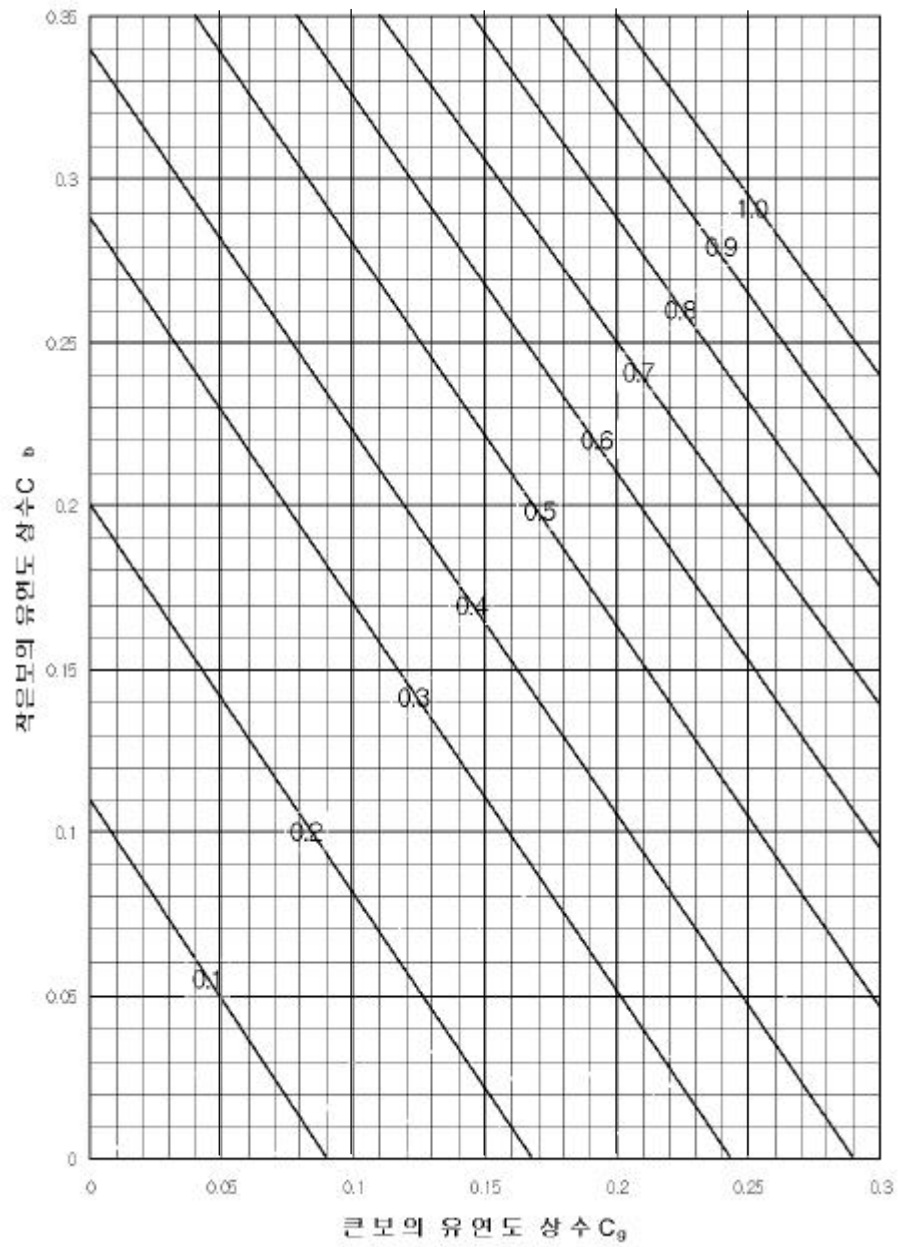
$$\frac{\delta_{gc}}{\delta_{g0}} = \frac{\alpha_g \left[1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_b + \frac{\pi}{4} \rho (1 + \alpha_b) \right]}{1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_b \alpha_g} \quad (2.3.15)$$

$$\frac{\delta_{bc}}{\delta_{b0}} = \frac{\alpha_b \left[1 - \frac{\pi^3}{32} \alpha_g + \frac{\pi^2}{8\rho} (1 + \alpha_g) + 0.1835 \alpha_b \alpha_g \right]}{1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \alpha_b \alpha_g} \quad (2.3.16)$$

(2.3.16) 2.3.6 2.3.7 . Ruddy (2.3.15) .



2.3.6. $\delta_c / \delta_o^{1)}$



2.3.7. $\bar{\delta}_c / \bar{\delta}_o$ ¹⁾

가 .

.

$$C_d = \frac{\gamma(\frac{L_g}{n})^4}{\pi^4 E I_d} \tag{2.3.17}$$

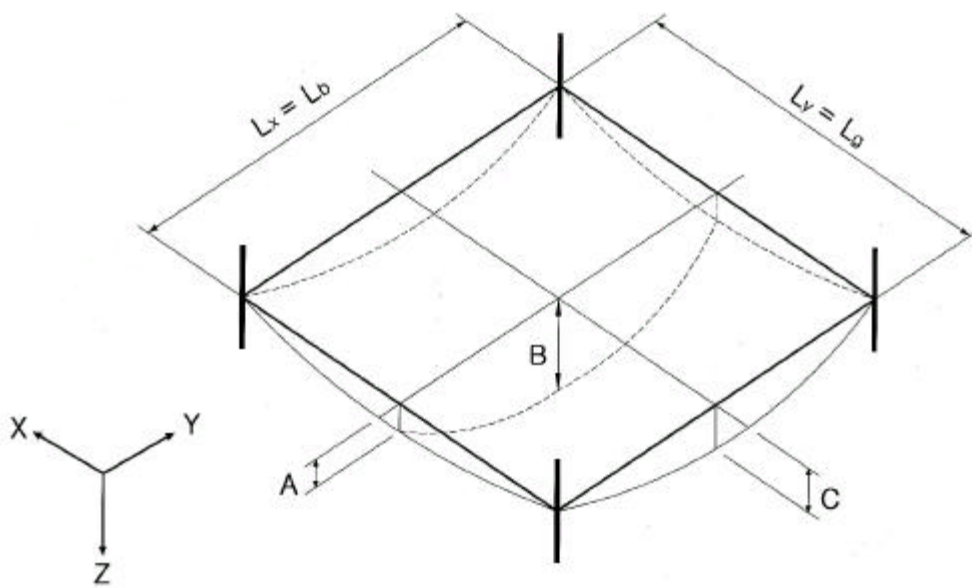
$$\alpha_d = \frac{C_d}{1 - C_d} \tag{2.3.18}$$

$$\text{가} \quad \delta_c \tag{2.3.19}$$

$$\delta_{dc} = \alpha_d \delta_{d0} \tag{2.3.19}$$

3.1.

3.1.1



$\pm x$ 3.1.1.

1)

(bay)

A, B, C

A (3.1.1)

$$A = \delta_{g0} + \delta_{gc} \quad (3.1.1)$$

$$B \quad (3.3.2) \quad .$$

$$B = \delta_{b0} + \delta_{bc} + \delta_{g0} + \delta_{gc} \quad (3.1.2)$$

$$C \quad (3.1.3) \quad .$$

$$C = \delta_{b0} + \alpha_b \delta_{b0} \quad (3.1.3)$$

$$A, B, C \quad (3.1.4) \quad .$$

$$z(x, y) = A \sin \frac{\pi x}{L_x} + [C + (B - C) \times \sin \frac{\pi x}{L_x} + A \sin \frac{\pi x}{L_x}] \sin \frac{\pi y}{L_y} \quad (3.1.4)$$

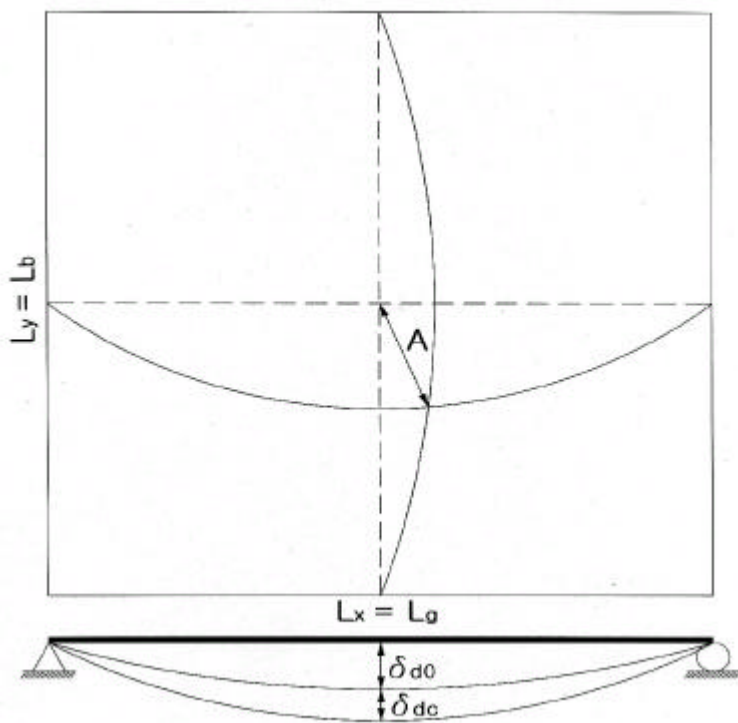
$$V = \int_0^{L_x} \int_0^{L_y} z(x, y) dx dy$$

$$V = L_x L_y \left[\frac{2}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) A + \frac{4}{\pi^2} B + \frac{2}{\pi} \left(1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) C \right] \quad (3.1.5)$$

$$L_x \quad L_g \quad L_y \quad L_b \quad (3.1.6)$$

$$V = L_b L_g (0.231A + 0.405B + 0.231C) \quad (3.1.6)$$

가



3.1.2.

, 2 3 (bay) .

,
 , (2.3tf/m³) (1.8tf/m³) ,
 8cm .

.

3.2.1 .

3.2.1. 8)

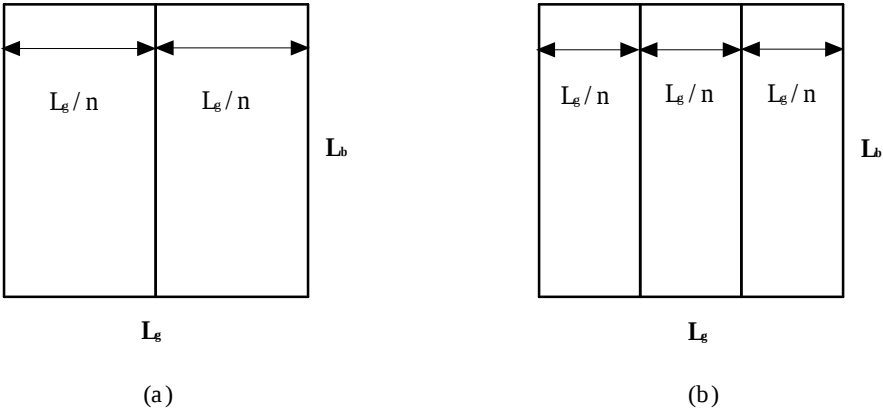
	H (mm)	W (mm)	B (mm)	b (mm)	b ₁ (mm)	t (mm)	² I (cm ⁴ /m)
	75	900 600	300	120	180	0.8	99.8
						1.0	124.7
						1.2	165
						1.6	217

3.3 .

3.3.1 .

가 , C L 2
 I . 2
 가 ,

C_g, C_b .

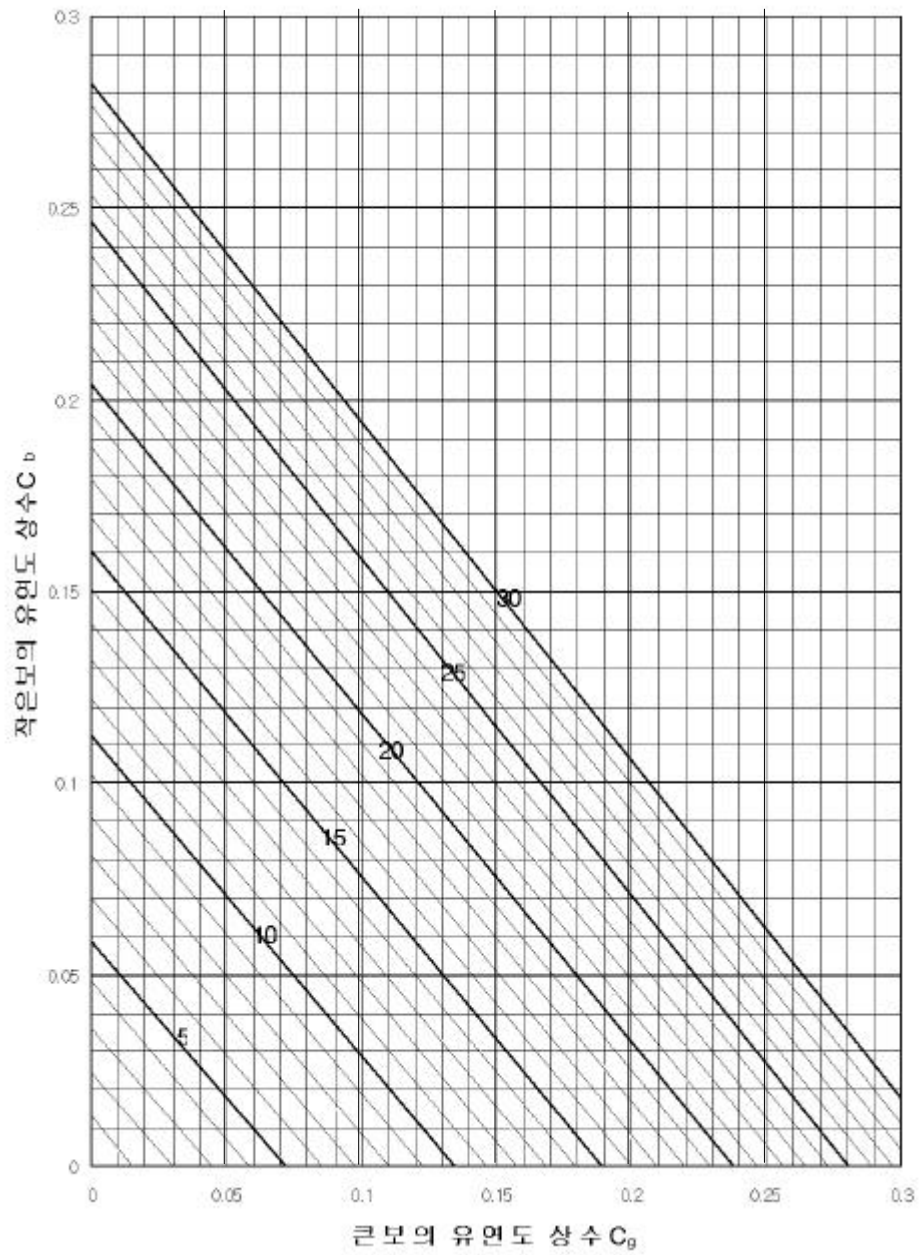


3.3.1. 2 3

가 C_d 가 2
 L_g ,
가
 L_g 2 가
 $C_d L_g^4$ 가 .

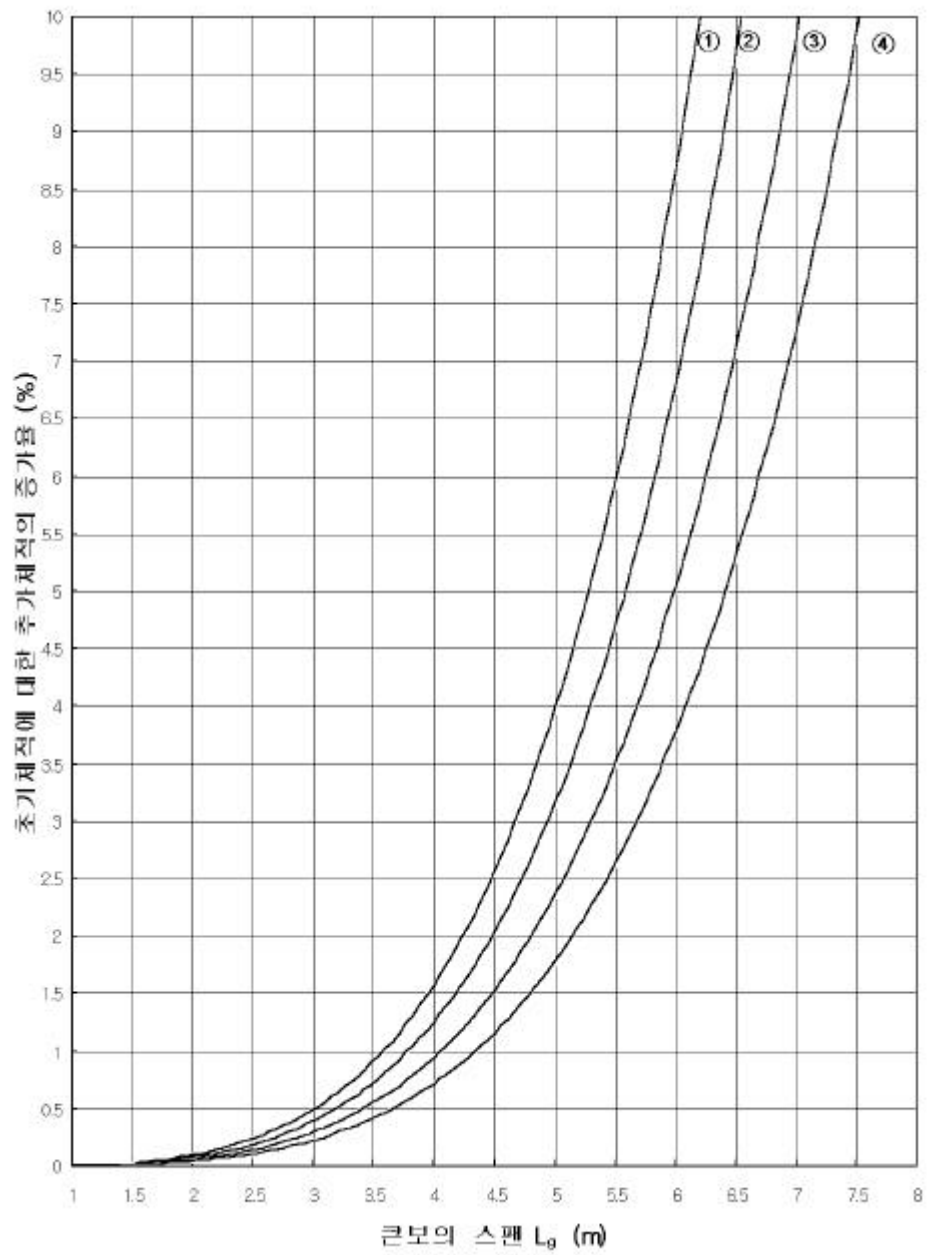
, , , 3.2.1

.



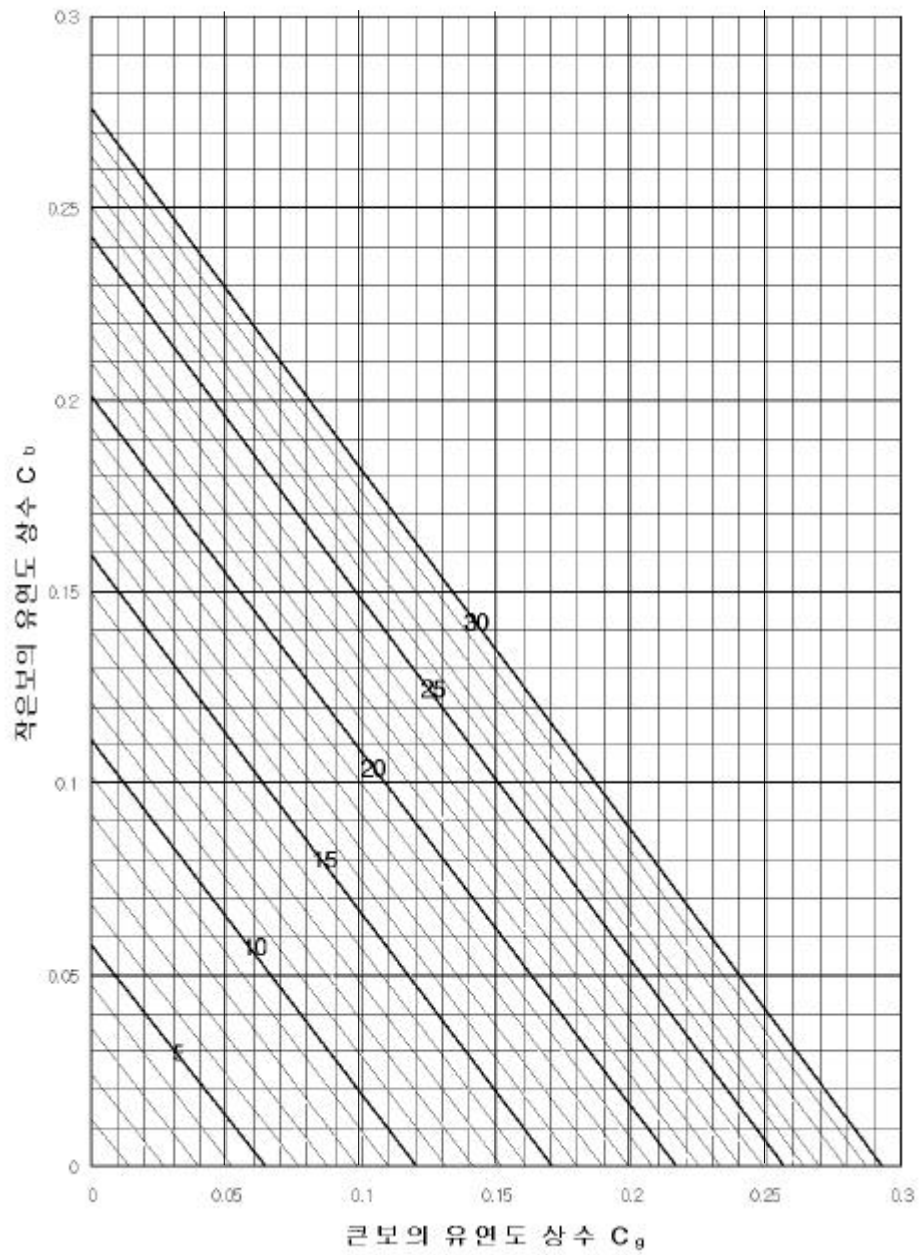
3.3.2. 2

가 ()



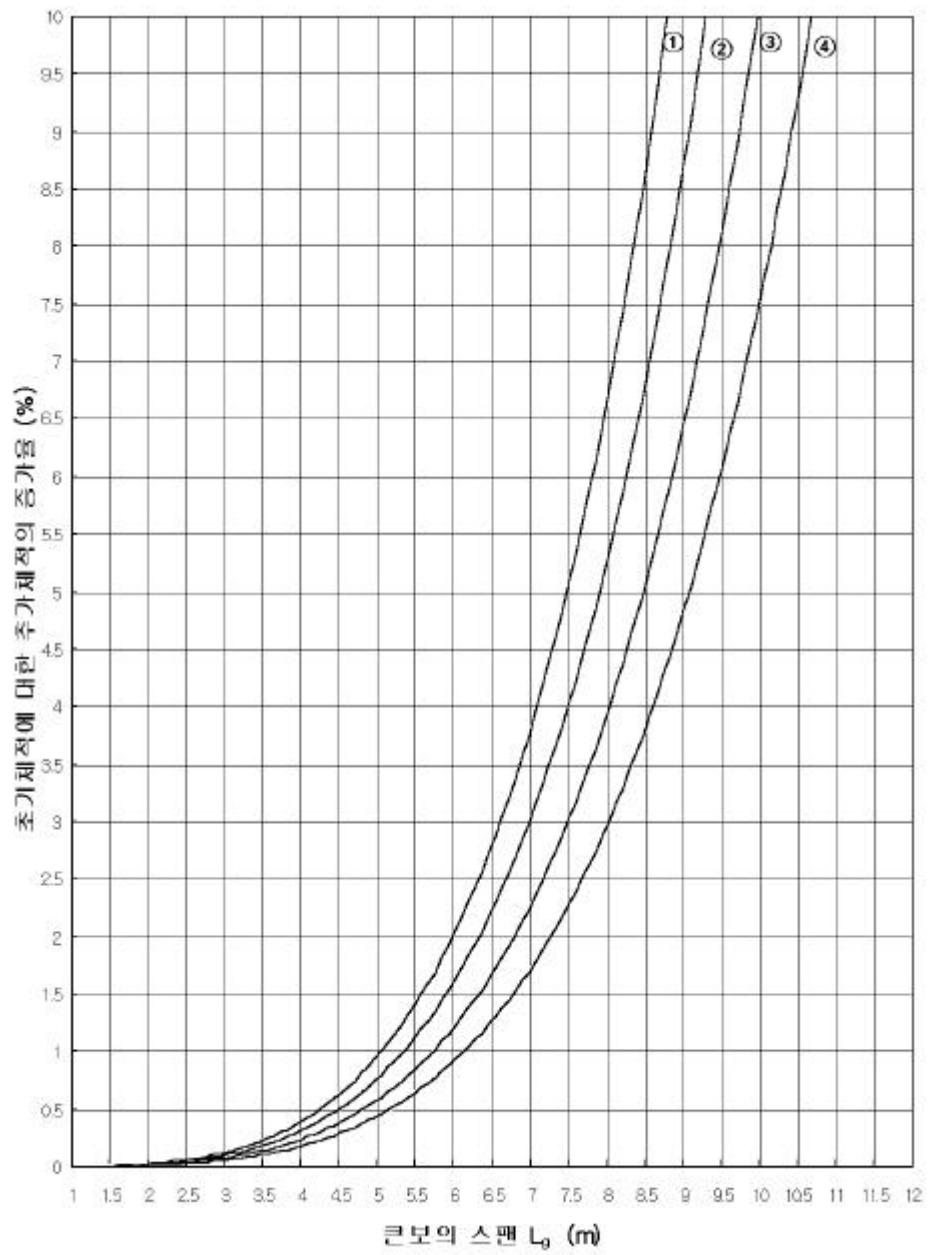
3.3.3.2

가 ()



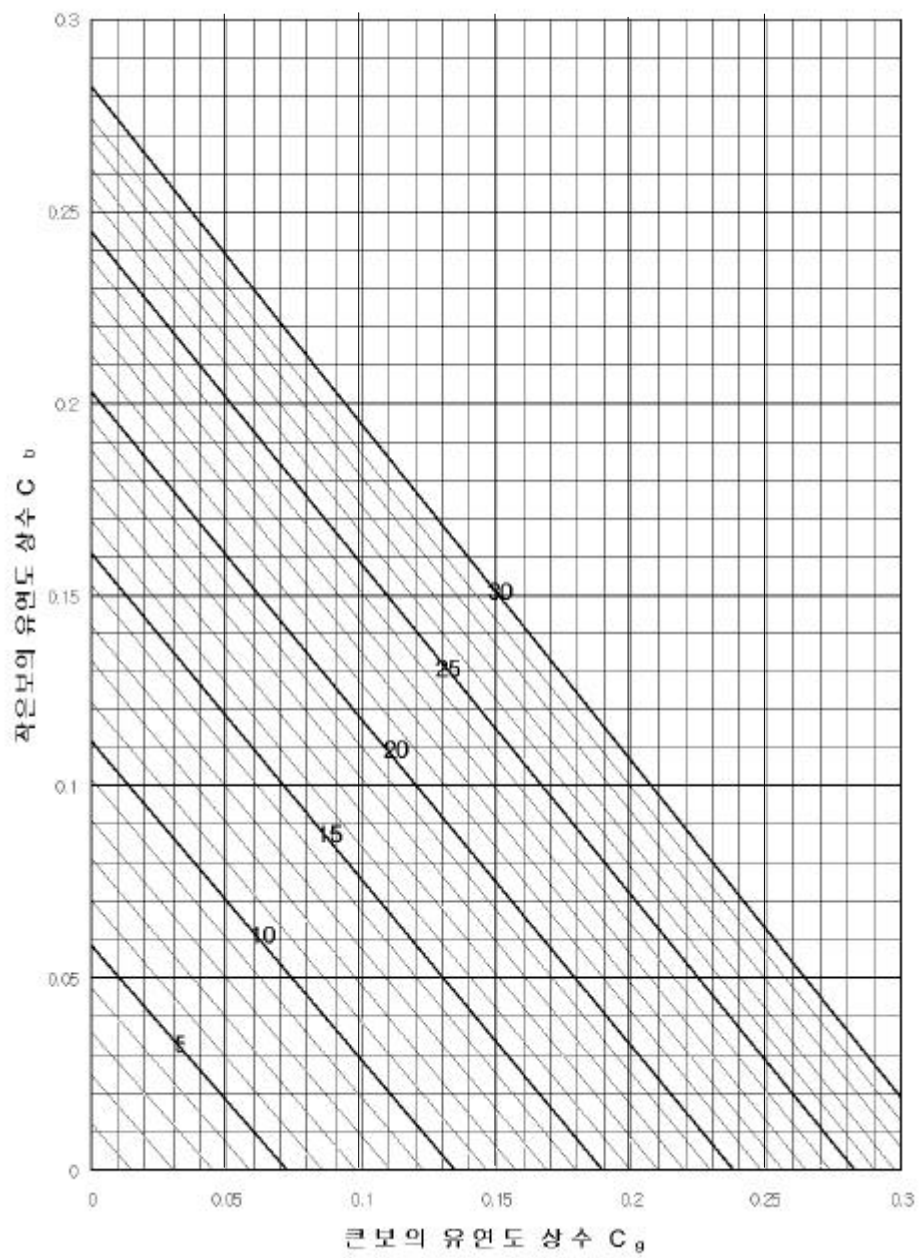
3.3.4.3

가 ()



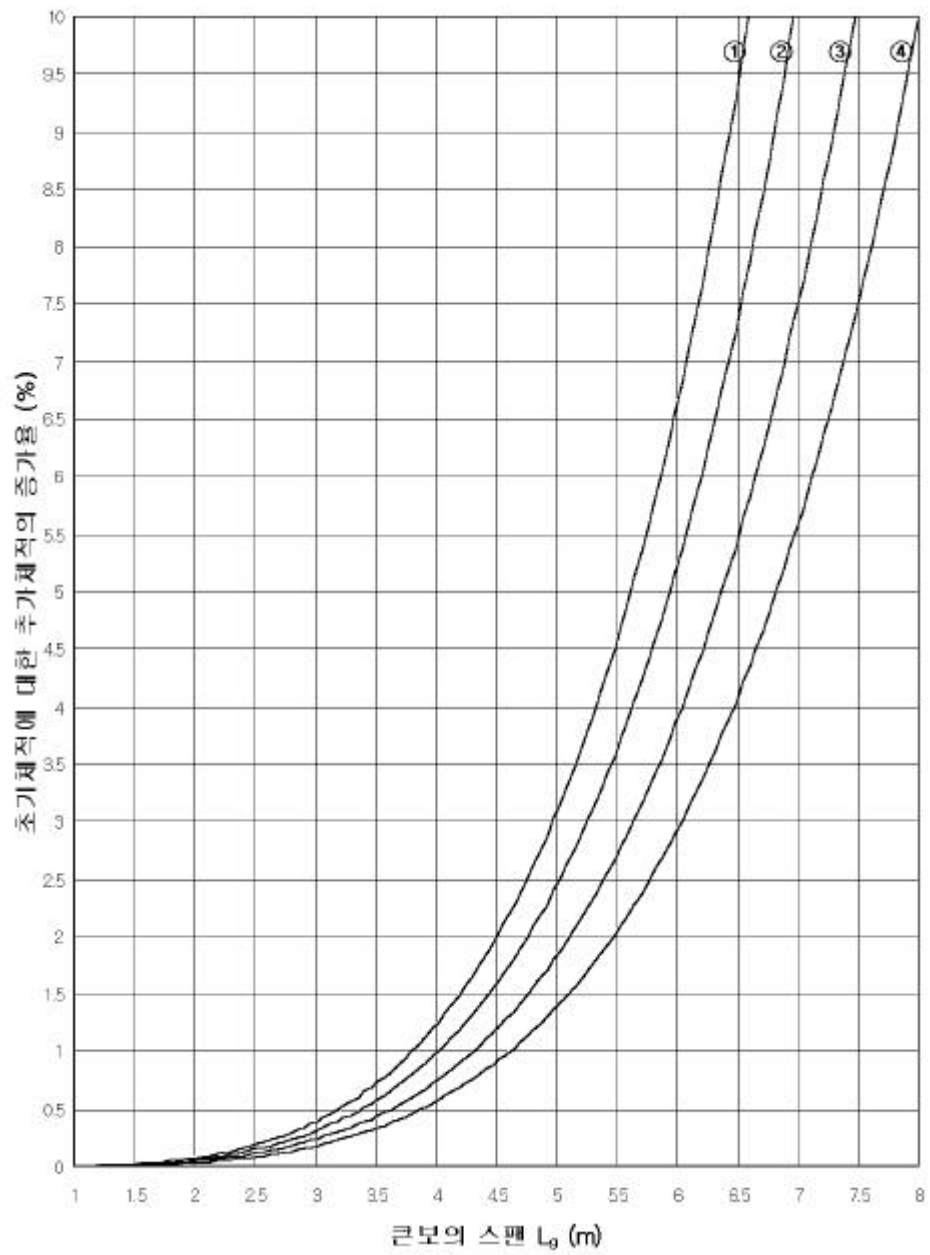
3.3.5.3

가 ()



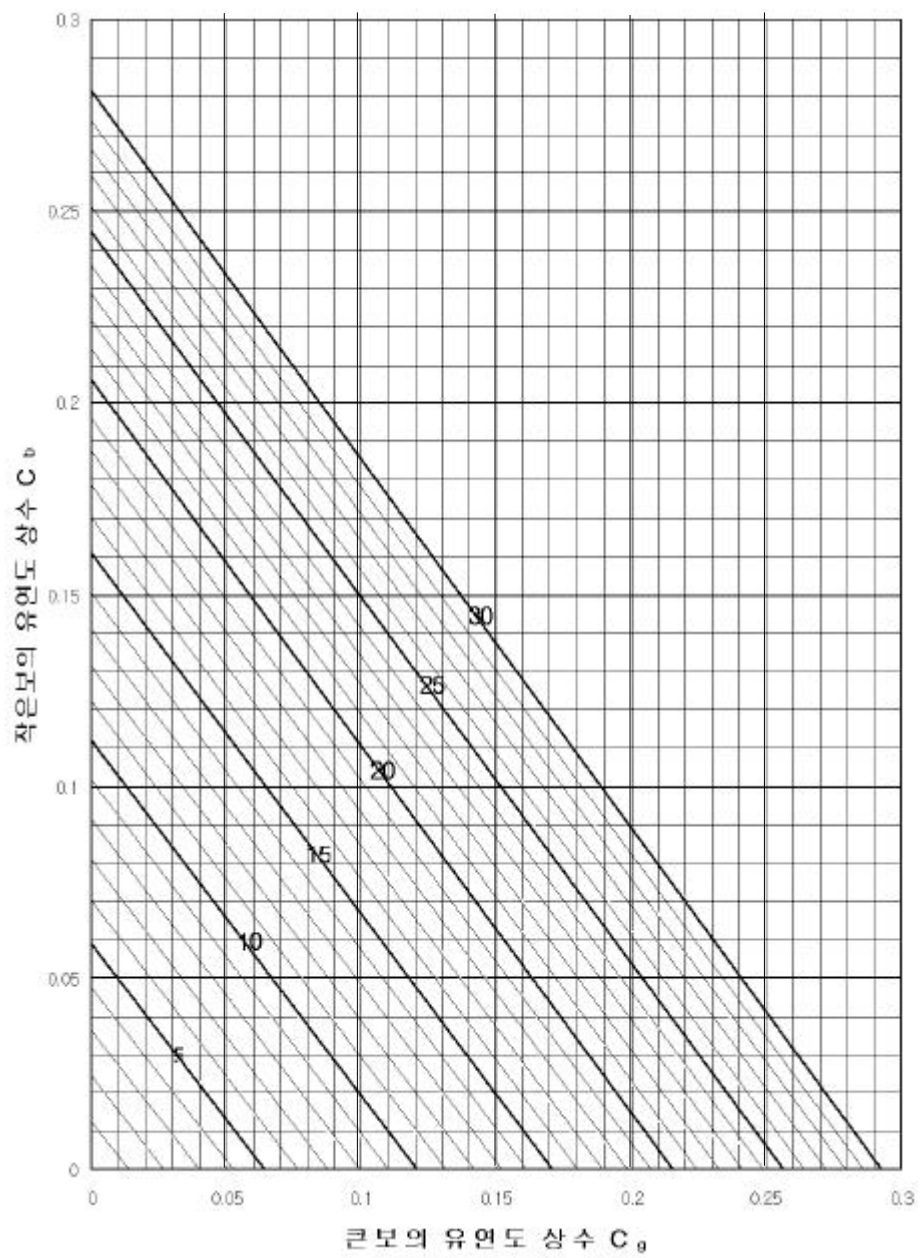
3.3.6. 2

가 ()



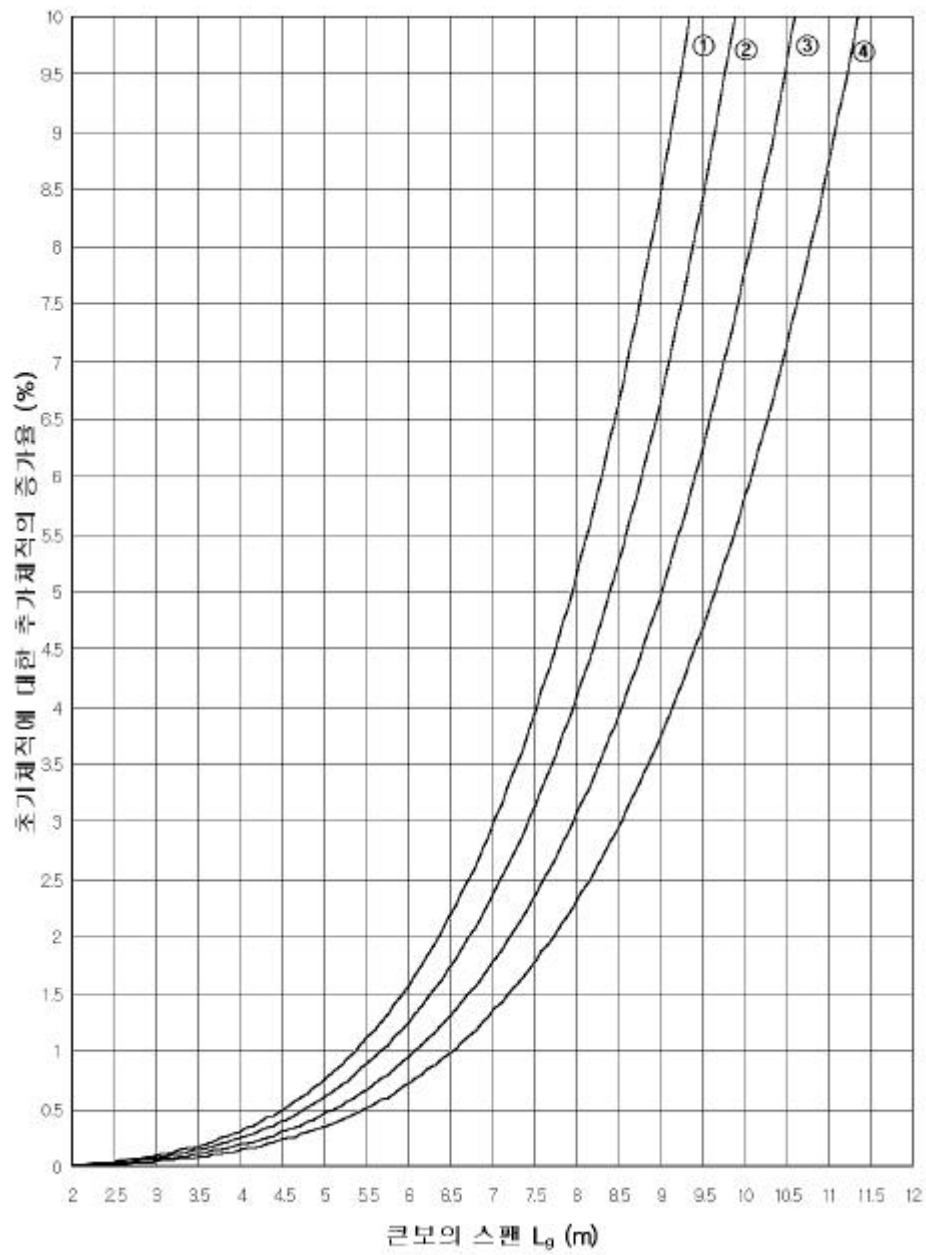
3.3.7.2

가 ()



3.3.8.3

가 ()



3.3.9.3

가 ()

.

4.1.2

4.1.1

3.3.1 (a)

. , SS400 .

4.1.1.

	60 Kg f/ m ²	
	(0.08+0.075/2) ×2400=282 Kg f/ m ²	
	30 Kg f/ m ²	
	250 Kg f/ m ²	
	622 Kg f/ m ²	

6m × 6m

, , 2

.

$$M_{\max} = \frac{wL_b^2}{8} = \frac{0.622 \times 3 \times 6^2}{8} = 8.397 \text{tf/m}$$

$$Z_x = \frac{839.7}{1.6} = 524.8 \text{cm}^3$$

$$I_x = \frac{5 \times 0.0622 \times 300 \times 600^4 \times 300}{384 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 600} = 7497.32 \text{cm}^4$$

, 3.2.1 .

4.1.2. (2)

(L _s × L _b)					
		(kgf)		(kgf)	
5m × 5m	H- 200 × 200 × 8 × 12	49.9	H- 298 × 149 × 5.5 × 8	32.0	
6m × 5m	H- 200 × 200 × 8 × 12	49.9	H- 294 × 200 × 8 × 12	56.8	
6m × 6m	H- 294 × 200 × 8 × 12	41.1	H- 350 × 175 × 7 × 11	49.6	
6m × 7m	H- 298 × 201 × 9 × 14	65.4	H- 300 × 305 × 15 × 15	106.0	
7m × 7m	H- 354 × 176 × 8 × 12	57.8	H- 400 × 200 × 8 × 13	66.0	
7m × 6m	H- 244 × 252 × 11 × 16	64.4	H- 298 × 299 × 9 × 14	87.0	

4.1.1.

가 6m 2 δ_0 $\bar{\delta}_0$

$$\delta_{b0} = \frac{5wL_b^4}{384EI_b} = \frac{5 \times 0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300 \times 600^4}{384 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 11100} = 0.59\text{cm}$$

$$\delta_{g0} = \frac{P L_g^3}{48 E I_g} = \frac{0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300 \times 600 \times 600^3}{48 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 13600} = 0.77 \text{cm}$$

$$C_g \quad C_b \quad .$$

$$C_b = \frac{\gamma \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right) L_b^4}{\pi^4 E I_b} = \frac{0.0023 \times \frac{600}{2} \times 600^4}{\pi^4 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 11100} = 0.039$$

$$C_g = \frac{\gamma L_b L_g^4}{\pi^4 E I_g} = \frac{0.0023 \times 600 \times 600^4}{\pi^4 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 13600} = 0.064$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 2.3.6 & 2.3.7 \\ 0.136 & 0.104 \end{array} \quad , \quad \begin{array}{cc} \delta_c / \delta_0 & \delta_c / \delta_0 \\ & \end{array} \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

$$\delta_{bc} = 0.59 \times 0.136 = 0.08 \text{cm}$$

$$\delta_{gc} = 0.77 \times 0.104 = 0.08 \text{cm}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{가} & 3.3.2 \\ 8.08\% \text{가} & \end{array} \quad C_g=0.039 \quad C_b=0.064 \quad , \quad \text{가} \quad V_1 \quad .$$

$$V_1 = 6 \times 6 \times 0.1175 \times 0.0808 = 0.342 \text{m}^3$$

4.1.3

4.1.3.

(2)

(L _g × L _b)	δ _o (cm)	δ _o (cm)	C _b	C _g	δ _c (cm)	δ _c (cm)	δ _t (cm)	δ _t (cm)	V _i (m ³)	V _{ic} (%)
5m × 5m	0.56	0.66	0.037	0.056	0.07	0.06	0.62	0.72	0.211	7.19
6m × 5m	0.67	0.77	0.045	0.064	0.09	0.09	0.76	0.86	0.303	8.61
6m × 6m	0.59	0.77	0.039	0.064	0.08	0.08	0.67	0.85	0.342	8.08
6m × 7m	0.91	0.57	0.061	0.047	0.12	0.06	1.03	0.63	0.436	8.83
7m × 7m	0.88	0.95	0.059	0.08	0.16	0.14	1.04	1.09	0.649	11.28
7m × 6m	0.87	1.03	0.058	0.086	0.17	0.16	1.04	1.19	0.581	11.76

4.1.2. 가 가

가 6m 2 ,

.

$$\delta_{do} = \frac{w \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right)^4}{185 E I_d} = \frac{0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300^4 \times 100}{185 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 165} = 0.34 \text{ cm}$$

$$C_d = \frac{\gamma \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right)^4}{\pi^4 E I_d} = \frac{0.0023 \times 300^4 \times 100}{\pi^4 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 165} = 0.055$$

$$\alpha_d = \frac{C_d}{1 - C_d} = \frac{0.055}{1 - 0.055} = 0.058$$

가 δ_c .

$$\delta_{dc} = \alpha_d \delta_{do} = 0.058 \times 0.34 = 0.02 \text{ cm}$$

가 3.3.3 6m 2
 165cm⁴ 5%가 . V₂

$$V_2 = 6 \times 6 \times 0.1175 \times 0.05 = 0.212m^3$$

4.1.4

4.1.4. (2)

(L _a × L _b)	δ _o (cm)	C _d	δ _c (cm)	δ _i (cm)	V ₂ (m ³)	V _{2c} (%)
5m × 5m	0.22	0.035	0.01	0.23	0.094	3.20
6m × 5m	0.34	0.055	0.02	0.36	0.176	5.00
6m × 6m	0.34	0.055	0.02	0.36	0.212	5.00
6m × 7m	0.34	0.055	0.02	0.36	0.247	5.00
7m × 7m	0.48	0.078	0.04	0.52	0.417	7.25
7m × 6m	0.48	0.078	0.04	0.52	0.358	7.25

4.2. 3

4.2.1.

4.1.1 3.3.1 (b)

4.1.5 .

4.1.5.

(3)

(L _g × L _b)					
		(kgf)		(kgf)	
8m × 7m	H- 350 ×150 ×6.5 ×9	36.7	H- 386 ×299 ×9 ×14	41.4	
8m × 8m	H- 354 ×176 ×8 ×12	57.8	H- 506 ×201 ×11 ×19	84.5	
9m × 7m	H- 350 ×175 ×7 ×11	49.0	H- 394 ×398 ×11 ×18	57.8	
9m × 9m	H- 310 ×305 ×15 ×20	130.0	H- 400 ×408 ×21 ×21	142.0	
10m × 7m	H- 298 ×201 ×9 ×14	65.4	H- 406 ×403 ×16 ×24	84.5	
10m × 10m	H- 496 ×199 ×9 ×14	79.5	H- 588 ×300 ×12 ×20	151.0	

가 9m 3

δ₀ δ₀

$$\delta_{b0} = \frac{5wL_b^4}{384EI_b} = \frac{5 \times 0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300 \times 900^4}{384 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 28150} = 1.17\text{cm}$$

$$\delta_{g0} = \frac{23PL_g^3}{648EI_g} = \frac{23 \times 0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300 \times 900 \times 900^3}{648 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 70900} = 1.27\text{cm}$$

C_g C_b .

$$C_b = \frac{\gamma(\frac{L_g}{n})L_b^4}{\pi^4 EI_b} = \frac{0.0023 \times \frac{900}{3} \times 900^4}{\pi^4 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 28150} = 0.079$$

[illegible]

$$\delta_{gc} = 1.27 \times 0.189 = 0.24\text{cm}$$

가 3.3.4 $C_g=0.039$ $C_b=0.064$, 가
15.62%가 V_1 .

$$V_1 = 9 \times 9 \times 0.1175 \times 0.1562 = 1.487 \text{ m}^3$$

4.1.6

4.1.6. (3)

($L_g \times L_b$)	δ_0 (cm)	$\tilde{\delta}_0$ (cm)	C_b	C_g	$\tilde{\delta}_c$ (cm)	$\tilde{\delta}_c$ (cm)	$\tilde{\delta}_t$ (cm)	$\tilde{\delta}_t$ (cm)	V_l (m ³)	V_{1c} (%)
8m ×6m	0.80	1.11	0.054	0.082	0.14	0.16	0.94	1.27	0.67	11.80
8m ×8m	1.14	0.89	0.076	0.065	0.21	0.13	1.35	1.02	0.94	12.52
9m ×7m	0.89	1.25	0.060	0.092	0.18	0.20	1.07	1.45	0.99	13.38
9m ×9m	1.17	1.27	0.079	0.094	0.27	0.24	1.44	1.51	1.49	15.62
10m ×7m	1.01	1.37	0.068	0.101	0.23	0.25	1.24	1.62	1.25	15.15
10m ×10m	1.33	1.29	0.089	0.095	0.34	0.26	1.67	1.55	2.00	17.02

4.2.2. 가 가

가 9m 3 ,

.

$$\delta_{d0} = \frac{w \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right)^4}{145 E I_d} = \frac{0.0023 \times 11.75 \times 300^4 \times 100}{145 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 217} = 0.33 \text{cm}$$

$$C_d = \frac{\gamma \left(\frac{L_g}{n} \right)^4}{\pi^4 E I_d} = \frac{0.0023 \times 300^4 \times 100}{\pi^4 \times 2.1 \times 10^6 \times 217} = 0.042$$

$$\alpha_d = \frac{C_d}{1 - C_d} = \frac{0.042}{1 - 0.042} = 0.044$$

가 δ_c .

$$\delta_{dc} = \alpha_d \delta_{d0} = 0.044 \times 0.33 = 0.01 \text{cm}$$

가 3.3.5 9m 2
 217cm^4 4.8% 가 . V_2

.

$$V_2 = 9 \times 9 \times 0.1175 \times 0.048 = 0.457 \text{m}^3$$

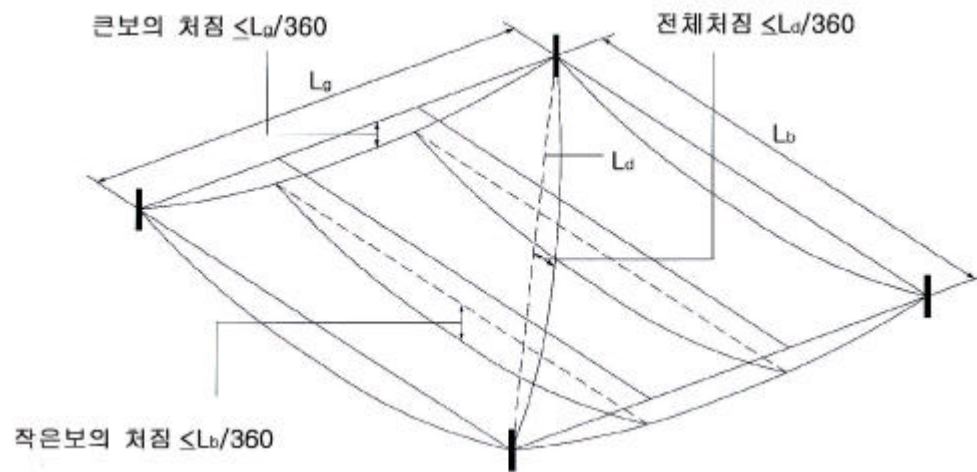
4.1.7

4.1.7.

(3)

$(L_e \times L_b)$	δ_o (cm)	C_d	δ_e (cm)	δ_i (cm)	V_z (m ³)	V_{ze} (%)
8m ×6m	0.27	0.034	0.01	0.28	0.220	3.9
8m ×8m	0.27	0.034	0.01	0.28	0.293	3.9
9m ×7m	0.33	0.042	0.01	0.34	0.355	4.8
9m ×9m	0.33	0.042	0.01	0.34	0.457	4.8
10m ×7m	0.50	0.064	0.03	0.53	0.617	7.5
10m ×10m	0.50	0.064	0.03	0.53	0.881	7.5

5.1



5.1.1

4)

5.1.1 Ryan

. Ryan

$L/360$

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$L_d/360$

4)

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$L/300$

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$L/180$

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$L/360$

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$L/300$

,

$L/180$

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5), 8)

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5.1.1 5.1.2 ,
 , .

가

가 , 가
 , 가 , 가
 .

5.1.1.

(: cm)

(L _s × L _b)		(L/300)	(L/300)	(L/180)
2	5m × 5m	1.67	1.67	1.39
	6m × 5m	2.00	1.67	1.67
	6m × 6m	2.00	2.0	1.67
	6m × 7m	2.00	2.33	1.67
	7m × 7m	2.33	2.33	3.89
	7m × 6m	2.33	2.00	3.89
3	8m × 6m	2.67	2.00	1.48
	8m × 8m	2.67	2.67	1.48
	9m × 7m	3.00	2.33	1.67
	9m × 9m	3.00	3.00	1.67
	10m × 7m	3.33	2.33	1.85
	10m × 10m	3.33	3.33	1.85

5.1.2.

δ

V

$(L_g \times L_b)$		δ_i (cm)	$\bar{\delta}_i$ (cm)	δ_i (cm)	$\bar{\delta}$ (cm)	V_i (m ³)	V_2 (m ³)	V (m ³)	V_{1c} (%)	V_{2c} (%)	V_c (%)
2	5m × 5m	0.62	0.72	0.23	1.57	0.211	0.094	0.305	7.19	3.20	10.39
	6m × 5m	0.76	0.86	0.36	1.98	0.303	0.176	0.479	8.61	5.00	13.61
	6m × 6m	0.67	0.85	0.36	1.88	0.342	0.212	0.554	8.08	5.00	13.08
	6m × 7m	1.03	0.63	0.36	2.02	0.436	0.247	0.683	8.83	5.00	13.83
	7m × 7m	1.04	1.09	0.52	2.65	0.649	0.417	1.066	11.28	7.25	18.53
	7m × 6m	1.04	1.19	0.52	2.75	0.581	0.358	0.939	11.76	7.25	19.01
3	8m × 6m	0.94	1.27	0.28	2.49	0.670	0.22	0.89	11.8	3.90	15.70
	8m × 8m	1.35	1.02	0.28	2.65	0.940	0.293	1.233	12.52	3.90	16.42
	9m × 7m	1.07	1.45	0.34	2.86	0.990	0.355	1.345	13.38	4.80	18.18
	9m × 9m	1.44	1.51	0.34	3.29	1.490	0.457	1.947	15.62	4.80	20.42
	10m × 7m	1.24	1.62	0.53	3.39	1.250	0.617	1.867	15.15	7.50	22.65
	10m × 10m	1.67	1.55	0.53	3.75	2.000	0.881	2.881	17.02	7.50	24.52

δ_i : (+ 가)
 $\bar{\delta}_i$: (+ 가)
 $\bar{\delta}_i$:
 $\bar{\delta}$:
 V_i : 가
 V_2 : 가
 V : 가 ($V_1 + V_2$)
 V_{1c} : 가 가
 V_{2c} : 가 가
 V_c : 가 가

5.2.

가

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 가 , 가 .
 가

5.2.1.

5.2.1

5.2.1. 가

(L _s × L _b)		δ(cm)	V(m ³)	V _c (%)	()
2	5m × 5m	1.57	0.305	10.39	15,220
	6m × 5m	1.98	0.479	13.61	23,902
	6m × 6m	1.88	0.554	13.08	27,645
	6m × 7m	2.02	0.683	13.83	34,082
	7m × 7m	2.65	1.066	18.53	53,193
	7m × 6m	2.75	0.939	19.01	46,856
3	8m × 6m	2.49	0.890	15.70	44,411
	8m × 8m	2.65	1.233	16.42	61,527
	9m × 7m	2.86	1.345	18.18	67,116
	9m × 9m	3.29	1.947	20.42	97,155
	10m × 7m	3.39	1.867	22.65	93,163
	10m × 10m	3.75	2.881	24.52	143,762

() 가 2001 11 1 www.jajae.co.kr 가 , 2001
11 1 210kgf/cm² (m³) 가 49,900 .

5.2.2. 가

가 , . 가

4.1.5) . 5.2.2 4 (4.1.2,

5.2.2

(m) (L _e ×L _b)									
				(kg f)	2 (c m ²)		(kg f)	2 (c m ²)	
	2	5 ×5	H- 200 ×200 ×8 ×12	49.9	4720	H- 200 ×204 ×12 ×12	56.0	4980	
		6 ×5	H- 200 ×200 ×8 ×12	49.9	4720	H- 200 ×204 ×12 ×12	56.0	4980	
		6 ×6	H- 294 ×200 ×8 ×12	41.1	11300	H- 294 ×200 ×8 ×12	56.8	11300	
		6 ×7	H- 298 ×201 ×9 ×14	65.4	13300	H- 294 ×302 ×12 ×12	84.5	16900	
		7 ×7	H- 354 ×176 ×8 ×12	57.8	16100	H- 336 ×294 ×8 ×12	69.2	18500	
		7 ×6	H- 244 ×252 ×11 ×16	64.4	8790	H- 248 ×249 ×8 ×13	66.5	9930	
	3	8 ×6	H- 350 ×150 ×6.5 ×9	36.7	7210	H- 346 ×174 ×6 ×9	41.4	11100	
		8 ×8	H- 354 ×176 ×8 ×12	57.8	16100	H- 294 ×302 ×12 ×12	84.5	16900	
		9 ×7	H- 350 ×175 ×7 ×11	49.0	13600	H- 354 ×176 ×8 ×12	57.8	16100	
		9 ×9	H- 310 ×305 ×15 ×20	130.0	28150	H- 310 ×310 ×20 ×20	142.0	29390	
		10 ×7	H- 298 ×201 ×9 ×14	65.4	13300	H- 294 ×302 ×12 ×12	84.5	16900	
		10 ×10	H- 496 ×199 ×9 ×14	79.5	49100	H- 500 ×200 ×10 ×16	89.6	47800	
		2	5 ×5	H- 298 ×149 ×5.5 ×8	32.0	63200	H- 300 ×150 ×6.5 ×9	36.7	7210
			6 ×5	H- 294 ×200 ×8 ×12	56.8	11300	H- 298 ×201 ×9 ×14	65.4	13300
			6 ×6	H- 350 ×175 ×7 ×11	49.6	13600	H- 354 ×176 ×8 ×12	57.8	16100
			6 ×7	H- 300 ×305 ×15 ×15	106.0	21500	H- 304 ×301 ×11 ×17	106.0	23400
7 ×7			H- 400 ×200 ×8 ×13	66.0	23700	H- 446 ×199 ×8 ×12	66.2	28700	
7 ×6			H- 298 ×299 ×9 ×14	87.0	18800	H- 300 ×300 ×10 ×15	94.0	20400	
3		8 ×6	H- 386 ×299 ×9 ×14	94.3	33700	H- 390 ×300 ×10 ×16	107.0	38700	
		8 ×8	H- 506 ×201 ×11 ×19	103.0	56500	H- 394 ×405 ×18 ×18	168.0	59700	
		9 ×7	H- 394 ×398 ×11 ×18	147.0	56100	H- 394 ×405 ×18 ×18	168.0	59700	
		9 ×9	H- 400 ×408 ×21 ×21	197.0	70900	H- 406 ×403 ×16 ×24	200.0	78000	
		10 ×7	H- 406 ×403 ×16 ×24	200.0	78000	H- 414 ×405 ×18 ×28	232.0	92800	
		10 ×10	H- 588 ×300 ×12 ×20	151.0	118000	H- 594 ×302 ×14 ×23	175.0	137000	

가 δ 가 V 5.2.3 .

5.2.3

 δ

V

$(L_s \times L_b)$		δ_i (cm)	δ_{ii} (cm)	δ_{ii} (cm)	δ (cm)	V_1 (m ³)	V_2 (m ³)	V (m ³)	V_{1c} (%)	V_{2c} (%)	V_c (%)
2	5m × 5m	0.58	0.63	0.23	1.44	0.190	0.094	0.284	6.48	3.20	9.68
	6m × 5m	0.71	0.72	0.36	1.79	0.268	0.176	0.444	7.61	5.00	12.61
	6m × 6m	0.64	0.71	0.36	1.71	0.306	0.212	0.518	7.23	5.00	12.23
	6m × 7m	0.79	0.57	0.36	1.72	0.359	0.247	0.606	7.28	5.00	12.28
	7m × 7m	0.88	0.88	0.52	2.28	0.538	0.417	0.955	9.35	7.25	16.60
	7m × 6m	0.9	1.08	0.52	2.50	0.518	0.358	0.876	10.50	7.25	17.75
3	8m × 6m	0.59	1.07	0.28	1.94	0.503	0.220	0.723	8.92	3.90	12.82
	8m × 8m	1.27	0.95	0.28	2.22	0.888	0.293	1.181	11.81	3.90	15.71
	9m × 7m	0.89	1.34	0.34	2.57	0.878	0.355	1.233	11.86	4.80	16.66
	9m × 9m	1.36	1.35	0.34	3.05	1.370	0.457	1.827	14.38	4.80	19.18
	10m × 7m	0.94	1.32	0.53	2.79	0.987	0.617	1.604	12.01	7.50	19.51
	10m × 10m	1.42	1.30	0.53	3.25	1.694	0.881	2.575	14.41	7.50	21.91

5.2.4

5.2.6

5.2.2

, ,

가

.

5.2.4 .

가

$(L_s \times L_b)$		V (m ³)			
			()	가 ()	()
2	5m × 5m	0.300	14,970	23,180	38,150
	6m × 5m	0.471	23,503	23,180	46,683
	6m × 6m	0.551	27,495	71,592	99,087
	6m × 7m	0.621	30,988	125,272	156,260
	7m × 7m	1.022	50,998	63,840	114,838
	7m × 6m	0.905	45,160	9,576	54,736
3	8m × 6m	0.778	38,822	47,052	85,874
	8m × 8m	1.206	60,179	256,320	316,499
	9m × 7m	1.273	63,523	94,500	158,023
	9m × 9m	1.909	95,259	129,600	224,859
	10m × 7m	1.735	86,577	187,908	274,485
	10m × 10m	2.734	136,427	133,320	269,747

() 가 2001 11 1 www.jajae.co.kr 가 .

5.2.5.

가

(L _g × L _b)		V(m ³)			
			()	가 ()	()
2	5m × 5m	0.290	14,471	8,930	23,401
	6m × 5m	0.452	22,555	19,608	42,163
	6m × 6m	0.521	25,998	25,632	51,630
	6m × 7m	0.668	33,333	0	33,333
	7m × 7m	0.999	49,850	28,336	78,186
	7m × 6m	0.910	45,409	19,600	65,009
3	8m × 6m	0.829	41,367	40,640	82,007
	8m × 8m	1.209	60,329	228,800	289,129
	9m × 7m	1.305	65,120	83,160	148,280
	9m × 9m	1.860	92,814	11,880	104,694
	10m × 7m	1.729	86,277	140,800	227,077
	10m × 10m	2.718	135,628	105,600	241,228

5.2.6.

가

(L _g × L _b)		V(m ³)			
			()	가 ()	()
2	5m × 5m	0.284	14,172	32,110	46,282
	6m × 5m	0.444	22,156	42,788	64,944
	6m × 6m	0.518	25,848	97,224	123,072
	6m × 7m	0.606	30,239	125,272	155,511
	7m × 7m	0.955	47,654	92,176	139,831
	7m × 6m	0.876	43,712	29,176	72,888
3	8m × 6m	0.723	36,078	87,692	123,770
	8m × 8m	1.181	58,932	485,120	544,052
	9m × 7m	1.233	61,527	177,660	239,187
	9m × 9m	1.827	91,167	141,480	232,647
	10m × 7m	1.604	80,040	328,708	408,748
	10m × 10m	2.575	128,493	238,920	367,413

5.2.7

5.2.10

5.2.7.

가

(: cm)

(L _g × L _b)				가		
						,
2	5m × 5m	1.44	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.44
	6m × 5m	1.78	1.98	1.93	1.83	1.79
	6m × 6m	1.70	1.88	1.86	1.73	1.71
	6m × 7m	1.82	2.02	1.78	1.95	1.72
	7m × 7m	2.31	2.65	2.49	2.42	2.28
	7m × 6m	2.38	2.75	1.58	2.62	2.50
3	8m × 6m	2.18	2.49	2.13	2.30	1.94
	8m × 8m	2.30	2.65	2.57	2.57	2.22
	9m × 7m	2.47	2.86	2.67	2.75	2.57
	9m × 9m	2.77	3.29	3.22	3.12	3.05
	10m × 7m	2.88	3.39	3.09	3.07	2.79
	10m × 10m	3.12	3.75	3.51	3.48	3.25

5.2.8.

(:)

(L _g × L _b)			가		
					,
2	5m × 5m	15,220	38,150	23,401	46,282
	6m × 5m	23,902	46,683	42,163	64,944
	6m × 6m	27,645	99,087	51,630	123,072
	6m × 7m	34,082	156,260	33,333	155,511
	7m × 7m	53,193	114,838	78,186	139,831
	7m × 6m	46,856	54,736	65,009	72,888
3	8m × 6m	44,411	85,874	82,007	123,770
	8m × 8m	61,527	316,499	289,129	544,052
	9m × 7m	67,116	158,023	148,280	239,187
	9m × 9m	97,155	224,859	104,694	232,647
	10m × 7m	93,163	274,485	227,077	408,748
	10m × 10m	143,762	269,747	241,228	367,413

5.2.9.

가
(: %/ m²)

(L _g × L _b)			가		
2	5m × 5m	0.15	0.38	0.24	0.47
	6m × 5m	0.16	0.31	0.28	0.44
	6m × 6m	0.15	0.54	0.28	0.67
	6m × 7m	0.10	0.44	0.09	0.44
	7m × 7m	0.14	0.30	0.20	0.36
	7m × 6m	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.22
3	8m × 6m	0.11	0.21	0.20	0.31
	8m × 8m	0.07	0.38	0.35	0.66
	9m × 7m	0.08	0.19	0.18	0.28
	9m × 9m	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.11
	10m × 7m	0.07	0.22	0.18	0.32
	10m × 10m	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.16

5.2.10.

가
(: kgf)

(L _g × L _b)			가		
2	5m × 5m	0.70	0.75	0.69	0.74
	6m × 5m	1.10	1.14	1.09	1.13
	6m × 6m	1.27	1.46	1.25	1.43
	6m × 7m	1.57	1.70	1.54	1.66
	7m × 7m	2.45	2.51	2.30	2.36
	7m × 6m	2.16	2.11	2.14	2.09
3	8m × 6m	2.05	1.87	2.01	1.85
	8m × 8m	2.84	3.41	3.30	3.88
	9m × 7m	3.09	3.11	3.19	3.21
	9m × 9m	4.48	4.71	4.31	4.55
	10m × 7m	4.29	4.39	4.30	4.41
	10m × 10m	6.63	6.59	6.49	6.47

5.3.1 5.3.8 가 가 가 가

5.3.1. 가 (, t = 11.75 cm)
(: %/m²)

- 50 -

5.3.2.

가 (, t= 11.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

(L _g ×L _b)				가		
2	5m ×5m	1	0.38	0.40	0.37	0.40
	6m ×5m	2	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.42
	6m ×6m	3	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.38
	6m ×7m	4	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.31
	7m ×7m	5	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.33
	7m ×6m	6	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.39
3	8m ×6m	7	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.27
	8m ×8m	8	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.31
	9m ×7m	9	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26
	9m ×9m	10	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21
	10m ×7m	11	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
	10m ×10m	12	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21

5.3.3.

가 (, t= 13.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

(L _g ×L _b)				가		
2	5m ×5m	1	0.35	0.52	0.34	0.41
	6m ×5m	2	0.34	0.28	0.40	0.41
	6m ×6m	3	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
	6m ×7m	4	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29
	7m ×7m	5	0.26	0.30	0.26	0.29
	7m ×6m	6	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.32
3	8m ×6m	7	0.39	0.44	0.40	0.45
	8m ×8m	8	0.24	0.25	0.21	0.22
	9m ×7m	9	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.27
	9m ×9m	10	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.17
	10m ×7m	11	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.25
	10m ×10m	12	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.15

5.3.4.

가 (, t= 13.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

(L _s × L _b)				가		
2	5m × 5m	1	0.37	0.47	0.35	0.33
	6m × 5m	2	0.37	0.28	0.47	0.46
	6m × 6m	3	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.28
	6m × 7m	4	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.25
	7m × 7m	5	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.26
	7m × 6m	6	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31
3	8m × 6m	7	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41
	8m × 8m	8	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.23
	9m × 7m	9	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.26
	9m × 9m	10	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.17
	10m × 7m	11	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.24
	10m × 10m	12	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14

5.3.5.

가 (, t= 11.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

(L _s × L _b)				가		
2	5m × 5m	1	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.34
	6m × 5m	2	0.3	0.32	0.33	0.31
	6m × 6m	3	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.25
	6m × 7m	4	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.26
	7m × 7m	5	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24
	7m × 6m	6	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24
3	8m × 6m	7	0.41	0.46	0.36	0.42
	8m × 8m	8	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.20
	9m × 7m	9	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.26
	9m × 9m	10	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.15
	10m × 7m	11	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.23
	10m × 10m	12	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.13

5.3.6.

가 (, t= 11.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

(L _s × L _b)				가		
2	5m × 5m	1	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27
	6m × 5m	2	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.32
	6m × 6m	3	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.26
	6m × 7m	4	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.25
	7m × 7m	5	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.23
	7m × 6m	6	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25
3	8m × 6m	7	0.46	0.46	0.40	0.39
	8m × 8m	8	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.19
	9m × 7m	9	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25
	9m × 9m	10	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.15
	10m × 7m	11	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.24
	10m × 10m	12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12

5.3.7.

가 (, t= 13.75 cm)

(: %/m²)

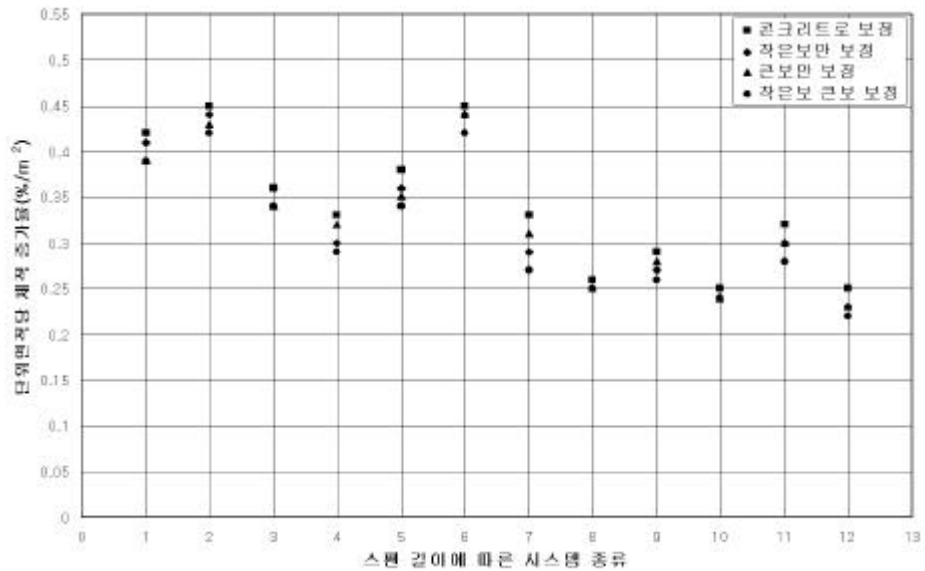
(L _s × L _b)				가		
2	5m × 5m	1	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.30
	6m × 5m	2	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.33
	6m × 6m	3	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.24
	6m × 7m	4	0.25	0.26	0.32	0.26
	7m × 7m	5	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.26
	7m × 6m	6	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.24
3	8m × 6m	7	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.21
	8m × 8m	8	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
	9m × 7m	9	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.20
	9m × 9m	10	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.16
	10m × 7m	11	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.19
	10m × 10m	12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.15

5.3.8.

가 (, t= 13.75 cm)

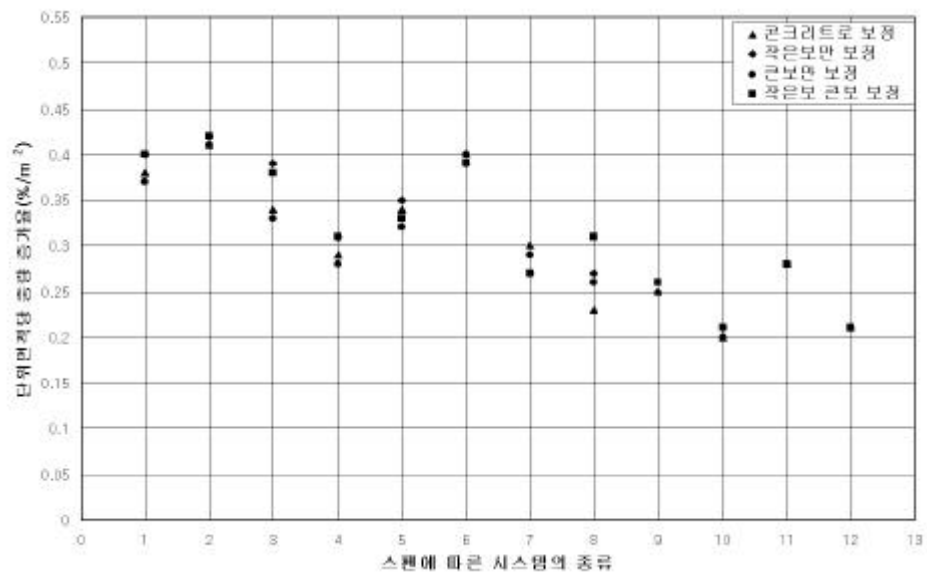
(: %/m²)

(L _s × L _b)			가			
2	5m × 5m	1	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.24
	6m × 5m	2	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.33
	6m × 6m	3	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.23
	6m × 7m	4	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.24
	7m × 7m	5	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.23
	7m × 6m	6	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25
3	8m × 6m	7	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21
	8m × 8m	8	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.16
	9m × 7m	9	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.18
	9m × 9m	10	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16
	10m × 7m	11	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.19
	10m × 10m	12	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14

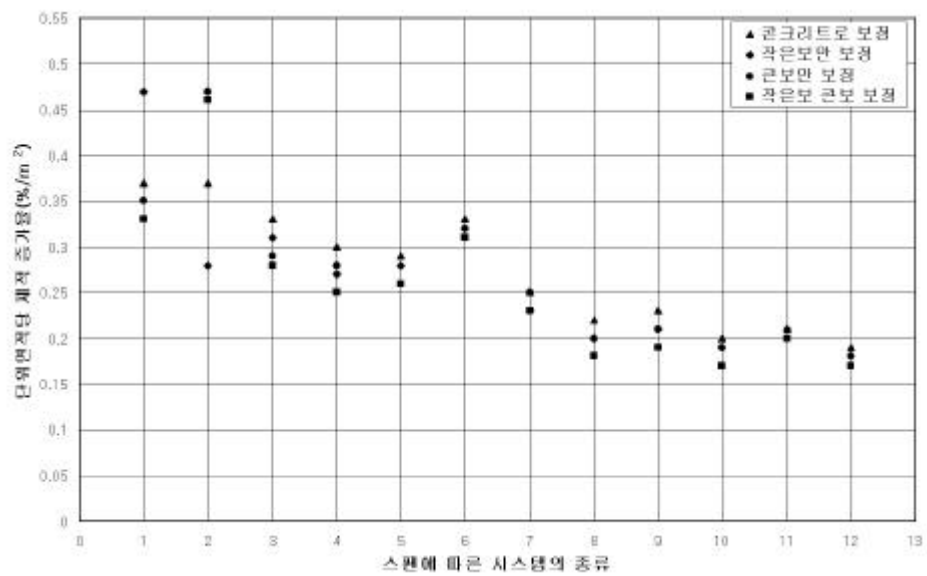


5.3.1.

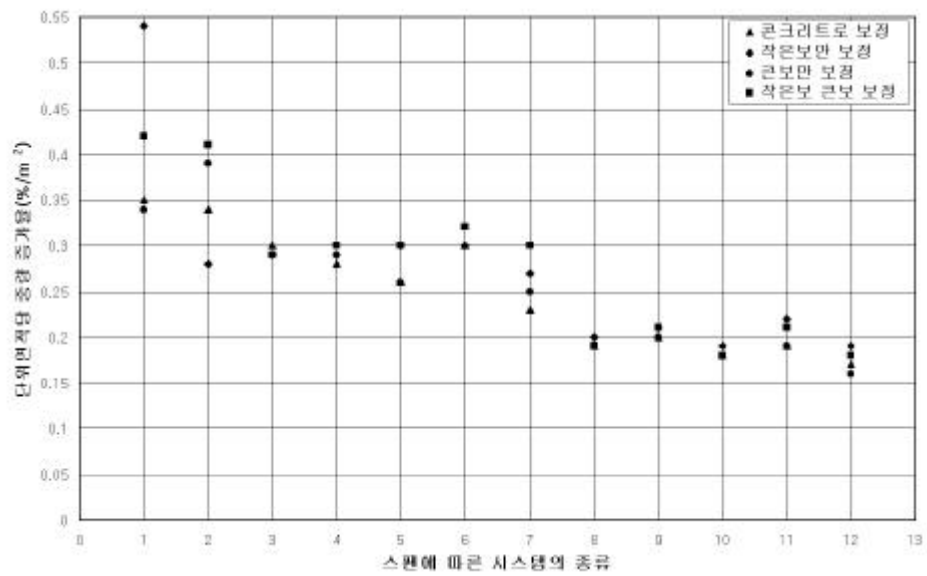
가 (, t= 11.75 cm)



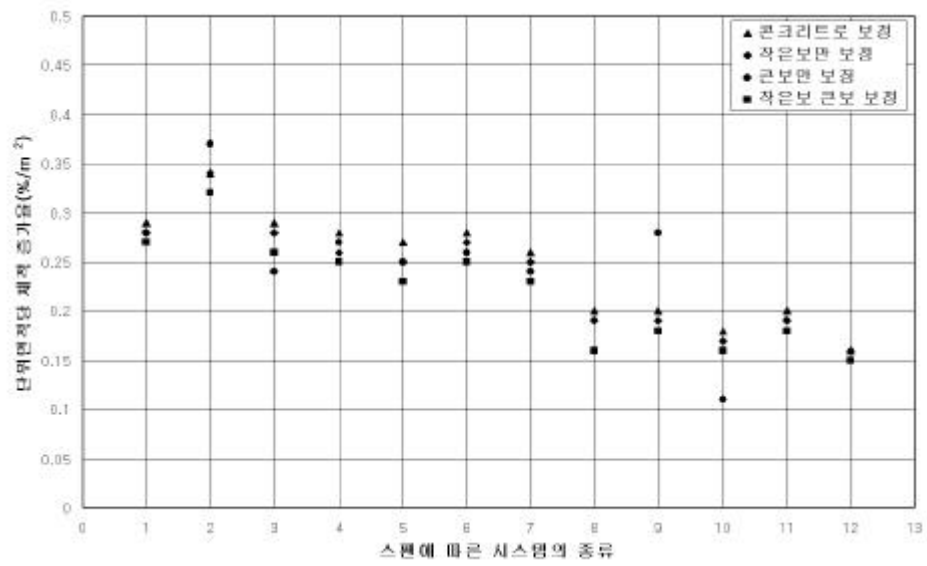
5.3.2. 가 (, t= 11.75 cm)



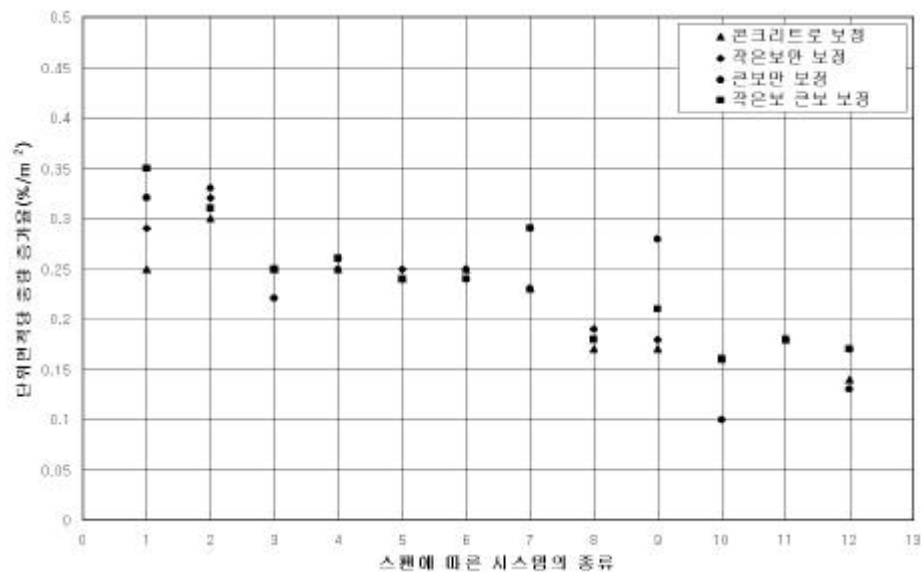
5.3.3. 가 (, t= 13.75 cm)



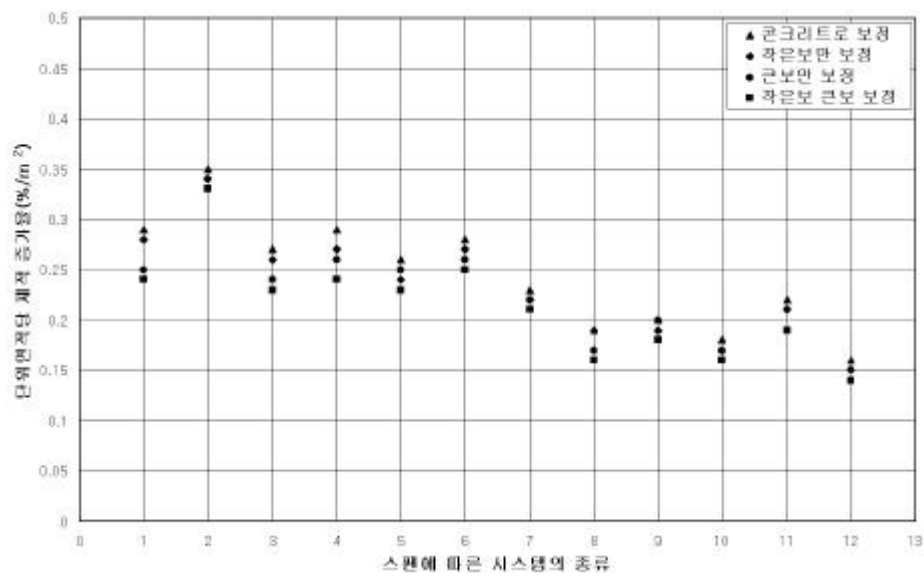
5.3.4. 가 (, t= 13.75 cm)



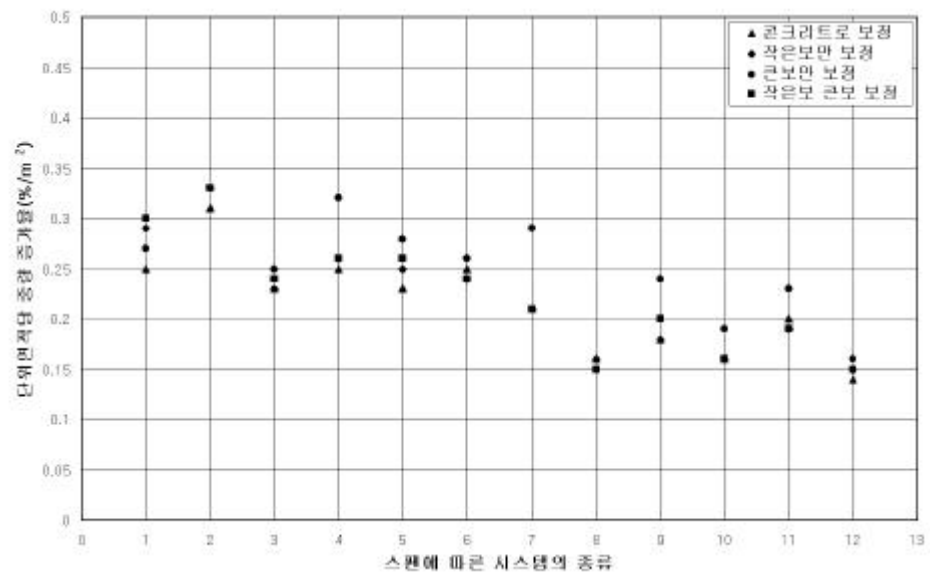
5.3.5. 가 (, t= 11.75 cm)



5.3.6. 가 (, t = 11.75 cm)



5.3.7. 가 (, t = 13.75 cm)



5.3.8 . 가 (, t= 13.75 cm)

•

Marino Ruddy
가
가 , , ,
.

1. C_g C_b 가
가 , 가
.

2. 가
가 가
0.2 0.5%, 0.05 0.15% .
가 ,
.

3. 가
가 , 가
가 , 가
가 , 가
.

4. 가 가 가
가 0.2 0.4%, 0.15 0.35%
.

,

가

가

.

가

.

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γ	=		(Kg f/ c m ³)
C _b	=		
C _d	=		
C _g	=		
E	=		(Kg f/ c m ²)
I	=	2	(c m ⁴)
I _i	=	2	(c m ⁴ / m)
I _g	=	2	(c m ⁴)
L _b	=		(c m)
L _g	=		(c m)
n	=		
V	=	가	(V ₁ +V ₂ : m ³)
V _{1c}	=	가	가 (%)
V ₂	=	가	(m ³)
V _{2c}	=	가	가 (%)
V _c	=	가	가 (%)
V _l	=	가	(m ³)
W _b	=	가	(Kg f)
W _g	=	가	(Kg f)
α	=		

$$\begin{aligned}
\alpha_i &= \\
\alpha_g &= \\
\delta &= (\delta_i + \delta_{gi} + \delta_{ti} : \text{cm}) \\
\delta_0 &= (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_{1c} &= \text{가} (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_c &= \text{가} (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_i &= (\quad + \text{가} : \text{cm}) \\
\delta_0 &= (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_c &= \text{가} (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_i &= (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_{g0} &= (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_{gc} &= \text{가} (\text{cm}) \\
\delta_{gi} &= (\quad + \text{가} : \text{cm})
\end{aligned}$$

(Initial Deflection)

가 (Additional Deflection)

(Compensating Concrete)

STUDY ON LEVEL COMPENSATION OF INITIAL DEFLECTION IN COMPOSITE DECK FLOORS

by Jung-Hun Lee

Division of Architectural Engineering, Graduate School
Pukyong National University

ABSTRACT

As the concrete hardens, steel framing and concrete bond together to carry dead loads and live loads. Until the concrete hardens, however, the framing and metal deck must carry construction loads that include the weight of the fresh concrete. During concrete placement, the weight of the concrete causes the steel members to deflect. This lens-shaped deflection may cause serviceability problems in buildings.

Therefore, it should be compensated to produce leveled floors. The leveling methods are usually as follows:

1. Increase the beam or girder sizes or both to reduce construction deflection.
2. shore the beams or girders of both.
3. camber the steel beams or girders of both.
4. place additional concrete to compensate for the deflection.

This study is focused on the estimation of additional weight and volume of level compensation concrete based on Marino's and Ruddy's studies. Using a design example, the economy of a unit bay is examined. The result of this study can be summarized as follows:

1. An increment ratio of additional volume to initial volume and variation of flexibility constant C_g and C_b has inverse proportion relationship.
2. In comparison with the initial cost, the additional cost for the method of increasing the cross section of steel is about 0.2 – 0.5% per square meter, and the method of level compensation using only concrete is about 0.05 – 0.15% per square meter.

As a result, the method of increasing the cross section of steel is more expensive than the method of level compensation using only concrete

3. It is of vital importance that when chosen the method of level compensation, it should be fundamentally considered the additional load in accordance with the method of level compensation.
4. In each system, both the increased rates of additional concrete weight per square meter and the increased rates of additional volume per square meter are about 0.2 – 0.4% for normal weight concrete, 0.15 – 0.35% for light weight concrete.