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ABSTR	ACT1
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1.	6
2.	6
3.	7
4.	7
1)	Total antioxidant status (TAS)7
2)	Superoxide dismutase (SOD)8
3)	Glutathione peroxidase(GPX)9
4)	Total cholesterol9
	High density lipoprotein cholesterol(HDL-cholesterol)10
	Total protein
,	Albumin
5.	
1.	12
2.	12
1)	
2)	
3.	15
1)	TAS
,	SOD
,	GPX
,	Total cholesterol

5) HDL-cholesterol	19
6) CRF (cardiac risk factor)	19
7) Total protein	23
8) Albumin	23
	27
	32
	34
	37

Variation of antioxidants and lipid concentration in blood by Oral Feeding of antioxidants

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ABSTRACT

In this study, we investigated the influence of antioxidants to the cardiac diseases caused by free radical. This experiments performed by oral feeding of 250mg probucol as antioxidant for two times per day during 4 weeks on two groups, health and cardiac diseases. The experimental groups were consisted of patient group, 13 cardiac disease patients who visited D hospital in Busan and control group, 20 employees of D hospital from May to July in 2000. We have analyzed the blood concentration and the transformation patterns of antioxidants (TAS, SOD, GPX), lipidic components (Total cholesterol and HDL-cholesterol and cardiac risk factor), and total protein and albumin, after treatment with probucol as antioxidants. The results were summarized as fallows:

- 1 -

- 1. TAS, SOD and GPX were significantly increased in both experimental experimental groups TAS increased as the same extent between the groups, whereas SOD and GPX showed significant differences, especially the transformation patterns.
- 2. In control group, there was no significant difference in blood concentration of lipidic components. However, in patient group, total cholesterol and HDL-cholesterol were dramatically decreased but CRF was considerably increased.
- 3. In the experiment with total proteins, there was no significant difference in control group, while prominent increase in patient group. The transformation patterns were shown differently in the two groups.

Free radical

free radical

가 radical ¹⁾. free radical

free radical

free radical

. 가

2-4)

free radical superoxide radical (*O2*), hydroxyl radical(*OH), nitric oxide radical(NO*), peroxyl radical(ROO*)

AIDS, cancer, central nervous system disorders, diabetes, liver damage, Parkinson's disease, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, cataracts, respiratory disease

7 2).

free radical , , ,

, ,

, 2% 가

superoxide hydroxyl

.

2, 3)

- 3 -

가 (ROS: reactive oxigen species) 가 2, 3) free radical McCord and Fridovich⁵⁾ 가 , 1969 radical superoxide 가 dismutase(SOD) , 1980 peroxidease catalase free radical Oberley⁶⁾ SOD catalase 가 7, 8) 가 가 free radical 1 free radical superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, caeruloplasmin, transferrin, ferritin free radical free radical vitamin E, vitamin C, -carotene, uric acid, bilirubin, albumin , 3 free radical DNA repair methionine

- 4 -

sulphoxide reductase

2)

free radical

antioxidant 가

free radical

probucol .

dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, albumin) (total

cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol), total protein

,

•

,

13

,

2.

probucol 33 250mg , 2 4

. Probucol

bis-phenol antilipemic antilipemic 7 .

 $(250 \text{mg}) \qquad \qquad C_{31} H_{48} O_2 S_2 \qquad .$

4,4 - [(1-Methylethylidene)bis(thio)] bis-[2,6-bis(1,1-dimethly ethyl)phenol]

$$(CH_{\vartheta})_{\vartheta}C$$

$$HO \longrightarrow S-C-S \longrightarrow C(CH_{\vartheta})_{\vartheta}$$

$$CH_{\vartheta}$$

$$CH_{\vartheta}$$

$$C(CH_{\vartheta})_{\vartheta}C$$

$$C(CH_{\vartheta})_{\vartheta}$$

$$C(CH_{\vartheta})_{\vartheta}$$

3.

probucol , 3 , 1 ,

4 . TAS, SOD, GPX

, -20

가 . SOD, GPX

,

.

4.

1) Total antioxidant status (TAS)

TAS transferin,

ferritin, TIBC(total iron binding capacity), uric acid,

bilirubin, albumin

TAS heme-protein metmyoglo

 $bin(HX-Fe^{3+})$ peroxidase hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2)

ferrylmyoglobin (${}^{\bullet}X - [Fe^{{}^{4}} = 0]$) H_2O7

ferrylmy oglobin ABT S $^{\mathbb{R}}(2,2)$ - amino-di- [3 - ethylben zthia zoline

sulphonate] ABTS • + radical

600 nm (Hitachi Japan, model 7170)

Randox (British) Total Antioxidant

Status kit . ABTS • + radical

TAS

2) Superoxide dismutase (SOD)

SOD superoxide radical(O_2)

1 . 0.5ml

4 (3000rpm/10min) 6

2m17 15

. SOD Randox (British) RANSOD kit

xanthine xanthine

oxidase uric acid superoxide radical(O)

superoxide radical(O) I.N.T (2-(4-iodophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenol)-5- phenyltetrazolium.chloride formazan dye

introphenory-3- phenyteerazonamenioriae iorinazan aye

505nm . formazan

dye superoxide dismutase

superoxide dismutase

xanthine $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}^{\text{XOD}}$ uric acid + O

I. N. T _____ formazen dye

3) Glutathione peroxidase(GPX) GPX glutathione 1 diluting agent 가 5 가 Drabkin's 20 . GPX Randox (British) RANSEL kit Cumene hydroperoxide glutathione(GSH) glutathione peroxidase(GPX) oxidised glutathione , GSSG (GSSG) NADPH glutathione reductase(GR)가 glutathione $NADP^{+}$ NADPH가 NADP* GPX . 340nm $2GSH \ + \ ROOH \ _______ ROH \ + \ GSSG \ + \ H_2O$ $GSSG \ + \ NADPH \ + \ H^{\scriptscriptstyle +} \ \underline{\hspace{1.5cm}^{\scriptscriptstyle GR}} \hspace{0.5cm} NADP^{\scriptscriptstyle +} \ + \ 2GSH$ 4) Total cholesterol total cholesterol lipoprotein ester ester cholesterol 70%, 30% free cholesterol . Lipoprotein chylomicrone, low density lipoprotein (LDL), very low density 1 ipoprotein (VLDL), high density lipoprotein cholesterol(HDL-cholesterol) cholesterol cholesterol esterase (CES) ester 가 cholesterol

cholesterol cholesterol oxidase(COD)

delta 4 cholestenon peroxidase(POD) 4-aminoantipirin (4-AAP) phen ol 505nm T - CHO () kit Ester cholesterol _____ fatty acid + free cholesterol Free cholesterol $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}^{\text{COD}}$ H_2O_2 + delta 4 cholestenon $H_2O_2 + 4-AAP + phenol$ 5) High density lipoprotein cholesterol(HDL-cholesterol) Cholesterol esterase(CHER) cholesterol oxidase(CHOD) 化學 修飾(low density lipoprotein (LDL), very low density lipoprotein (VLDL), chylomicrone HDLcholesterol HDL LDL. VLDL, chylomicrone dextrane sulfate cyclodxtrin sulfate 化學修飾 cholesterol esterase cholesterol oxidase HDL-cholesterol 585nm Ky ow a Medex (Japen) デタミナ-L HDL-C kit HDL-cholesterol + H_2O $\xrightarrow{CHER(化學修飾)}$ cholesterol + cholesterol + O2 _ $\underline{\hspace{0.2cm}}$ cholestenone + H_2O_2 + 5H₂O

- 10 -

4-AA: 4-aminoantipirin Total cholesterol HDL-cholesterol (total cholesterol/HDLcholesterol) cardiac risk factor(CRF) 6) Total protein Biuret 10) $Cu^{^{2\,+}}$ chelate complex가 546nm () TP kit 7) Albumin bromcresol green albumin pH 4.0 660nm (ALB kit) 5. SAS (version 6.12) repeated measures ANOVA student's t-test

HSDA: sodium N-(2-hydroxy-3-sulfopropyl)-3,5-dimethoxyaniline

=0.05

.

1. 40 7 13 50

20 , group 40.9 ± 9.3 53.0 ± 11.6 (Table 1).

2.

20 , 40 group

1)
TAS, SOD, GPX

TAS 7 1.096-1.488 mmol/1 , 0.991-1.369 mmol/1 group 7 }

 (P<0.05). SOD</th>
 プト 929- 1261 u/gHb
 862- 1302 u/gHb
 u/gHb

 group
 プト フト 37- 83 u/gHb
 39- 85 u/gHb

 group
 プト フト フト

(P>0.05) (T able 2).

2)
TAS, SOD, GPX 40 40
TAS 40 1.028-1.478 mm ol/1 40

 $1.025 \hbox{-} 1.481 \ mmol/1 \qquad \ \, , \ SOD \qquad \qquad 904 \hbox{-} 1252u/\,gHb$

Table 1. Age distribution of test groups

Age		1 group ± 9.3 ²⁾	Patient 53.0 ±	group ¹⁾	T otal	
Age	Male	Female		Female	1 Otal	
Below 40	7	4	2	0	13	
Above 40	6	3	7	4	20	
T otal	13	7	9	4	33	

¹⁾ Patient group: Cardiac disease group

²⁾ Age $(M \pm SD)$ M : mean, SD : standard deviation

Table 2. Reference value of antioxidants by sex of normal group

	No.	T A S 1)	SOD ²⁾	GPX ³⁾
	of	m m ol/1	U/gHb^{4}	U/gHb
	tests	Mean ± 2SD	Mean ± 2SD	Mean ± 2SD
T otal	20	1.035 - 1.471	910- 1270	39-83
Male	13	1.096-1.488	929-1261	37 - 83
Female	7	0.991-1.369	862-1302	39-85
P value		0.023	0.781	0.770

1)TAS: Total antioxidant status

 $^{2)}SOD$: Superoxide dismutase

 $^{\scriptscriptstyle 3)}GPX$: Glutathione peroxidase

 $^{4)}U/gHb$: Value of U/ml calibrated with hemoglobin

group 가 45-85 u/gHb 3 가 (P>0.05) (Table 3). 3. 3 2 , CRF, 8 group 1) TAS 1.253, 1.273, 1.321, 1.354mmol/l, 1.323, 1.368, 1.424, 1.432mmol/1 . group TAS group 가 가 (p < 0.05),가 group 가 (p>0.05) (Table 4). 2) SOD SOD 1090, 1001, 1456, 1203 u/gHb, 1339, 1493, 1518, 1667 u/gHb . group SOD group 가 가 (p < 0.05),가 group (p<0.05) (Table 5). 3) GPX GPX61, 71, 79, 63 u/gHb, 61, 69,

Table 3. Reference value of antioxidants by age of normal group

	No.	TAS	SOD	GPX
	of	(m m ol/1)	(U/gHb)	(U/gHb)
	tests	Mean ± 2SD	Mean ± 2SD	Mean ± 2SD
Total	20	1.035 - 1.471	910- 1270	39-83
Below 40	13	1.028-1.478	904- 1252	35-83
Above 40	7	1.025 - 1.481	909-1301	45 - 85
P value		0.991	0.517	0.449

Table 4. TAS value measured with ANOVA test

	Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (mmol/1)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (mmol/1)	SD	P value
Pre-feeding	20	1.253	0.109		13	1.323	0.073	
After 3days	20	1.273	0.121	0.001	13	1.368	0.105	0.001
After 1week	20	1.321	0.116	0.001	13	1.424	0.132	0.001
After 4weeks	20	1.354	0.118		13	1.432	0.126	
P value				0.34	41			

Table 5. SOD value measured with ANOVA test

	Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P v alue
Pre-feeding	20	1090	90.7		13	1339	163.4	
After 3days	20	1001	86.2		13	1493	122.6	
After 1week	20	1456	128.1	0.001	13	1518	121.6	0.001
After 4weeks	20	1203	128.4		13	1677	74.6	
P value	0.0	001						

. group GPX 71, 89 u/gHb group 가 가 (p < 0.05),가 group (p<0.05) (Table 6). 4) Total cholesterol Total cholesterol 168, 166, 159, 158 mg/dl 208, 199, 197, 173 mg/dl . group Total cholesterol 가 group (p < 0.05),group 가 (p<0.05) (Table 7). 5) HDL-cholesterol 45, 44, 43, 44 mg/dl HDL-cholesterol 49, 46, 42, 31 mg/dl group HDL-chol- esterol 가 (p > 0.05), (p < 0.05). group

6) CRF (cardiac risk factor)

(p<0.05) (Table 8).

CRF 3.8, 3.8, 3.8, 3.8 4.4, 4.5, 4.8, 5.5 group CRF

Table 6. GPX value measured with ANOVA test

	Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value
Pre-feeding	20	61	11.4		13	61	11.7	
After 3days	20	71	12.6	0.001	13	69	15.5	0.001
After 1week	20	79	12.4	0.001	13	71	14.3	0.001
After 4weeks	20	63	12.0		13	89	14.1	
P value				0.	001			

Table 7. Total cholesterol value measured with ANOVA test

	Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value
Pre-feeding	20	168	27.6		13	208	72.0	
After 3days	20	166	19.7	0.040	13	199	72.7	0.001
After 1week	20	159	13.2	0.048	13	197	76.7	0.001
After 4weeks	20	158	24.6		13	173	70.4	
P value				0.0	01			

Table 8. HDL-cholesterol value measured with ANOVA test

		Normal g		Patient group				
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value
Pre-feeding	20	45	6.3		13	49	23.3	
After 3days	20	44	6.7	0.704	13	46	21.4	0.001
After 1week	20	43	9.6	0.784	13	42	17.8	0.001
After 4weeks	20	44	10.6		13	31	9.3	
P value				0.0	01			

7) Total protein

Total protein 7.4, 7.4, 7.4, 7.4 g/dl
6.8, 6.6, 7.0, 7.2 g/dl . group total protein

7\ (p>0.05), 7\ (p<0.05) group $(p<0.05) \ (T \ able \ 10).$

8) Albumin

Albumin 4.6, 4.5, 4.5, 4.5 g/dl . group albumin

7\ (p>0.05), 7\ (p<0.05). group $(p<0.05) \ (Table \ 11).$

Table 9. Cardiac risk factor value measured with ANOVA test

		Normal	group)		Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean	SD	P value	
Pre-feeding	20	3.8	1.0		13	4.4	0.9		
After 3days	20	3.8	0.7	0.893	13	4.5	1.0	0.001	
After 1week	20	3.8	0.8	0.073	13	4.8	1.2	0.001	
After 4weeks	20	3.8	0.7		13	5.5	1.3		
P value				0.00)1			_	

Table 10. Total protein value measured with ANOVA test

		Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (g/dl)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (g/dl)	SD	P value	
Pre-feeding	20	7.4	0.19		13	6.8	0.48		
After 3days	20	7.4	0.30	0.650	13	6.6	0.57	0.001	
After 1week	20	7.4	0.27	0.650	13	7.0	0.69	0.001	
After 4weeks	20	7.4	0.27		13	7.2	0.51		
P value	0.001								

Table 11. Albumin value measured with ANOVA test

	Normal group				Patient group			
Elapsed time	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value	No. of tests	Mean (u/gHb)	SD	P value
Pre-feeding	20	4.6	0.20	0.050	13	4.1	0.23	0.025
After 3days	20	4.5	0.17		13	4.0	0.24	
After 1week	20	4.5	0.14	0.062	13	4.2	0.38	0.025
After 4weeks	20	4.5	0.17		13	4.2	0.38	
P value	0.002							

 $superoxide \quad radical({}^{\bullet}O_{2}{}^{\cdot}), \quad hydroxyl \quad radical({}^{\bullet}OH), \quad nitric \quad oxide \\ radical(NO{}^{\bullet}), \ peroxyl \ radical(ROO{}^{\bullet}) \qquad , \\$

AIDS, cancer, central nervous system disorders, diabetes, liver damage, Parkinson's disease, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, cataracts, respiratory disease 7

antioxidant free radical

가

, 1 free radical

superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, caeruloplasmin, transferrin, ferritin , 2 free radical

free radical vitamin E, vitamin C,

-carotene, uric acid, bilirubin, albumin , 3
free radical

DNA repair enzymes, methionin sulphoxide reductase

Free radical antioxidant 1945
Dam and Granados¹¹⁾가 vitamin E 가 가

, 1953 Tappel¹²⁾

antioxidants가 . 가 1954 Gerschman¹³⁾ oxygen

radical

oxygen radical

Fee and Valentein 14) 가 oxygen radical free radical free radical 2). free radical probucol 20 13 1 2 probucol 250mg (total antioxidant status, superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, (total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol) albumin) probucol bis-phenol antilipemic 가 probucol cholesterol , serum triglyceride , LDL-HDL-VLDL15 - 17) cholesterol acetate7 mevalonic acid

cholesterol

Probucol	oucol cholesterol		desmosterol					
7-dehydroch	olesterol	가	in vivo					
in vitro mevalonate가								
	15)							
Probucol			cholesterol 가					
250mg/dL		6-23 %						
	,		가					
가			15, 16)					
probu	col							
TAS, SOD,	GPX	,	가 ,					
		TASフト	가					
	SOD, GPX	가						
TAS		가						
	18, 19)							
			3					
가	,	Harman ²⁰⁾	free radical					
가	가		가					
. TAS, SOD, GPX								
		TAS						
가	SOD, GPX		가 .					
		total chol	lesterol, HDLC, CRF					
		가	,					
total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol			CRF					
가								

- 29 -

total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol,

CRF .

probucol

cholesterol

. Total cholesterol HDL-chole-

sterol cardiac risk factor 7

probucol

가 total cholesterol

HDL-cholesterol .

cholesterol

, HDL-cholesterol

cardiac risk factor 가 HDL-cholesterol

, 가

. HDL-cholesterol Framingham Study

Miller and Miller 21)

HDL-cholesterol 가 가

. HDL-cholesterol coffee

alcohol , estrogen 가

22)

HDL receptor가

cholester ol cholester ol

가 ²³⁾. HDL

total protein

albumin 가

가 .

total protein albumin 20 13 probucol 250mg 1 2 TAS, SOD, GPX 가 가 total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol, 가 CRF total cholesterol, , CRF 가 HDL-cholesterol total protein albumin 가 total protein albumin 가 probucol 가 HDL-cholesterol cardiac risk factor 가 Probucol 가 free radical 가 가 가

- 31 -

free radical

probucol

20 13

probucol 250mg 1 2 4 (total antioxidant status, superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, albumin) (total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol)

•

1. TAS, SOD, GPX

가 가

(p<0.05). TAS group

가 가

(p>0.05), SOD, GPX group

(p < 0.05).

2. total cholesterol,

HDL-cholesterol, CRF 7 (P>0.05).

total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol

(p<0.05), CRF 7\ (p<0.05).

total cholesterol, HDL-cholesterol, CRF

group (p<0.05).

3. Total protein albumin total protein albumin 7 + (p>0.05). total protein albumin 7 + (p<0.05), total protein albumin group (p<0.05).

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