

2001 12

2001 2

200 1 12 26

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()

()

abstract

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A Study of the Recognition of Vowels Using Neural-Network and Reclassification of the Phonemes with Spectrum by the Diffusion Filter

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Abstract

In this paper, the recognition of vowels using the diffusion filter bank and a neural network is presented. Each vowels are reclassified data that have a same spectrum characteristic which are obtained by the diffusion filter bank pre-processor.

Conventional BP algorithm of the neural network have the disadvantage that will not complete because of local minima, and takes long time for training. So, the second neural network is presented. It takes the initial condition from the first neural network. It has completed the training, and is faster than the first neural network as a result of that. Used vowels in this paper are / ㅏ /, / ㅓ /, / ㅗ /, / ㅜ /, / ㅡ /, / ㅣ /, / ㅑ /, and / ㅕ /. Because / ㅑ / and / ㅕ / are have a similar characteristic, vowel / ㅑ / is used as representative of them. Recognition rate of reclassified vowels by spectrum of diffusion filter bank is compared with those of not reclassified data. The results of experimentation are that the recognition rate of / ㅏ /, / ㅓ /, / ㅗ /, / ㅑ /, / ㅣ /, and / ㅡ / are increased by 15%, 15%, 21%, 17%, 36%, and 18%, respectively, but that of / ㅜ / is decreased by 18%. Total recognition rate is increased by 16.85%. The case of reclassification of vowels by spectrum of the diffusion filter bank have more teaching pattern and training time than the case of no reclassification. The result of that, the recognition rate is increased.

1.

가 .

(word) . (phoneme), (syllable),
가 . ,

가 . , ,
가 .

[1] [4] .

.

[5] [6] .

가 가

.

[7] [11] .

가

HMM

[12] [17] .

,

.

()

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•

•

,

•

2.

가

,

.

가

,

,

가

.

2.1

,

[18]

(phoneme)

.

(voiced

phoneme)

(unvoiced phoneme),

(vowel)

(consonant)

.

(plosive),

(fricative),

(nasals),

(affricate)

(front tongue) ,

(bilabial),

(dental),

(retroflex)

(velar)

.

[19],[20]

가

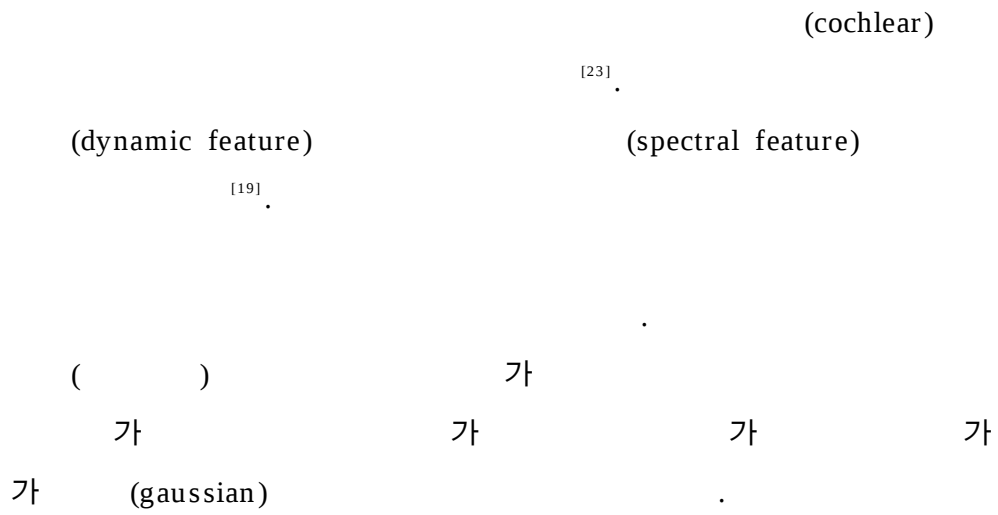
(phone)

.

.

,

,



[7] [9]

[10]

[11]

2.3

,

,

[4],[5]

가

,

,

[1],[2],[4],[19]

2000

40

.

가

가

가

.

,

.

(LPC: linear predictive

coding)

(DTW: dynamic time

wrapping)

(VQ: vector quantization) ,

(HMM: hidden markov model),

(neural network),

가

[24] [26] .

VQ

가

가

. MS(multi

section) VQ

codebook

[25] .

DTW

가

가

[14],[25] .

HMM(hidden markov model)

Markov model

가

Markov model

Markov model

가

Markov model

. HMM

가

가

.

가

가

가

[1],[2],[25].

HMM

[12].

.

(soma)

(dendrite)

가

(synapse)

.

,

가

BP(backpropagation)

가

2

가

XOR

가

[21].

(decision boundary)

,

가

가

가

가

[12],[13].

3.

3.1

가
가
가
가
가

3.1.1

(receptive field) 가
가
가 가 (convolution)
(ON center) (OFF center)
가 가 DOG가 [8],[9].
가
가

가

가 .

가 .

$$(3.1) \quad [9],[10] .$$

$$V_i[k+1] = (1-2\alpha)V_i[k] + \alpha V_{i-1}[k] + \alpha V_{i+1}[k] \quad (3.1)$$

, (i= ... -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, ...)

i k 가

· ,

$$[9],[10] .$$

$$U_i[n+1] = 2U_i[n] - U_{i-1}[n] - U_{i+1}[n] \quad (3.2)$$

$$(3.1) \quad (3.2) \quad n-1 \quad \text{가} \quad 1 \quad 2$$

$$[16] . U_i$$

$$(3.2) \quad g^{(2)}(t) \quad n$$

$$n \quad g^{(2)}(t) \quad g^{(2n)}(t) . \quad k$$

$$n \quad \sigma = \sqrt{2\alpha(k+n)} \quad \alpha, k, n \quad \text{가}$$

$$[9],[10] .$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{\sqrt{2n}}{\sigma} = \sqrt{\frac{n}{\alpha(k+n)}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\alpha(1+\frac{k}{n})}} \quad (3.3)$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{n}{\ln 2}} \quad (3.4)$$

$$\omega_0 \quad (k+n)$$

$$n-2$$

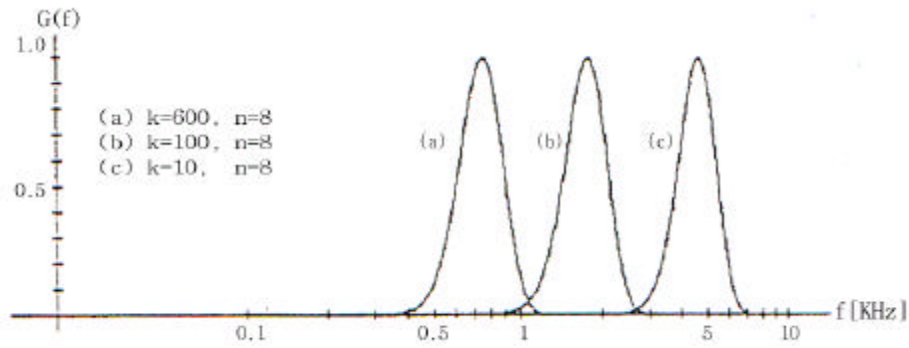
$$Q \quad n \quad k$$

.

3.1.2

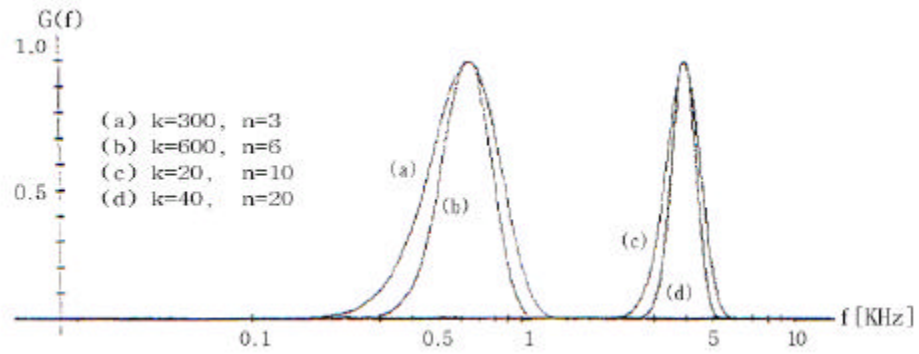
가
k n 가
.
(3.4) Q k가
n k
가 . 3.1 n
3.2 (3.3)
가

[9] [11]



3.1

k
n 가
k n ,



3.2

， 3.3 。

$$t_f \qquad f_s \text{ ,}$$

$$f_l \text{ ,} \qquad T_l$$

$$\text{，} \qquad M$$

$$M = t_f f_s = \frac{T_l}{f_l} f_s \tag{3.5}$$

$$\text{。} \tag{3.5} \text{，}$$

，

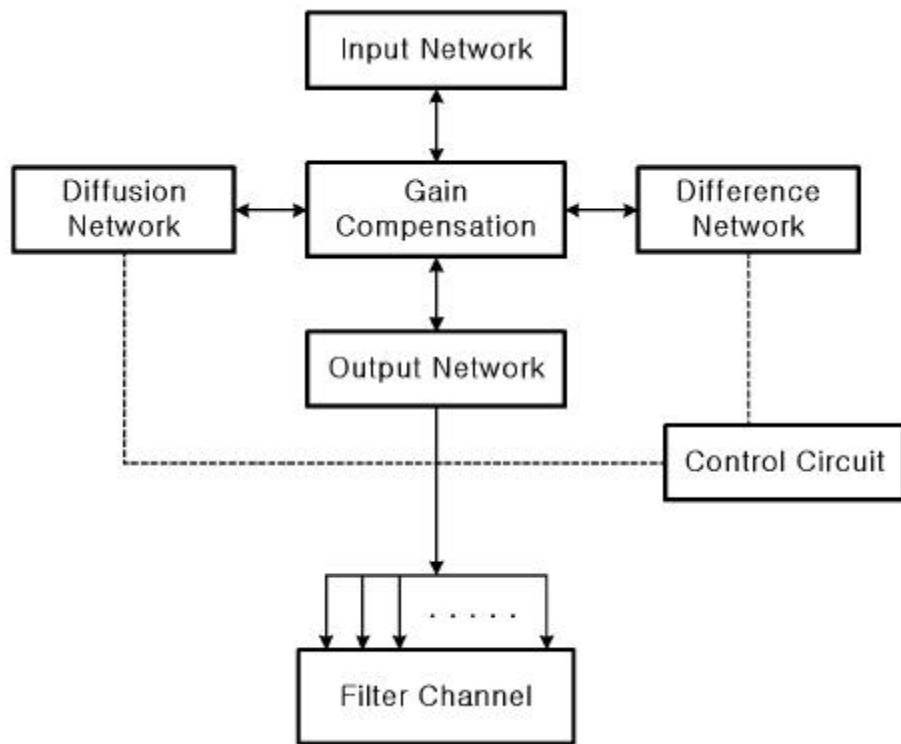
$$M \text{ 가 }^{[16]} \qquad m$$

$$M \text{ 。} \qquad t_f$$

$$M$$

。 3.3

。



3.3

가

,

$M + m$

M

$k \quad n$

$k \quad n$

.

.

.

1

가

[9] [11],[31]

.

3.2 (EBP)

가

.

.

,

[27][28]

.

3.2.1.

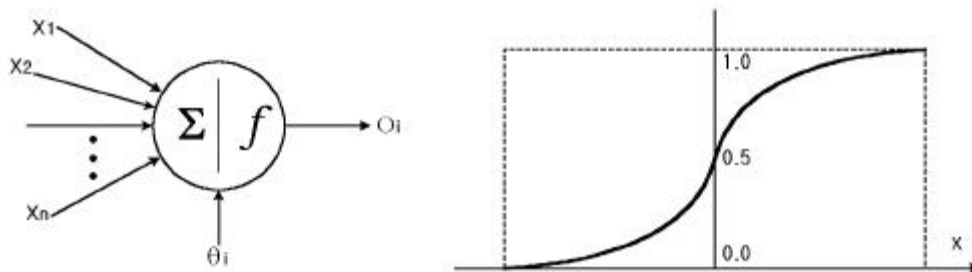
.

,

(artificial neural network) (activation
 function) 가 가
 . (layer)
 , (multi-layer neural network)
 , 가 .
 가
 가 .
 (recurrent)
 (nonrecurrent) .
 가
 가 . 가
 가
 .
 , 가
 .
 (supervised learning)
 (nonsupervised learning) [12],[13],[27],[28] .
 (MLP, multi layer perceptron)
 ,
 (BP, error backpropagation learning rule)
 . MLP (gradient descent method)
 . , SLP
 ,
 (local minima) . MLP
 [29],[30] .

3.2.2.

3.4 .



$$OUT = F \left(\sum w_i x_i + \theta_i \right)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\sigma x)}$$

3.4 (neuron) sigmoid

(a) (b)

(node) 가

. PE (processing element)

가

. U_i NT_i 3.4(a)

U_k O_k U_i U_k W_{ik}

$$NT_i = \sum_{k=1}^n W_{ik} O_k + \theta_i \quad (3.6)$$

. θ_i U_i .

가 U_i O_i

.

$$O_i = f_i(N T_i) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-N T_i)} \quad (3.7)$$

3.4(b)

가

sigmoid [12],[26],[32] .

BP (back-

propagation) 가

가

.

W $p=1, 2, \dots, n$.

p

T_p, O_p . p

$$E_p = (T_p - O_p) \quad (3.8)$$

p

$$E_p(W) = \frac{1}{2} |E_p|^2 = \frac{1}{2} |T_p - O(W)|^2 \quad (3.9)$$

$$E(W) = \sum_{p=1}^n E_p(W) \quad (3.10)$$

.

$E(W)$ W

Rumelhart (gradient descent method)

[27] .

가 (multi-layer perceptron)

$$E(W)$$

$$W$$

[12],[13],[26],[32]

$$\begin{aligned} W_p(n+1) &= W_p(n) + \Delta W_p(n+1) \\ \Delta W_{ij}(n+1) &= \eta \delta_i O_j + \alpha \Delta W_{ij}(n) \end{aligned} \tag{3.11}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta_p(n+1) &= \theta_p(n) + \Delta \theta_p(n+1) \\ \Delta \theta_i(n+1) &= \eta \delta_i + \alpha \Delta \theta_i(n) \end{aligned} \tag{3.12}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{p_i} &= f_i'(NT_i)(t_i - o_i) \\ &= f_i'(NT_i) \sum W_{k_i} \delta_k \end{aligned} \tag{3.13}$$

$$\delta_i \quad \text{(backward)} \quad .$$

$$\theta \qquad 1$$

$$\theta \qquad W \qquad \text{가} \qquad .$$

$$\eta \qquad 0 < \eta < 1$$

$$\qquad , \quad \alpha \qquad \text{가}$$

$$\text{가} \qquad .$$

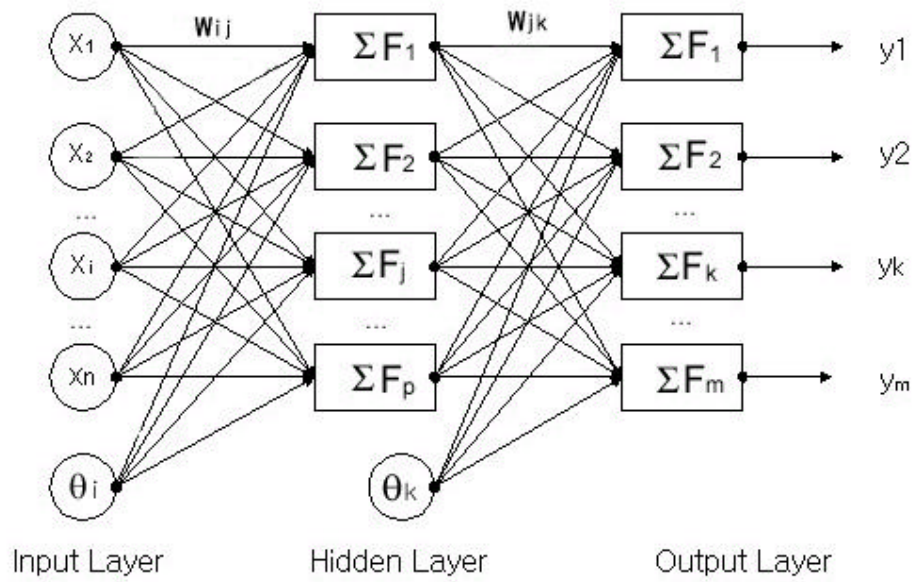
$$\text{(multi-layer perceptron)} \qquad ,$$

.

.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{가} \quad \text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \\ \text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad . \end{aligned}$$

3.5



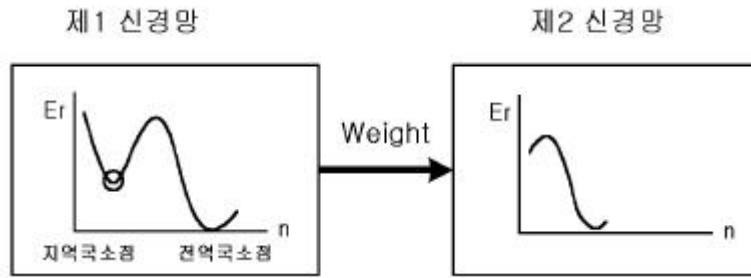
3.5

2 1 , 1 , 1 ,

3.6

가 .

, LMS .



3.6

1 - 2

2

1

2

(network) 가

1

2

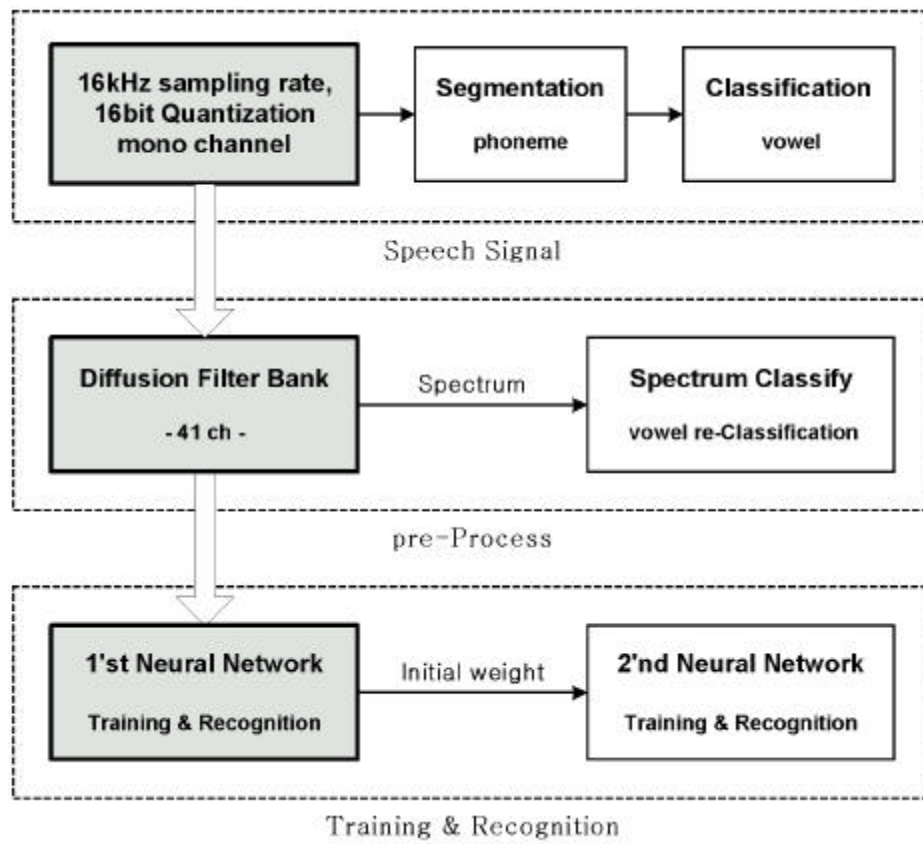
, 가 가

.

4.

4.1

4.1



4.1

(segmentation) ,

,

2

ETRI 445 PBW DB

16kHz sampling rate, 16bit quantization 22 가 445

4

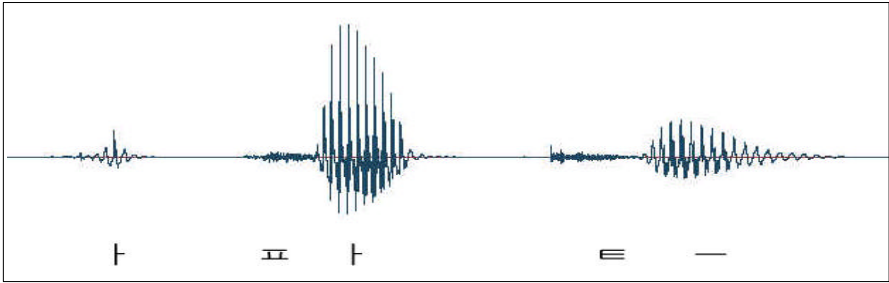
가

가 1 , 4.2

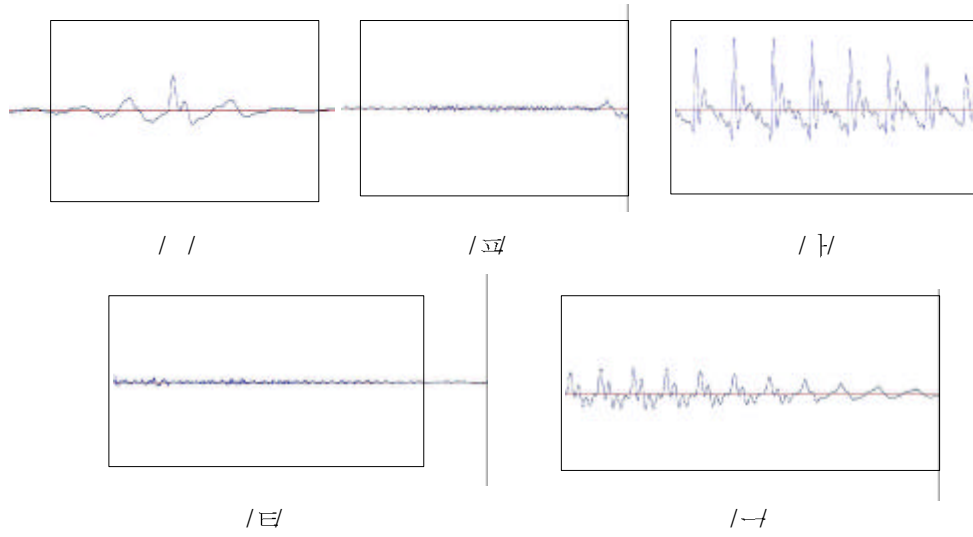
4.3 (Cool

Edit 2000) , .

1000 ± 200 .



4.2 - / / - 16kHz, 16bit, mono



4.3

4.4

4.3

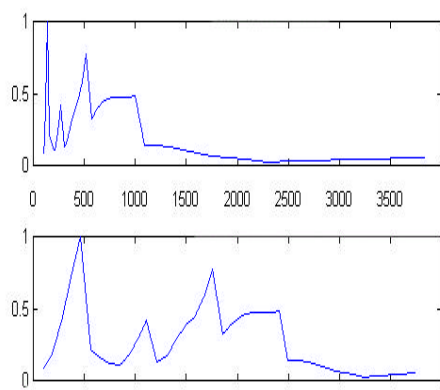
/ㅈ/ /ㅊ/

/ㅌ/, /ㅍ/, /ㅍ/, /ㅍ/, /ㅍ/

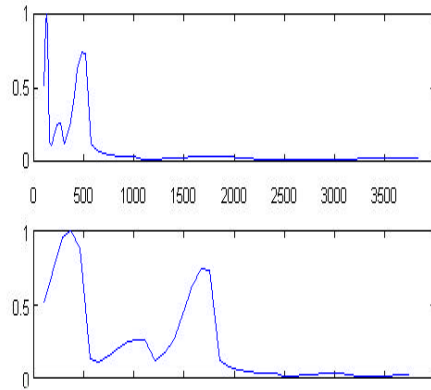
가

4.1

41



(a)



(b)

4.4 4.3) / ǀ / / — /

(a) / ǀ / (b) / — /

4.1

Filter C h a n n e l No.	Center Freq.[Hz]	Filter C h a n n e l No.	Center Freq.[Hz]	Filter C h a n n e l No.	Center Freq.[Hz]
1	100	15	367	29	1335
2	108	16	402	30	1468
3	120	17	435	31	1609
4	130	18	480	32	1742
5	143	19	521	33	1921
6	158	20	574	34	2085
7	172	21	632	35	2296
8	191	22	691	36	2531
9	211	23	765	37	2765
10	232	24	847	38	3062
11	250	25	929	39	3390
12	272	26	1000	40	3593
13	302	27	1093	41	3843
14	333	28	1210		

가

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1

2

1

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가

2

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2

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가

가

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가

가

,

.

가

가

가

가

가

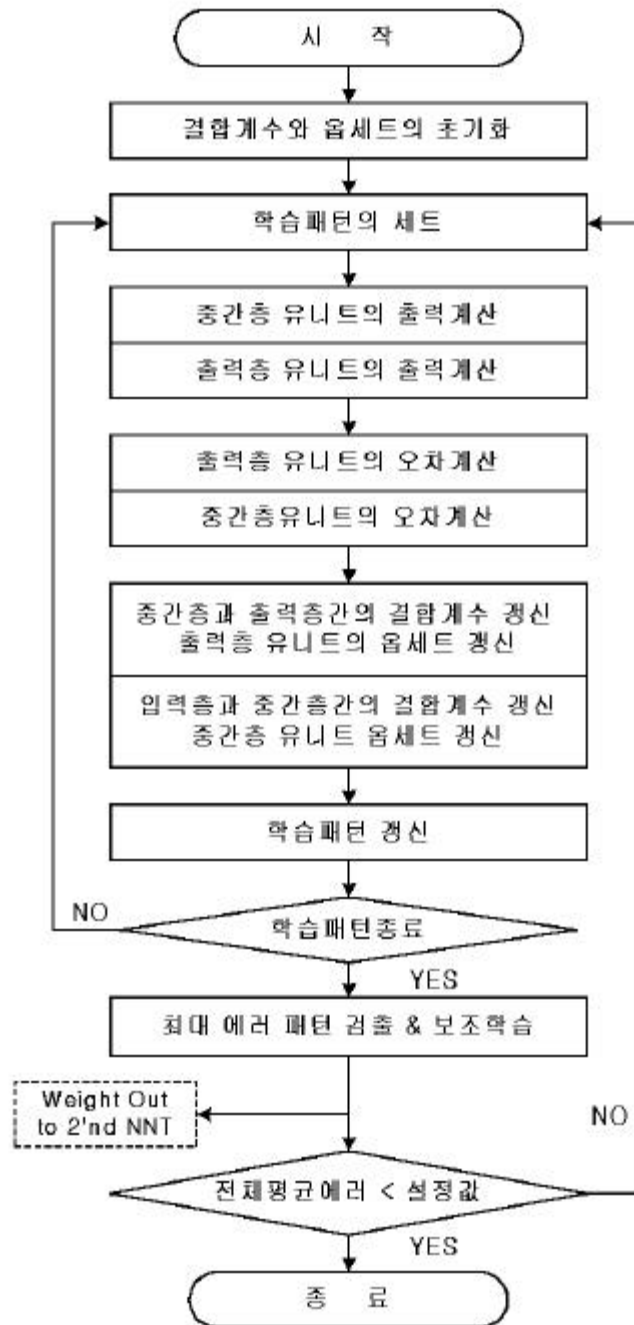
.

2

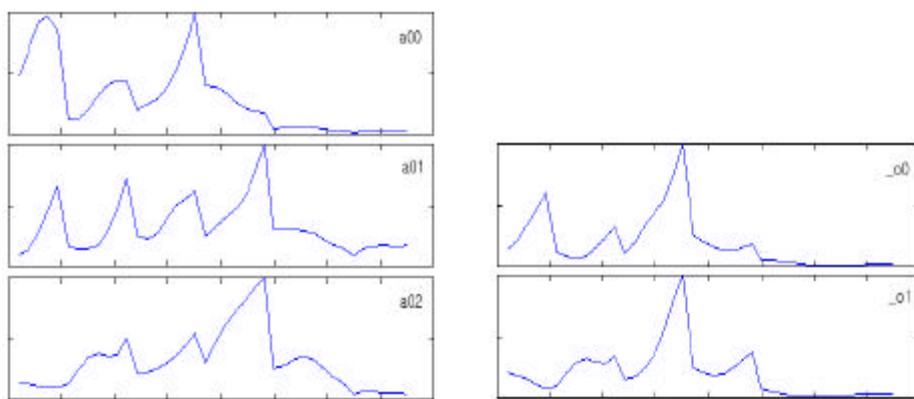
.

4.5

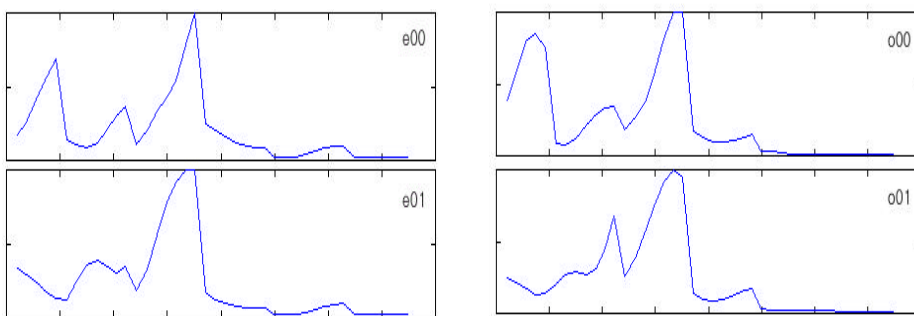
.



4.2

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & / \neg / , / \bot / , / \top / , / \neg / , / \mid / , / \neg / \quad . \quad / \neg / \quad / \neg / \\ & , \\ & / \neg / \end{aligned}$$


(a)

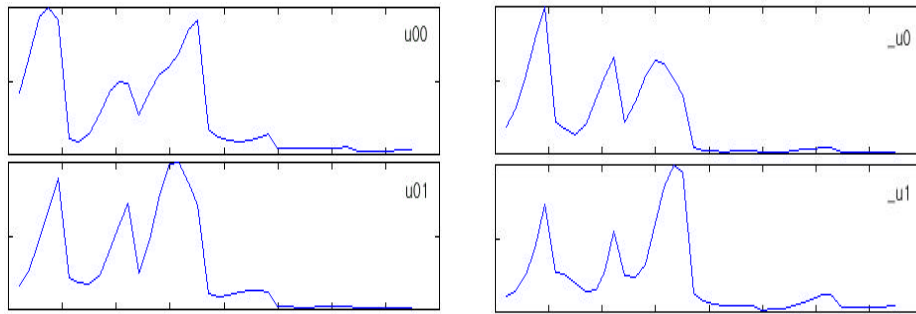


(b)

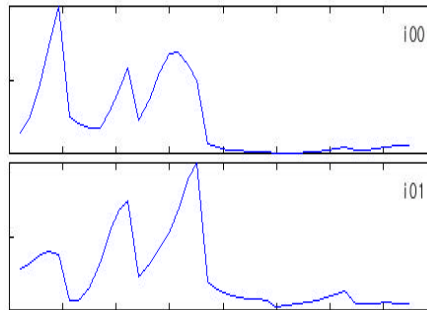
4.6

()

(a) $/ \vdash / , / \dashv /$ (b) $/ \dashv \vdash / , / \perp /$



(c)



(d)

4.6 ()

(c) / ㄱ / , / ㅡ / (d) / ㅣ /

4.6 2

가

.

.

가

4.2 2 가 ,

가 ,

가 , 가

.

4.2

(aa)		a00, a01, a02	3
(axr)		_o0, _o1	2
(ao)		o00, o01	2
(uh)		u00, u01	2
(U)		_u0, _u1	2
(ih)		i00, i01	2
(eh)∕ (ae)		e00, e01	2
8			15

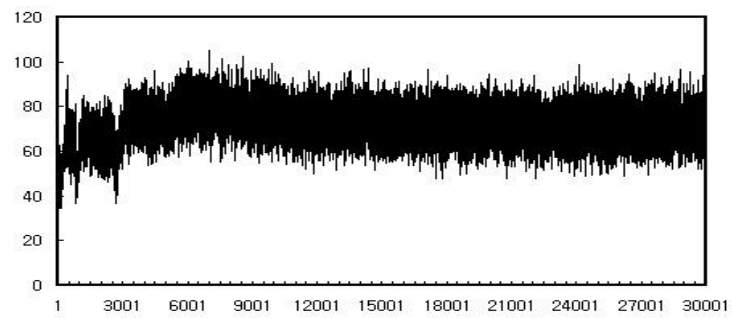
5

× 8 , 6 × 8 , 10 × 8
가 가
,
.
1 2 .

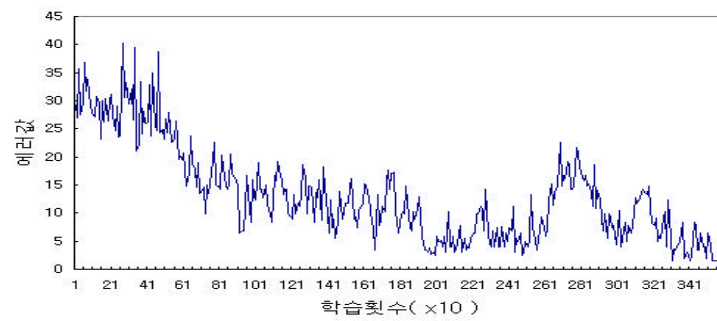
4.3.

4.3.1. 1 -

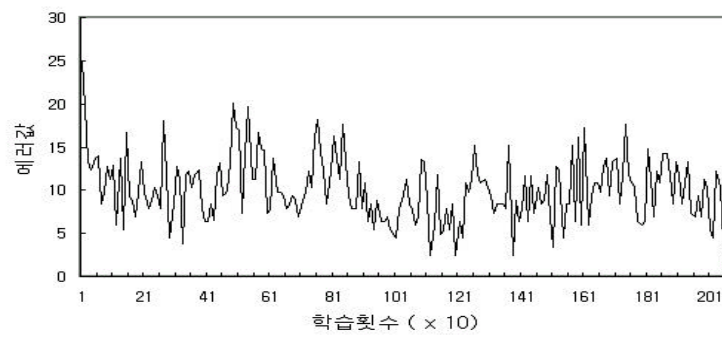
4.7 ,
4.7(a) 1
(network)
4.7(b) (d) 2
.



(a)



(b)



(c)

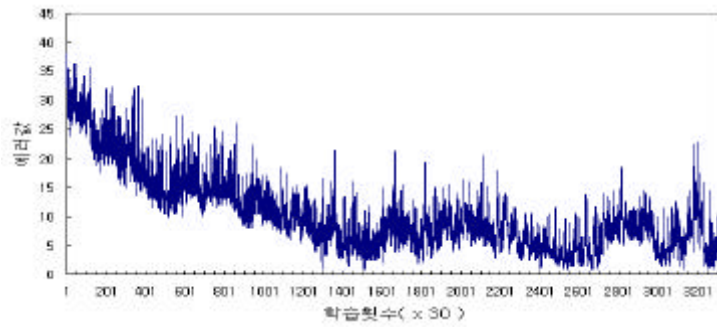
4.7

()

(a)

(b) 5 × 8

(c) 6 × 8



(d)

4.7 ()

(d) 10 × 8

4.3

		(%)		
		5 × 8	6 × 8	10 × 8
(≤0.5)		0.02	0.00041	0.00567
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100
		100	100	100

4.3

가 100% .

4.4 .

100 . 4.4

4.6

4.4 4.6

가

2

30%

가 가

가 .

4.4 8 × 5

		*								(%)
	48	3	1	9	1	-	-	30	8	48
	2	36	1	2	5	4	1	30	4	36
	1	6	24	11	1	5	5	33	9	24
	9	5	8	39	2	-	-	32	1	39
	1	24	2	5	3	7	-	38	9	24
	-	2	2	-	24	5	6	26	21	24
	-	8	7	3	5	1	12	36	12	1
	-	6	11	4	6	10	16	33	10	16
										26.50

* / / / /

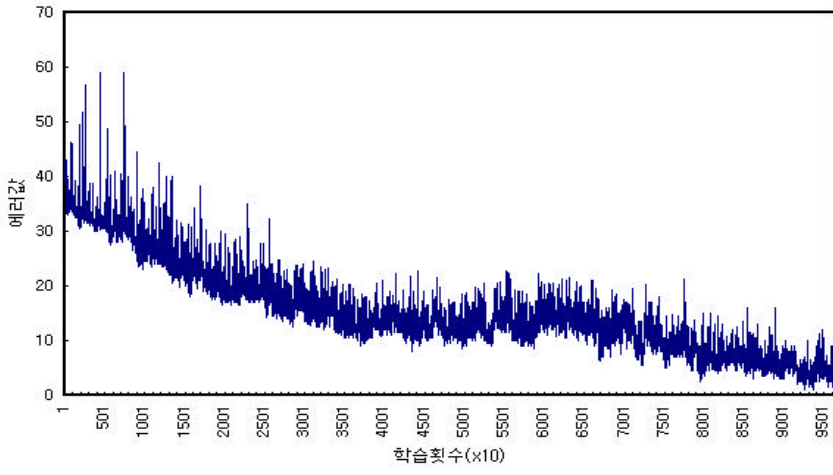
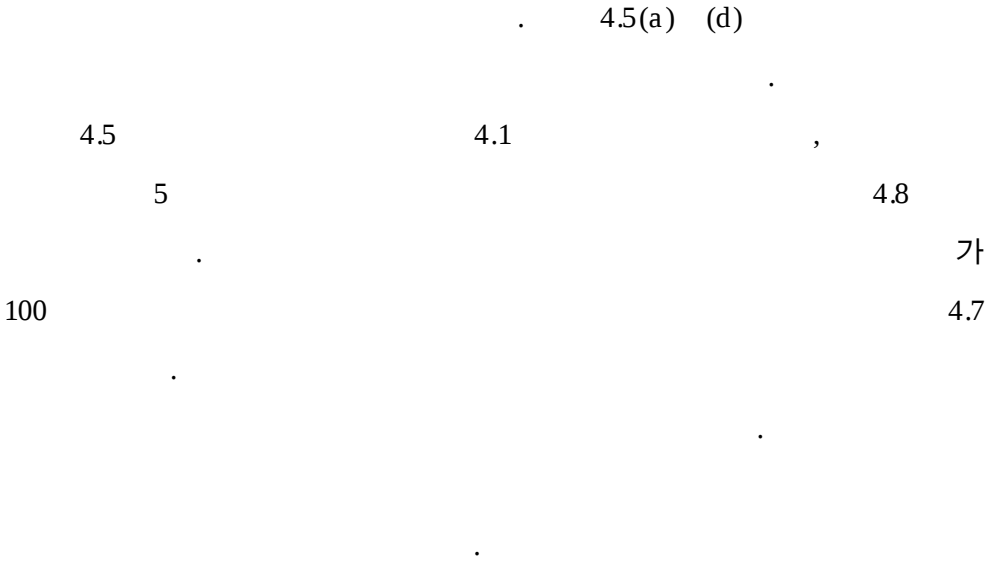
4.5 8 × 6

		*								(%)
	41	1	1	8	-	-	4	31	13	41
	-	16	4	-	2	5	-	47	10	16
	-	-	38	2	-	2	15	28	11	38
	7	3	14	36	1	-	4	25	10	36
	-	18	4	-	-	5	3	46	12	18
	-	5	-	-	20	8	3	20	37	20
	-	3	4	1	5	19	17	33	10	19
	-	7	6	2	5	5	19	31	12	19
										25.87

4.6 8 × 10

		*								(%)
	59	4	-	5	-	-	-	1	31	59
	-	40	-	2	1	3	-	13	17	40
	8	7	13	8	3	1	7	19	22	13
	16	3	-	38	2	2	2	17	17	38
	1	28	2	3	2	4	1	21	21	28
	-	1	-	-	22	2	-	7	52	22
	1	9	1	6	11	7	10	20	19	7
	-	5	4	2	11	4	22	13	22	22
										28.63

4.3.2. 2 -



4.8

4.7

	74	9	-	-	-	-	-	16	7	74(6)
()	-	49	-	-	3	14	2	14	18	49(10)
	2	-	34	35	-	-	-	12	11	34(11)
	8	-	12	55	-	-	-	12	10	55(8)
	-	4	-	-	58	8	10	8	12	58(10)
	-	17	-	-	17	25	10	9	21	25(16)
	-	18	-	-	15	20	18	14	24	18(6)
										44.7

4.8 1 2

	59	41	48	74	77	62	+15 %
*	34	17.0	36	49	56	61	+15 %
	13	38	24	34	10	10	+21 %
	38	36	39	55	31	43	+17 %
	22	20	24	58	24	24	+36 %
	7	19	1	25	12	16	+18 %
	22	19	16	18	32	27	- 4 %
	27.86	27.14	26.86	44.71	34.57	34.71	+16.85

4.8 ‘ ,

가 , ‘

, 2 가
 . 1
 , / ㅈ/ / ㅊ/ / ㅊ/ /
 .
 가 .
 가 / ㅈ/ 15% , / ㅈ/ 15% 가
 . / ㅈ/ / ㅈ/ / ㅊ/ . / ㅈ/ 21%, / ㅈ/ 17%, /
 | / 36%, / ㅈ/ 18% 가, / ㅈ/ 4% .
 16.85% .
 .

5.

2, .

2 1 BP 2

· (1.0)

·

가

가

가

·

/ ㅏ / / ㅓ / 15%, / ㅜ / 21%, / ㅗ /

17%, / ㅓ / 36%, / ㅡ / 18% 가, / ㅓ / 4%

16.85%

- [1] , , , "HMM
", 6 , Vol. 6, No. 1, pp.
757 760, 1993.
- [2] , , , "
", , Vol.28-B, No. 8, pp. 9 13, 1991.
- [3] , , , "
", 6 , Vol. 6, No.1 pp. 748 751,
1993.
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